

POEMS BY MATTHEW ARNOLD



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From a photograph by I thott and I ry

POEMS

BY

MATTHEW ARNOLD

WITH AN INTRODUCTION

ALICE MEYNELL

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them and to soothe. As though they needed no more than these unmanly ministrations! As though to be soothed in an ill-temper and comforted in an ill-humour were the chief needs of a race wanting the law, the code of laws, the example, the threat, the prick, and the curb. He did himself injustice, and his empty phrase should not have been allowed to stand. Matthew Arnold's own poetry is not content with that effeminate office. It is apt to complain, indeed, and to stir somewhat uneasily under the inexorable Hand: but in reading we are aware of a more stable, a more responsible, nay, a more truly sensitive mind beneath, and of a nobility and steadfastness not to be finally shaken or displaced. His poetry belongs to his youth, and even to an imitative stage of youth, which in his case must have lasted long. Much of it has the little scholarly strut of a lad conscious of an uncommon interest in the classics. We shall perhaps do his talent, his intellect, and his distinction the best justice if we read much of his verse, lofty though it is, as the work of a young man, -a lad much belated -and then we admire him as a wonderful boy indeed. Some such conviction that his own work was very young, some such forbearing admiration as a man feels for his deciduous impulses and faculties, it may be that kept his muse silent in later life and prevented the revision which even grammatically, even in the matter of Cockney rhymes, his poems should have received as vears went by.

It is clear that the English poets were not among Arnold's influential authors. We cannot believe him in love with the Elisabethan flower or the seventeenth-century fruit. His work has, it may be said, older and more respectable roots; at any rate it has not those, which are English and of the poetry of poetry. But we do perceive him to be tenderly in love with Nature, the Nature so specially revealed to England. Exquisite passages of The Scholar Gipsy", and many another, give us that assurance:

"The warm, green-muffled Cumnor hills", and "The stripling Thames",

are words in all reciders' memories. For the more daring page that describes the northward Oxus we have, in all our admiration, again the word successful. It is very splendid, and a great and high achievement. But this is not the praise we give to Tennyson's few lines in "The Passing of Arthur". It has not the absolute greatness of that "level moon".

Not having the English sixteenth and

seventeenth centuries in his blood (hardly more than Byron had), flatthew Arnold is none the less a high English poet of his time. We may think he would have done well to choose otherwise, but he chose with decision and with no change of taste. Of many of the poets we love, we have nothing to say of their selection or their fastidiousness; but perhaps we may call him the master of those who choose.

ALICE MEYNELL.

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The Scholar Gipsy

Go, for they call you, Shepherd, from the

Go, Shepherd, and until the wattled

No longer leave thy wistful flock unfed, Nor let thy bawling fellows rack their throats.

Nor the cropp'd grasses shoot another head.

But when the fields are still.

And the tired men and dogs all gone

And only the white sheep are sometimes seen

Cross and recross the strips of moonblanch'd green;

Come, Shepherd, and again renew the quest.

Here, where the reaper was at work of late, In this high field's dark corner, where he leaves

His coat, his basket, and his earthen cruse,

And in the sun all morning binds the sheaves,

Then here, at noon, comes back his stores to use;

Here will I sit and wait,

While to my ear from uplands far away The bleating of the folded flocks is borne;

With distant cries of reapers in the corn-

All the live murmur of a summer's day.

Screen'd is this nook o'er the high, halfreap'd field,

And here till sundown, Shepherd, will I be.

Through the thick corn the scarlet poppies peep

And round green roots and yellowing stalks I see

Pale blue convolvulus in tendrils creep: And air-swept lindens yield

Their scent, and rustle down their perfumed showers

Of bloom on the bent grass where I am laid,

And bower me' from the August sun with shade:

And the eye travels down to Oxford's towers:

And near me on the grass lies Glanvil's

Come, let me read the oft-read tale again,

The story of that Oxford scholar poor
Of pregnant parts and quick inventive
brain.

Who, tired of knocking at Preferment's

One summer morn forsook

His friends, and went to learn the Gipsylore,

And roam'd the world with that wild brotherhood.

And came, as most men deem'd, to little good,

But came to Oxford and his friends no more.

But once, years after, in the country lanes, Two scholars whom at college erst he knew

Met him, and of his way of life enquired.

Whereat he answer'd, that the Gipsy

His mates, had arts to rule as they desired

The working of men's brains;

And they can bind them to what thoughts they will:

"And I," he said, "the secret of their

When fully learn'd, will to the world

But it needs happy moments for this skill."

This said, he left them, and return'd no

But rumours hung about the country

That the lost Scholar long was seen to

Seen by rare glimpses, pensive and tongue-tied,

In hat of antique shape, and cloak of gray,

The same the Gipsies wore.

Shepherds had met him on the Hurst in

At some lone alchouse in the Berkshire moors, 4

On the warm ingle bench, the smockfrock'd boors

Had found him seated at their entering.

But, mid their drink and clatter, he would fly:

And I myself seem half to know thy looks,

And put the shepherds, Wanderer, on thy trace;

And boys who in lone wheatfields scare the rooks

I ask if thou hast pass'd their quiet place;

Or in my boat I lie Moor'd to the cool bank in the summer

heats, Mid wide grass meadows which the

sunshine fills,

And watch the warm green-muffled

Cumner hills, And wonder if thou haunt'st their

shy retreats.

For most, I know, thou lov'st retired ground.

Thee, at the ferry, Oxford riders blithe, Returning home on summer nights.

have met

- Crossing the stripling Thames at Bablock-hithe,
 - Trailing in the cool stream thy fingers wet,
 - As the slow punt swings round:
- And leaning backwards in a pensive dream,
 - And fostering in thy lap a heap of flowers
 - Pluck'd in shy fields and distant woodland bowers,
 - And thine eyes resting on the moonlit stream.
- And then they land, and thou art seen no more.
 - Maidens who from the distant hamlets come
 - To dance around the Fysield elm in May,
 - Oft through the darkening fields have seen thee roam,
 - Or cross a stile into the public way.
 - Oft thou hast given them store
 - Of flowers—the frail-leaf'd, white ane-
 - Dark bluebells drench'd with dews of summer eves-

And purple orchises with spotted leaves— But none has words she can report

But none has words she can report of thee.

And, above Godstow Bridge, when haytime's here

In June, and many a scythe in sunshine flames.

Men who through those wide fields of heerzy grass

Where black-wing'd swallows haunt the glittering Thames,

To bathe in the abandon'd lasher pass, Have often pass'd thee near

Sitting upon the river bank o'ergrown: Mark'd thy outlandish garb, thy figure spare,

Thy dark vague eyes, and soft abstructed air;

But, when they came from bathing, thou wert gone.

At some loan homestead in the Cumner hills,

Where at her open door the housewife darns,

Thou hast been seen, or hanging on a gate

To watch the threshers in the mossy barns.

Children, who early range these slopes and late

For cresses from the rills,

Have known thee watching, all an April day,

The springing pastures and the feeding kine;

And mark'd thee, when the stars come out and shine,

Through the long dewy grass move slow away.

In Autumn, on the skirts of Bagley wood,

Where most the Gipsies by the turf-edged way

Pitch their smok'd tents, and every bush you see.

With scarlet patches tagg'd and shreds of gray,

Above the forest ground call'd Thessaly—

The blackbird picking food

Sees thee, nor stops his meal, nor fears at all;

So often has he known thee past him stray

Rapt, twirling in thy hand a wither'd spray,

And waiting for the spark from Heaven to fall,

And once, in winter, on the causeway chill Where home through flooded fields foottravellers 10.

Have I not pass'd thee on the wooden bridge

Wrapt in thy cloak and battling with the snow.

Thy face towards Hinksey and its wintry ridge?

And thou hast climb'd the hill And, gain'd the white brow of the Cumper range.

Turn'd once to watch, while thick the

The line of festal light in Christ-Church hall—
Then sought the straw in some

sequester'd grange.

But what—I dream! Two hundred years

are flown
Since first thy story ran through Oxford
halls,

And the grave Glanvil did the tale

- That thou wert wander'd from the studious walls
 - To learn strange arts, and join a Gipsy tribe:

And thou from earth art gone

- Long since, and in some quiet churchyard laid;
 - Some country nook, where o'er thy. unknown grave
 - Tall grasses and white flowering nettles wave—
 - Under a dark red-fruited yew-tree's shade.
- —No, no, thou hast not felt the lapse of hours.
 - For what wears out the life of mortal men?
 - 'Tis that from change to change their being rolls:
 - 'Tis that repeated shocks, again, again, Exhaust the energy of strongest souls, And numb the elastic powers.
 - Till, having used our nerves with bliss and teen,
 - And tired upon a thousand schemes our wit,
 - To the just-pausing Genius we remit Our worn-out life, and are—what we have been.

Thou hast not lived, why should'st thou perish, so?

Thou hadst one aim, one business, one desire:

Else wert thou long since number'd

Else hadst thou spent, like other men, thy fire.

The generations of thy peers are fled, And we ourselves shall go;

But thou possessest an immortal lot,

And we imagine thee exempt from age And living as thou liv'st on Glanvil's page.

Because thou hadst-what we, nias, have not.

For early didst thou leave the world, with

Fresh, undiverted to the world without, Firm to their mark, not spent on other things:

Free from the sick fatigue, the languid doubt,

Which much to have tried, in much been baffled, brings.

· O Life unlike to ours!

Who fluctuate idly without term or scope,
Of whom each strives, nor knows for
what he strives,

And each half lives a hundred different lives;

Who wait like thee, but not, like thee, in hope.

Thou waitest for the spark from Heaven: and we,

Light half-believers of our casual creeds, Who never deeply felt, nor clearly will'd,

Whose insight never has borne fruit in deeds,

Whose vague resolves never have been fulfill'd;

For whom each year we see

Breeds new beginnings, disappointments new;

Who hesitate and falter life away,

And lose to-morrow the ground won to-day—

Alı, do not we, Wanderer, await it too?

Yes, we await it, but it still delays, And then we suffer; and amongst us One,

Who most has suffer'd, takes dejectedly His seat upon the intellectual throne;

And all his store of sad experience he Lays bare of wretched days;

Tells us his misery's birth and growth and signs,

And how the dying spark of hope was fed.

And how the breast was sooth'd, and how the head,

And all his hourly varied anodynes.

This for our wisest: and we others pine, And wish the long unhappy dream would end,

And waive all claim to bliss, and try

With close-lipp'd Patience for our only friend.

Sad Patience, too near neighbour to Despair:

But none has hope like thine.

Thou through the fields and through the woods dost stray, Roaming the country side, a truant

Roaming the country side, a truant boy,

Nursing thy project in unclouded joy, And every doubt long blown by time away.

O born in days when wits were fresh and clear.

And life ran gaily as the sparkling Thames:

Before this strange disease of modern life,

With its sick hurry, its divided aims,
Its heads o'ertax'd, its palsied hearts,
was rife—

Fly hence, our contact fear!

Still fly, plunge deeper in the bowering wood!

Averse, as Dido did, with gesture stern, From her false friend's approach in Hades turn,

Wave us away, and keep thy solitude.

Still nursing the unconquerable hope, . Still clutching the inviolable shade,

With a free onward impulse brushing through,

By night, the silver'd branches of the glade—

Far on the forest skirts, where none pursue,

On some mild pastoral slope

Emerge, and resting on the moonlit pales,

Freshen thy flowers, as in former years,

With dew, or listen with enchanted ears,

From the dark dingles, to the nightingales.

But fly our paths, our feverish contact fly!

For strong the infection of our mental

strife.

Which, though it gives no bliss, yet spoils for rest;

And we should win thee from thy own fair life,

Like us distracted, and like us unblest. Soon, soon thy cheer would die,

Thy hopes grow timorous, and unfix'd thy powers,

And thy clear aims be cross and shifting made:

And then thy glad perennial youth would fade,

Fade, and grow old at last and die like ours.

Then fly our greetings, fly our speech and smiles!

-As some grave Tyrian trader, from the . sea,

Descried at sunrise an emerging prow Lifting the cool-hair'd creepers stealthily, The fringes of a southward-facing

brow
Among the Ægean isles:

And saw the merry Grecian coaster come, Freighted with amber grapes, and Chian wine.

- Green bursting figs, and tunnies steep'd in brine;
 - And knew the intruders on his ancient home.
- The young light-hearted Masters of the waves;
 - And snatch'd his rudder, and shook out more sail,
 - And day and night held on indignantly O'er the blue Midland waters with the gale,
 - Betwixt the Syrtes and soft Sicily, To where the Atlantic raves
 - Outside the Western Straits, and unbent sails
 - There, where down cloudy cliffs, through sheets of foam,
 - Shy traffickers, the dark Iberians come;
 - And on the beach undid his corded bales.

The Forsaken Merman

Come, dear children, let us away; Down and away below. Now my brothers call from the bay; Now the great winds shorewards blow; Now the salt tides seawards flow;

Now the wild white horses play, Champ and chafe and toss in the sprny, Children dear, let us away.

This way, this way.

Call her once before you go.
Call once yet.
In a voice that she will know:
"Margaret! Margaret!"

Children's voices should be dear (Call once more) to a mother's ear: Children's voices, wild with pain.

Surely she will come again.

Call her once and come away.

This way, this way.
"Mother dear, we cannot stay."
The wild white horses foam and fret.

Come, dear children, come away down.
Call no more.

One last look at the white-wall'd town, And the little gray church on the windy shore.

Then come down.

She will not come though you call all day.

Come away, come away.

Children dear, was it yesterday
We heard the sweet bells over the bay?
In the caverns where we lay,
Through the surf and through the
swell

The far-off sound of a silver bell?
Sand-strewn caverns, cool and deep,
Where the winds are all asleep;
Where the spent lights quiver and gleam;
Where the salt weed sways in the stream;
Where the sea-beasts ranged all round
Feed in the ooze of their pasture-ground;
Where the sea-snakes coil and twine,
Dry their mail and bask in the brine;
Where great whales come sailing by,
Sail and sail, with unshut eye,
Round the world for ever and aye.

When did music come this way? Children dear, was it yesterday?

Children dear, was it yesterday (Call yet once) that she went away? Once she sate with you and me,

On a red gold throne in the heart of the sea.

And the youngest sate on her knee. She comb'd its bright hair, and she tended it well.

When down swung the sound of the faroff bell.

She sigh'd, she look'd up through the clear green sea.

She said: "I must go, for my kinsfolk pray

In the little gray church on the shore today.

'T will be Easter-time in the world—ah met And I lose my poor soul, Merman, here with thee."

I said; "Go up, dear heart, through the waves.

Say thy prayer, and come back to the kind sea-caves."

She smiled, she went up through the surf in the bay.

Children dear, was it yesterday?

Children dear, were we long alone?
"The sea grows stormy, the little ones moan.

- Long prayers," I said, "in the world they say.
- Come," I said, and we rose through the surf in the bay.
- We went up the beach, by the sandy down Where the sea-stocks bloom, to the white-wall'd town.
- Through the narrow paved streets, where all was still,
- To the little gray church on the windy hill. From the church came a murmur of folk at their prayers,
- But we stood without in the cold blowing airs.
- We climb'd on the graves, on the stones, worn with rains.
- And we gaz'd up the aisle through the small leaded panes.
 - She sate by the pillar; we saw her clear: "Margaret, hist! come quick, we are here.
 - Dear heart," I said, "we are long alone. The sea grows stormy, the little ones moan."
- But, ah, she gave me never a look,
- For her eyes were seal'd to the holy book.
 - Loud prays the priest; shut stands the door.
- Come away, children, call no more.
- Come away, come down, call no more.

Down, down, down.

Down to the depths of the sea. She sits at her wheel in the humming town,

Singing most joyfully.

Hark, what she sings; "O joy, O joy,

For the humming street, and the child with its toy:

For the priest, and the bell, and the holy well:

For the wheel where I spun,
And the blessed light of the sun."
And so she sings her fill,
Single most buffelly

Singing most joyfully,
Till the shuttle falls from her hand,
And the whizzing wheel stands still.

And the whizzing wheel stands still.

She steals to the window, and looks at the sand:

And over the sand at the sea; And her eyes are set in a stare; And anon there breaks a sigh, And anon there drops a tear, From a sorrow-louded eye, And a heart sorrow-laden, A long, long sigh.

A long, long sigh.

From the cold strange eyes of a little Mermaiden.

And the gleam of her golden hair.

Come away, away children. Come children, come down. (8658)

The salt tide rolls seaward.
Lights shine in the town.
She will start from her slumber
When gusts shake the door;
She will hear the winds howling,
Will hear the waves roar.
We shall see, while above us
The waves roar and whirl,
A ceiling of amber,
A pavement of pearl.
Singing, "Here came a mortal,
But faithless was she.
And alone dwell for ever
The kings of the sea."

But, children, at midnight,
When soft the winds blow;
When clear falls the moonlight;
When spring-tides are low;
When sweet airs come seaward
From heaths starr'd with broom;
And high rocks throw mildly
On the blanch'd sands a gloom:
Up the still, glistening beaches,
Up the creeks we will hie;
Over banks of bright sea-weed
The ebb-tide leaves dry.
We will gaze, from the sand-hills,
At the white, sleeping town;
At the church on the hillside—

And then come back down.
Singing, "There dwells a loved one,
But cruel is she.
She left lonely for ever
The kings of the sea."

Sohrab and Rustum

AN EPISODE

And the first gray of morning fill'd the east,

And the fog rose out of the Oxus stream. But all the Tartar camp along the stream Was hush'd, and still the men were plunged in sleep:

Sohrab alone, he slept not: all night long He had lain wakeful, tossing on his bed; But when the gray dawn stole into his tent,

He rose, and clad himself, and girt his sword,

And took his horseman's cloak, and left his tent,

And went abroad into the cold wet fog, Through the dim camp to Peran-Wisa's tent.

Through the black Tartar tents he pass'd, which stood

Clustering like bee-hives on the low, flat strand

Of Oxus, where the summer floods o'erflow When the sun melts the snow in high Pamere:

Through the black tents he pass'd, o'er that low strand,

And to a hillock came, a little back

From the stream's brink, the spot where first a boat.

Crossing the stream in summer, scrapes the land.

The men of former times had crown'd the

With a clay fort: but that was fall'n; and

The Tritars built there Peran-Wisa's tent, A dome of laths, and o'er it felts were spread.

And Sohrab came there, and went in, and

Upon the thick-piled carpets in the tent, And found the old man sleeping on his hed

Of rugs and felts, and near him lay his arms.

And Peran-Wisa heard him, though the step

Was dull'd; for he slept light, an old man's sleep;

And he rose quickly on one arm, and said:—

"Who art thou? for it is not yet clear dawn.

Speak! is there news, or any night alarm?"
But Sohrab came to the bedside, and said:—

"Thou know'st me, Peran-Wisa: it is I. The sun is not yet risen, and the foc Sleep; but I sleep not; all night long I lie Tossing and wakeful, and I come to thee. For so did King Afrasiab bid me seek Thy counsel, and to heed thee as thy son, In Samarcand, before the army march'd; And I will tell thee what my heart desires. Thou knowest if, since from Ader-baijan first

I came among the Tartars, and bore arms, I have still serv'd Afrasiab well, and shown, At my boy's years, the courage of a man. This too thou know'st, that, while I still bear on

The conquering Tartar ensigns through the world,

And beat the Persians back on every field, I seek one man, one man, and one alone—Rustum, my father; who, I hoped, should greet,

Should one day greet, upon some well-fought field

His not unworthy, not inglorious son.

So I long hoped, but him I never find.

Come then, hear now, and grant me what
I selve.

Let the two armies rest to-day: but I Will challenge forth the bravest Persian lords

To meet me, man to man: if I prevail, Rustum will surely hear it; if I fall— Old man, the dead need no one, claim no kin.

Dim is the rumour of a common fight, Where host meets host, and many names are sunk:

But of a single combat Fame speaks clear,"

'He spoke: and Peran-Wisa took the hand

Of the young man in his, and sigh'd, and said:—

"O Sohrab, an unquiet heart is thine! Canst thou not rest among the Tartar chiefs.

And share the battle's common chance with us

Who love thee, but must press for ever

In single fight incurring single risk, To find a father thou hast never seen? Or, if indeed this one desire rules all,

To seek out Rustum—seek him not through fight:

Seek him in peace, and carry to his arms, O Sohrab, carry an unwounded son!

But far hence seek him, for he is not here. For now it is not as when I was young, When Rustum was in front of every fray: But now he keeps apart, and sits at home, In Seistan, with Zal, his father old;

Whether that his own mighty strength at last

Feels the abhorr'd approaches of old age; Or in some quarrel with the Persian King. There go!—Thou wilt not? Yet my heart

forebodes

Danger or death awaits thee on this field. Fain would I know thee safe and well, though lost

To us: fain therefore send thee hence, in peace

To seek thy father, not seek single fights In vain:—but who can keep the lion's cub From ravening? and who govern Rustum's son?

Go: I will grant thee what thy heart desires."

So said he, and dropp'd Sohrab's hand, and left

His bed, and the warm rugs whereon he lay,

And o'er his chilly limbs his woollen coat He pass'd, and tied his sandals on his feet, And threw a white cloak round him, and

he took

In his right hand a ruler's staff, no sword; And on his head he placed his sheep-skin cap,

Black, glossy, curl'd, the fleece of Kara-Kul:

And rais'd the curtain of his tent, and call'd

His herald to his side, and went abroad.

The sun, by this, had risen, and clear'd the fog

From the broad Oxus and the glittering sands:

And from their tents the Tartar horsemen filed

Into the open plain, so Haman bade; Haman, who next to Peran-Wisa ruled The host, and still was in his lusty prime. From their black tents, long files of horse, they stream'd:

As when, some gray November morn, the files,

In marching order spread, of long-neck'd cranes,

Stream over Casbin, and the southern slopes

Of Elburz, from the Aralian estuaries,

- Or some frore Caspian reed-bed, south-
- For the warm Persian sea-board: so they stream'd.
- The Tartars of the Oxus, the King's guard,
- First with black sheep-skin caps and with long spears;
- Large men, large steeds; who from Bokhara come
- And Khiva, and ferment the milk of mares.
- Next the more temperate Toorkmuns of the south,
- The Turkas, and the lances of Salore,
- And those from Attruck and the Caspian sands;
- Light men, and on light steeds, who only drink
- The acrid milk of camels, and their wells. And then a swarm of wandering horse, who came
- From far, and a more doubtful service own'd:
- The Tartars of Ferghana, from the banks Of the Jaxartes, men with scanty beards
- And close-set skull-caps; and those wilder hordes
- Who roam o'er Kipchak and the northern waste,

Kalmuks and unkemp'd Kuzzaks, tribes who stray

Nearest the Pole, and wandering Kirghizzes,

Who come on shaggy ponies from Pamere.

These all filed out from camp into the plain.

And on the other side the Persians form'd; First a light cloud of horse, Tartars they seem'd,

The Ilyats of Khorassan: and behind,

The royal troops of Persia, horse and foot, Marshall'd battalions bright in burnished steel.

But Peran-Wisa with his heraid came Threading the Tartar squadrons to the

front,
And with his staff kept back the foremost

ranks.
And when Ferood, who led the Persians,

saw That Peran-Wisa kept the Tartars back, He took his spear, and to the front he came.

And check'd his ranks, and fix'd them . where they stood.

And the old Tartar came upon the sand Betwixt the silent hosts, and spake, and said:-

- "Ferood, and ye, Persians and Tartars, hear!
- Let there be truce between the hosts today.
- But choose a champion from the Persian lords
- To fight our champion Sohrab, man to

As, in the country, on a morn in June,

When the dew glistens on the pearled ears,

- A shiver runs through the deep corn for joy—
- So, when they heard what Peran-Wisa said,
- A thrill through all the Tartar squadrons ran
- Of pride and hope for Sohrab, whom they loved.

But as a troop of pedlars, from Cabool, Cross underneath the Indian Caucasus,

- That vast sky-neighbouring mountain of milk snow,
- Winding so high, that, as they mount, they pass
- Long flocks of travelling birds dead on the snow,
- Choked by the air, and scarce can they themselves
- Slake their parch'd throats with sugar'd mulberries—

In single file they move, and stop their breath.

For fear they should dislodge the o'erhanging snows-

So'the pale Persians held their breath with fear.

And to Ferood his brother Chiefs came

To counsel: Gudurz and Zoarrah came, And Feraburz, who ruled the Persian host Second, and was the uncle of the King: These came and counsell'd; and then Gudurz said:—

"Ferood, shame bids us take their challenge up.

Yet champion have we none to match this youth.

He has the wild stag's foot, the lion's heart. But Rustum came last night; aloof he sits And sullen, and has pitch'd his tents apart: Him will I seek, and carry to his ear

The Tartar challenge, and this young

Haply he will forget his wrath, and fight. Stand forth the while, and take their challenge up."

So spake he: and Ferood stood forth and said:-

"Old man, be it agreed as thou hast said. Let Sohrab arm, and we will find a man."

- He spoke; and Peran-Wisa turn'd, and strode
- Back through the opening squadrons to his tent.
- But through the anxious Persians Gudurz ran,
- And cross'd the camp which lay behind, and reach'd,
- Out on the sands beyond it, Rustum's tents. Of scarlet cloth they were, and glittering gay,
- Just pitch'd: the high pavilion in the midst
- Was Rustum's, and his men lay camp'd around.
- And Gudurz enter'd Rustum's tent, and found
- Rustum: his morning meal was done, but still
- The table stood beside him, charged with food:
- A side of roasted sheep, and cakes of bread.
- And dark green melons; and there Rustum sate
- Listless, and held a falcon on his wrist,
- And play'd with it; but Gudurz came and stood
- Before him; and he look'd, and saw him stand;

And with a cry sprang up, and dropp'd the bird.

And greeted Gudurz with both hands, and

"Welcome! these eyes could see no better sight.

What news? but sit down first and eat and drink,"

But Gudurz stood in the tent door, and said:-

"Not now: a time will come to eat and drink,

But not to-day; to-day has other needs. The armies are drawn out, and stand at

gaze:

For from the Tartars is a challenge

brought
To pick a champion from the Persian lords

To fight their champion—and thou know'st

Sohrab men call him, but his birth is hid.
O Rustum, like thy might is this young man's!

He has the wild stag's foot, the lion's heart.

And he is young, and Iran's Chiefs are old, Or else too weak; and all eyes turn to thee.

Come down and help us, Rustum, or we lose."

He spoke: but Rustum answer'd with a smile:—

"Go to! if Iran's Chiefs are old, then I Am older: if the young are weak, the King

Errs strangely: for the King, for Kai Khosroo.

Himself is young, and honours younger men,

And lets the aged moulder to their graves.

Rustum he loves no more, but loves the young—

The young may rise at Sohrab's vaunts, not I.

For what care I, though all speak Sohrab's fame?

For would that I myself had such a son, And not that one slight helpless girl I have,

A son so fam'd, so brave, to send to war, And I to tarry with the snow-hair'd Zal, My father, whom the robber Afghans vex.

And clip his borders short, and drive his herds,

And he has none to guard his weak old age.

There would I go, and hang my armour up,

And with my great name fence that weak old man,

And spend the goodly treasures I have got, And rest my age, and hear of Sohrab's fame.

And leave to death the hosts of thankless kings,

And with these slaughterous hands draw sword no more."

He spoke, and smiled; and Gudurz made reply:—

"What then, O Rustum, will men say to this,

When Sohrab dares our bravest forth, and seeks

Thee most of all, and thou, whom most he seeks,

Hidest thy face? Take heed, lest men should say,

Like some old miser, Rustum hoards his fame,

And shuns to peril it with younger men."
And, greatly moved, then Rustum made reply:—

"O Gudurz, wherefore dost thou say such words?

Thou knowest better words than this to say.

What is one more, one less, obscure or famed,

Valiant or craven, young or old, to me?
Are not they mortal, am not I myself?
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- But who for men of nought would do great deeds?
- Come, thou shalt see how Rustum hoards his fame.
- But I will fight unknown, and in plain arms;
- Let not men say of Rustum, he was match'd
- In single fight with any mortal man."
 - He spoke, and frown'd; and Gudurz turn'd, and ran
- Back quickly through the camp in fear and joy,
- Fear at his wrath, but joy that Rustum came.
- But Rustum strode to his tent door, and call'd
- His followers in, and bade them bring his arms,
- And clad himself in steel: the arms he chose
- Were plain, and on his shield was no device,
- Only his helm was rich, inlaid with gold, And from the fluted spine atop a plume
- Of horse-hair waved, a scarlet horse-hair plume.
- So arm'd he issued forth; and Ruksh, his horse,
- Follow'd him, like a faithful hound, at heel,

Ruksh, whose renown was noised through all the earth,

The horse, whom Rustum on a foray once Did in Bokhara by the river find

A colt beneath its dam, and drove him home.

And rear'd him; a bright bay, with lofty crest;

Dight with a saddle-cloth of broider'd green

Crusted with gold, and on the ground were work'd

All beasts of chase, all beasts which hunters know:

So follow'd, Rustum left his tents, and cross'd

The camp, and to the Persian host appear'd.

And all the Persians knew him, and with shouts

Hail'd; but the Tartars knew not who he was.

And dear as the wet diver to the eyes
Of his pale wife who waits and weeps on
shore.

By sandy Bahrein, in the Persian Gulf, Plunging all day in the blue waves, at night,

Having made up his tale of precious pearls,

- Rejoins her in their hut upon the sands— So dear to the pale Persians Rustum came.
 - And Rustum to the Persian front advanced,
- And Sohrab arm'd in Haman's tent, and came.
- And as afield the reapers cut a swathe
- Down through the middle of a rich man's corn,
- And on each side are squares of standing corn,
- And in the midst a stubble, short and bare;
- So on each side were squares of men, with spears
- Bristling, and in the midst, the open sand.
- And Rustum came upon the sand, and cast
- His eyes towards the Tartar tents, and saw
- Sohrab come forth, and eyed him as he came.
 - As some rich woman, on a winter's morn,
- Eyes through her silken curtains the poor drudge
- Who with numb blacken'd fingers makes her fire—

At cock-crow, on a starlit winter's morn, When the frost flowers the whiten'd window panes—

And wonders how she lives, and what the thoughts

Of that poor drudge may be; so Rustum eyed

The unknown adventurous Youth, who from afar

Came seeking Rustum, and defying forth All the most valiant chiefs; long he perused

His spirited air, and wonder'd who he was. For very young he seem'd, tenderly rear'd; Like some young cypress, tall, and dark, and straight,

Which in a queen's secluded garden throws
Its slight dark shadow on the moonlit
turf.

By midnight, to a bubbling fountain's

So siender Sohrab seem'd, so softly rear'd.
And a deep pity enter'd Rustum's soul
As he beheld him coming; and he stood,
And beckon'd to him with his hand, and
said:—

"O thou young man, the air of Heaven is soft.

And warm and pleasant; but the grave is cold.

Heaven's air is better than the cold dead grave.

Behold me: I am vast, and clad in iron, And tried; and I have stood on many..a field

Of blood, and I have fought with many a foe:

Never was that field lost, or that foe saved.

O Sohrab, wherefore wilt thou rush on death?

Be govern'd: quit the Tartar host, and come

To Iran, and be as my son to me, And fight beneath my banner till I die.

There are no youths in Iran brave as thou."

So he spake, mildly: Sohrab heard his voice,

The mighty voice of Rustum; and he saw His giant figure planted on the sand,

Sole, like some single tower, which a chief Has builded on the waste in former years Against the robbers; and he saw that head,

Streak'd with its first gray hairs: hope fill'd his soul;

And he ran forwards and embraced his knees,

And clasp'd his hand within his own and said:—

"Oh, by thy father's head! by thine own soul!

Art thou not Rustum? Speak! art thou not he?"

But Rustum eyed askance the kneeling

And turn'd away, and spoke to his own soul;

"Ah me, I muse what this young fox may mean.

False, willy, boastful, are these Tartar boys. For if I now confess this thing he asks, And hide it not, but say—Rustum is here—He will not yield indeed, nor quit our foes, But he will find some pretext not to fight, And praise my fame, and proffer courteous gifts,

A belt or sword perhaps, and go his way. And on a feast day, in Afrasiab's hall, In Samarcand, he will arise and cry— 'I challenged once, when the two armies

camp'd ,

Beside the Oxus, all the Persian lords To cope with me in single fight; but they Shrank; only Rustum dared: then he and I

Changed gifts, and went on equal terms away'.

So, will he speak, perhaps, while men applaud.

- Then were the chiefs of Iran shamed through me."
 - And then he turn'd, and sternly spake aloud:—
- "Rise! wherefore dost thou vainly question thus
- Of Rustum? I am here, whom thou hast call'd
- By challenge forth: make good thy vaunt, or yield.
- Is it with Rustum only thou wouldst fight?
- Rash boy, men look on Rustum's face and flee.
- For well I know, that did great Rustum stand
- Before thy face this day, and were reveal'd, There would be then no talk of fighting more.
- But being what I am, I tell thee this;
- Do thou record it in thine inmost soul:
- Either thou shalt renounce thy vaunt, and yield;
- Or else thy bones shall strew this sand, till winds
- Bleach them, or Oxus with his summer floods,
- Oxus in summer wash them all away."

 He spoke: and Sohrab answer'd, on his
 feet —

"Art thou so fierce? Thou will not fright me so.

I am no girl, to be made pale by words. Yet this thou hast said well, did Rustum stand

Here on this field, there were no fighting then,

But Rustum is far hence, and we stand here,

Begin: thou art more vast, more dread than I,

And thou art proved, I know, and I am young-

But yet Success sways with the breath of Heaven.

And though thou thinkest that thou knowest sure

Thy victory, yet thou canst not surely know.

For we are all, like swimmers in the sea, Poised on the top of a luge wave of Fate, Which hangs uncertain to which side to fail.

And whether it will heave us up to land, Or whether it will roll us out to sea, Back out to sea, to the deep waves of

death,
We know not, and no search will make
us know:

Only the event will teach us in this hour."

- He spoke; and Rustum answer'd not, but hurl'd
- His spear: down from the shoulder, down it came,
- As on some partridge in the corn a hawk That long has tower'd in the airy clouds
- Drops like a plummet: Sohrab saw it come,
- And sprang aside, quick as a flash: the spear
- Hiss'd, and went quivering down into the sand,
- Which it sent flying wide:—then Sohrab threw
- In turn, and full struck Rustum's shield: sharp rang,
- The iron plates rang sharp, but turn'd the spear.
- And Rustum seized his club, which none but he
- Could wield: an unlopp'd trunk it was, and huge,
- Still rough; like those which men in treeless plains
- To build them boats fish from the flooded rivers,
- Hyphasis or Hydaspes, when, high up
- By their dark springs, the wind in wintertime
- Has made in Himalayan forests wrack,

And strewn the channels with torn boughs; so huge

The club which Rustum lifted now, and struck

One stroke; but again Sohrab sprang aside Lithe as the glaucing snake, and the club came

Thundering to earth, and leapt from Rustum's hand,

 And Rustum follow'd his own blow, and fell

To his knees, and with his fingers clutch'd

And now might Sohrab have unsheath'd his sword,

And pierced the mighty Rustum while he lay

Dizzy, and on his knees, and choked with

But he look'd on, and smiled, nor bared his sword,

But courteously drew back, and spoke, and said:-

"Thou strik'st too hard: that club of thine will float

Upon the summer floods, and not my bones. But rise, and be not wroth; not wroth am I:

No, when I see thee, wrath forsakes my soul.

- Thou say'st thou art not Rustum: be it so.
- Who art thou then, that canst so touch my soul?
- Boy as I am, I have seen battles too; Have waded foremost in their bloody waves,
- And heard their hollow roar of dying men; But never was my heart thus touch'd before.
- Are they from Heaven, these softenings of the heart?
- O thou old warrior, let us yield to Heaven! Come, plant we here in earth our angry spears,
- And make a truce, and sit upon this sand, And pledge each other in red wine, like friends,
- And thou shalt talk to me of Rustum's deeds.
- There are enough foes in the Persian host Whom I may meet, and strike, and feel no pang;
- Champions enough Afrasiab has, whom thou
- Mayst fight; fight them, when they confront thy spear.
- But oh, let there be peace 'twixt thee and me!"
 - He ceased: but while he spake, Rustum had risen,

And stood erect, trembling with rage: his

He left to fie, but had regain'd his spear, Whose fiery point now in his mail'd right hand

Blazed bright and baleful, like that autumn Star,

The baleful sign of fevers: dust had soil'd His stately crest, and dimm'd his glittering arms.

His breast heaved; his lips foam'd; and twice his voice

Was choked with rage: at last these words broke way:—

"Girl1 ninible with thy feet, not with thy hands! Curl'd minion, dancer, coiner of sweet

words!

Eight: let me bear thy hateful wice no

Fight; let me hear thy hateful voice no more!

Thou art not in Afrasiab's gardens now With Tartar girls, with whom thou art wont to dance;

But on the Oxus sands, and in the dance Of battle, and with me, who make no play Of war: I fight it out, and hand to hand. Speak not to me of truce, and pledge, and wine!

Remember all thy valour: try thy feints And cunning: all the pity I had is gone:

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Because thou hast shamed me before both the hosts

With thy light skipping tricks, and thy girl's wiles."

He spoke; and Sohrab kindled at his taunts,

And he too drew his sword: at once they rush'd

Together, as two eagles on one prey

Come rushing down together from the clouds,

One from the east, one from the west:

Dash'd with a clang together, and a din Rose, such as that the sinewy wood-cutters Make often in the forest's heart at morn, Of hewing axes, crashing trees: such blows

Rustum and Sohrab on each other hail'd. And you would say that sun and stars took part

In that unnatural conflict; for a cloud Grew suddenly in Heaven, and dark'd the sun

Over the fighters' heads; and a wind rose Under their feet, and moaning swept the plain,

And in a sandy whirlwind wrapp'd the pair. In gloom they twain were wrapp'd, and they alone;

For both the onlooking hosts on either hand

Stood in broad daylight, and the sky was

And the sun sparkled on the Oxus stream. But in the gloom they fought, with bloodshot eyes

And labouring breath; first Rustum struck

Which Sohrab held stiff out: the steelspiked spear

Rent the tough plates, but fail'd to reach the skin,

And Rustum pluck'd it back with angry groan.

Then Sohrab with his sword smote Rustum's helm,

Nor clove its steel quite through; but all the crest

He shore away, and that proud horse-hair plume,

Never till now defiled, sunk to the dust; And Rustum bow'd his head; but then the gloom

Grew blacker: thunder rumbled in the air, And lightnings rent the cloud; and Ruksh, the horse,

Who stood at hand, utter'd a dreadful cry: No horse's cry was that, most like the roar Of some pain'd desert lion, who all day

- Has trail'd the hunter's javelin in his side,
- And comes at night to die upon the sand:—
 The two hosts heard that cry, and quaked for fear.
- And Oxus curdled as it cross'd his stream. But Sohrab heard, and quail'd not, but rush'd on.
- And struck again; and again Rustum bow'd
- His head; but this time all the blade, like glass,
- Sprang in a thousand shivers on the helm, And in his hand the hilt remained alone.
- Then Rustum raised his head: his dreadful eyes
- Glared, and he shook on high his menacing spear,
- And shouted, Rustum! Sohrab heard that shout,
- And shrank amazed: back he recoil'd one step,
- And scann'd with blinking eyes the advancing Form:
- And then he stood bewilder'd; and he dropp'd
- His covering shield, and the spear pierced his side.
- He reel'd, and staggering back, sank to the ground.

"SOHRAR SAND RUSTUM

And then the gloom dispersed, and the wind fell. And the bright sun broke forth, and melted

all

The cloud: and the two armies saw the pair:

Saw Rustum standing, safe upon his feet, And Sohrab, wounded, on the bloody sand, Then, with a bitter smile, Rustum be-

gan:-

"Sohrab, thou thoughtest in thy mind to

A Persian lord this day, and strip his corpse, And bear thy trophies to Afrasiab's tent. Or else that the great Rustum would come down

Himself to fight, and that thy wiles would move

His heart to take a gift, and let thee go. And then that all the Tartar host would

praise Thy courage or thy craft, and spread thy fame.

To glad thy father in his weak old age, Fooll thou art slain, and by an unknown mant

Dearer to the red jackals shalt thou be, Than to thy friends, and to thy father old." And with a fearless mien Sohrab re-

plied:--(B658) E 53

- "Unknown thou art; yet thy fierce vaunt is vain.
- Thou dost not slay me, proud and boastful man!
- No! Rustum slays me, and this filial heart.
- For were I match'd with ten such men as thou,
- And I were he who till to-day I was,
- They should be lying here, I standing there.
- But that beloved name unnerved my arm— That name, and something, I confess, in thee,
- Which troubles all my heart, and made my shield
- Fall; and thy spear transfix'd an unarm'd
- And now thou boastest, and insult'st my fate.
- But hear thou this, fierce Man, tremble to hear!
- The mighty Rustum shall avenge my death!
- My father, whom I seek through all the world,
- He shall avenge my death, and punish thee!"
 - As when some hunter in the spring hath found
- A breeding eagle sitting on her nest,

Upon the craggy isle of a hill lake, And pierced her with an arrow as she rose, And follow'd her to find her where she fell Far off;—anon her mate comes winging back

From hunting, and a great way off descries His huddling young left sole; at that, he checks

His pinion, and with short uneasy sweeps Circles above his eyrr, with loud screams Chidding his mate back to her nest; but she Lies dying, with the arrow in her side, In some far stony gorge out of his ken, A heap of fluttering feathers: never more Shall the lake glass her, flying over it; Never the black and dripping precipites Echo her stormy scream as she sails by:—As that poor bird flies home, nor knows his loss—

So Rustum knew not his own loss, but stood

Over his dying son, and knew him not. But with a cold, incredulous voice, he said:—

"What prate is this of fathers and revenge? The mighty Rustum never had a son."

And, with a failing voice, Sohrab replied:-

"Ah yes, he had! and that lost son am !. Surely the news will one day reach his ear,

Reach Rustum, where he sits, and tarries long,

Somewhere, I know not where, but far from here;

And pierce him like a stab, and make him leap

To arms, and cry for vengeance upon thee.

Fierce Man, bethink thee, for an only son What will that grief, what will that vengeance be!

Oh, could I live, till I that grief had seen! Yet him I pity not so much, but her, My mother, who in Ader-baijan dwells With that old King, her father, who grows gray

With age, and rules over the valiant Koords. Her most I pity, who no more will see Sohrab returning from the Tartar camp, With spoils and honour, when the war is done.

But a dark rumour will be bruited up, From tribe to tribe, until it reach her ear; And then will that defenceless woman learn That Sohrab will rejoice her sight no more; But that in battle with a nameless foe, By the far distant Oxus, he is slain."

He spoke; and as he ceased he wept aloud,

Thinking of her he left, and his own death.

He spoke; but Rustum listen'd, plunged in thought.

Nor did he yet believe it was his son Who spoke, although he call'd back names he knew:

For he had had sure tidings that the babe, Which was in Ader-baijan born to him, Had been a puny girl, no boy at all:

So that sad mother sent him word, for fear Rustum should take the boy, to train in arms:

And so he deem'd that either Sohrab took, By a false boast, the style of Rustum's son:

Or that men gave it him, to swell his fame. So deem'd he; yet he listen'd, plunged in thought:

And his soul set to grief, as the vast tide Of the bright rocking Ocean sets to shore At 'the full moon; tears gathered in his eves:

For he remembered his own early youth, And all its bounding rapture; as, at dawn, The Shepherd from his mountain lodge descries

A far bright City, smitten by the sun, Through many rolling clouds;—so Rustum

His youth; saw Sohrab's mother, in her bloom:

And that old King, her father, who loved well

His wandering guest, and gave him his fair child

With joy; and all the pleasant life they led, They three, in that long-distant summertime-

The castle, and the dewy woods, and hunt And hound, and morn on those delightful hills

In Ader-baijan. And he saw that Youth, Of age and looks to be his own dear son, Piteous and lovely, lying on the sand,

Like some rich hyacinth, which by the scythe

Of an unskilful gardener has been cut, Mowing the garden grass-plots near its bed,

And lies, a fragrant tower of purple bloom, On the mown, dying grass;—so Sohrab lay,

Lovely in death, upon the common sand. And Rustum gazed on him with grief, and said:—

"O Sohrab, thou indeed art such a son Whom Rustum, wert thou his, might well have loved!

Yet here thou errest, Sohrab, or else men Have told thee false;—thou art not Rustum's son.

For Rustum had no son: one child he had— But one—a girl: who with her mother now Plies some light female task, nor dreams of us—

Of us she dreams not, nor of wounds, nor war."

But Sohrab answer'd him in wrath; for

The anguish of the deep-fix'd spear grew fierce.

And he desired to draw forth the steel, And let the blood flow free, and so to die; But first he would convince his stubborn foe-

And, rising sternly on one arm, he said:—
"Man, who art thou who dost deny my words?

Truth sits upon the lips of dying men, And Falsehood, while I liv'd, was far from

mine. I tell thee, prick'd upon this arm I bear That seal which Rustum to my mother

gave,

That she might prick it on the babe she

bore."

He spoke: and all the blood left Rustum's checks:

And his knees totter'd, and he smote his hand ! .

Against his breast, his heavy mailed hand,

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That the hard iron corselet clank'd aloud: And to his heart he press'd the other hand,

And in a hollow voice he spake, and said:—
"Sohrab, that were a proof which could not lie.

If thou show this, then art thou Rustum's

Then, with weak hasty fingers, Sohrab loosed

His belt, and near the shoulder bared his arm,

And show'd a sign in faint vermilion points Prick'd: as a cunning workman, in Pekin, Pricks with vermilion some clear porcelain vase,

An emperor's gift—at early morn he paints, And all day long, and, when night comes, the lamp

Lights up his studious forehead and thin hands:—

So delicately prick'd the sign appear'd

On Sohrab's arm, the sign of Rustum's seal.

It was that Griffin, which of old rear'd Zal,

Rustum's great father, whom they left to die,

A helpless babe, among the mountain rocks.

Him that kind Creature found, and rear'd, and loved—

Then Rustum took it for his glorious sign. And Sohrab bared that figure on his arm, And himself scann'd it long with mournful eyes.

And then he touch'd it with his hand and

"How say'st thou? Is that sign the proper sign

Of Rustum's son, or of some other man's?"
He spoke: but Rustum gazed, and gazed,
and stood

Speechless; and then he utter'd one sharp

O Boy-thy Father!-and his voice choked there.

And then a dark cloud pass'd before his eyes,

And his head swam, and he sank down to earth.

But Sohrab crawl'd to where he lay, and cast

His arms about his neck, and kiss'd his lips,

And with fond faltering fingers stroked his cheeks.

Trying to call him back to life: and life Came back to Rustum, and he oped his

eyes,
And they stood wide with horror; and he seized

- In both his hands the dust which lay around,
- And threw it on his head, and smirch'd his hair,
- His hair, and face, and beard, and glittering arms:
- And strong convulsive groanings shook his breast,
- And his sobs choked him; and he clutch'd his sword
- To draw it, and for ever let life out.
- But Sohrab saw his thought, and held his hands,
- And with a soothing voice he spoke, and said:—
- "Father, forbear: for I but meet to-day The doom that at my birth was written down
- In Heaven, and thou art Heaven's unconscious hand.
- Surely my heart cried out that it was thou, When first I saw thee; and thy heart spoke too,
- I know it: but Fate trod those promptings down
- Under its iron heel; Fate, Fate engaged The strife, and hurl'd me on my father's spear.
- But let us speak no more of this: I find My father; let me feel that I have found.

Come, sit beside me on this sand, and take My head betwixt thy hands, and kiss my cheeks,

And wash them with thy tears, and say, 'My Son!'

Quick! quick! for number'd are my sands of life,

And swift; for like the lightning to this field

I came, and like the wind I go nway— Sudden, and swift, and like a passing wind.

But it was writ in Heaven that this should be."

So said he: and his voice releas'd the heart

Of Rustum, and his tears broke forth; he cast

His arms round his son's neck, and wept aloud.

And kiss'd him. And awe fell on both the hosts

When they saw Rustum's grief: and Ruksh, the horse,

With his head bowing to the ground, and

Sweeping the dust, came near, and in mute woe

First to the one then to the other moved His head, as if enquiring what their griet

- Might mean; and from his dark, compassionate eyes
- The big warm tears roll'd down, and caked the sand.
- But Rustum chid him with stern voice, and said:—
 - "Ruksh, now thou grievest; but, O Ruksh, thy feet
- Should then have rotted on thy nimble joints,
- When first they bore thy Master to this field."
 - But Sohrab look'd upon the horse and said:—
- "Is this then Ruksh? How often, in past days,
- My mother told me of thee, thou brave Steed!
- My terrible father's terrible horse; and said, That I should one day find thy lord and thee.
- Come, let me lay my hand upon thy mane. O Ruksh, thou art more fortunate than I; For thou hast gone where I shall never go, And snuff'd the breezes of my father's home.
- And thou hast trod the sands of Seistan, And seen the River of Helmund, and the Lake
- Of Zirrah; and the aged Zal himself

Has often stroked thy neck, and given thee food.

Corn in a golden platter soak'd with wine, And said—'O Ruksh! bear Rustum well! but I

Have never known my grandsire's furrow'd face,

Nor seen his lofty house in Seistan, Nor slaked my thirst at the clear Helmund stream:

But lodg'd among my father's foes, and seen

Acert

Afrasiab's cities only, Samarcand, Bokhara, and lone Khiva in the waste, And the black Toorkmun tents; and only

drunk
The desert rivers, Moorghab and Tejend,
Kohik, and where the Kalmuks feed their
sheep.

The northern Sir; and this great Oxus

The yellow Oxus, by whose brink I die." And, with a heavy groan, Rustum replied:—

"Oh that its waves were flowing over

Oh that I saw its grains of yellow silt Roll tumbling in the current o'er my head!" And, with a grave mild voice, Sohrab replied:—

•

"Desire not that, my father; thou must live.

For some are born to do great deeds, and live,

As some are born to be obscured, and die. Do thou the deeds I die too young to do, And reap a second glory in thine age.

Thou art my father, and thy gain is mine. But come: thou seest this great host of men

Which follow me; I pray thee, slay not these:

Let me entreat for them: what have they done?

They follow'd me, my hope, my fame, my star.

Let them all cross the Oxus back in peace. But me thou must bear hence, not send with them,

But carry me with thee to Seistan, And place me on a bed, and mourn for .. me,

Thou, and the snow-hair'd Zal, and all thy friends.

And thou must lay me in that lovely earth, And heap a stately mound above my bones, And plant a far-seen pillar over all:

That so the passing horseman on the waste May see my tomb a great way off, and say—

Sohrab, the mighty Rustum's son, lies there, Whom his great father did in ignorance kill—

And I be not forgotten in my grave."

And, with a mournful voice, Rustum replied:—

"Fear not; as thou hast said, Sohrab, my

So shall it be: for I will burn my tents, And quit the host, and bear thee hence with

And carry thee away to Seistan,

And place thee on a bed, and mourn for thee,

With the snow-headed Zal, and all my

friends.
And I will lay thee in that lovely earth,

And heap a stately mound above thy bones. And plant a far-seen pillar over all:

And men shall not forget thee in thy grave. And I will spare thy host: yea, let him go: Let them all cross the Oxus back in peace. What should I do with slaying any more? For would that all whom I have ever slain which the once more alive: my bitterest foes.

And they who were called champions in their time, And through whose death I won that fame I have:

And I were nothing but a common man,

A poor, mean soldier, and without renown; So thou mightest live too, my Son, my Son!

Or rather would that I, even I myself, Might now be lying on this bloody sand, Near death, and by an ignorant stroke of thine.

Not thou of mine; and I might die, not thou;

And I, not thou, be borne to Seistan;

And Zal might weep above my grave, not thine;

And say—O son, I weep thee not too sore, For willingly, I know, thou met'st thine end.—

But now in blood and battles was my youth,

And full of blood and battles is my age; And I shall never end this life of blood." Then, at the point of death, Sohrab replied:—

"A life of blood indeed, thou dreadful Man! But thou shalt yet have peace; only not now;

Not yet: but thou shalt have it on that day, When thou shalt sail in a high-masted Ship,

Thou and the other peers of Kai Khosroo, Returning home over the salt blue sea; From laying thy dear Master in his grave."

And Rustum gazed on Sohrab's face, and said:—

"Soon be that day, my Son, and deep that

seal
Till then, if Fate so wills, let me endure."
He spoke; and Sohrab smiled on him,

The spear, and drew it from his side, and

His wound's imperious anguish: but the

Came welling from the open gash, and life

Flow'd with the stream: all down his cold white side

The crimson torrent pour'd, dim now, and soil'd,

Like the soil'd tissue of white violets

Left, freshly gather'd, on their native bank, By comping children, whom their nurses call

From the hot fields at noon: his head droop'd low,

His limbs grew slack; motionless, white, he lay-

White, with eyes closed; only when heavy gasps,

Deep, heavy gasps, quivering through all his frame, Convuls'd him back to life, he open'd them,

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And fix'd them feebly on his father's face: Till now all strength was ebb'd, and from his limbs

Unwillingly the spirit fled away,

Regretting the warm mansion which it left,

And youth and bloom, and this delightful world.

So, on the bloody sand, Sohrab lay dead. And the great Rustum drew his horseman's cloak

Down o'er his face, and sate by his dead son.

As those black granite pillars, once high rear'd

By Jemshid in Persepolis, to bear

His house, now, mid their broken flights of steps,

Lie prone, enormous, down the mountain side—

So in the sand lay Rustum by his son.

And night came down over the solemn waste,

And the two gazing hosts, and that sole pair,

And darken'd all; and a cold fog, with night,

Crept from the Oxus. Soon a hum arose, As of a great assembly loosed, and fires Began to twinkle through the fog: for now

Both armies moved to camp, and took their meal:

The Persians took it on the open sands Southward; the Tartars by the river marge: And Rustum and his son were left alone.

But the majestic River floated on, Out of the mist and hum of that low land, Into the frosty starlight, and there moved, Rejoicing, through the hush'd Chorasmian waste.

Under the solitary moon: he flow'd Right for the Polar Star, past Orgunje, Brimming, and bright, and large: then

sands begin
To hem his watery march, and dam his
streams.

And split his currents; that for many a league

The shorn and parcell'd Oxus strains along Through beds of sands and matted rushy isles—

Oxus forgetting the bright speed he had In his high mountain cradle in Pamere, A foil'd circuitous wanderer:—till at last

The long'd-for dash of waves is heard, and wide

His luminous home of waters opens, bright And tranquil, from whose floor the newbathed stars

Emerge, and shine upon the Aral Sea.

Saint Brandan

Saint Brandan sails the Northern Main;
The brotherhoods of saints are glad.
He greets them once, he sails again:
So late!—such storms!—The Saint is
mad!

He heard across the howling seas,
Chime convent-bells on wintry nights;
He saw on spray-swept Hebrides,
Twinkle the monastery lights.

But north, still north, Saint Brandan steer'd:

And now no bells, no convents more! The hurtling Polar lights are near'd, The sea without a human shore.

At last—(it was the Christmas night; Stars shone after a day of storm)— He sees float near an iceberg white, And on it—Christ!—a living form!

SAINT\ BRANDAN

That furtive mien, that scowling eye, Of hair that black and tufted fell— It is—Oh, where shall Brandan fly? The traitor Judas, out of Hell!

Palsied with terror, Brandan sate; The moon was bright, the iceberg near. He hears a voice sigh humbly: "Wait! By high permission I am here,

"One moment wait, thou holy Man!
On earth my crime, my death, they knew:
My name is under all men's ban:
Ah, tell them of my respite tool

"Tell them, one blessed Christmas-night— (It was the first after I came, Breathing self-murder, frenzy, spite,

To rue my guilt in endless flame)—

"I felt, as I in torment lay
'Mid the souls plagu'd by Heavenly
power,

An Angel touch mine arm, and say: Go hence, and cool thyself an hour!

"'Ah, whence this mercy, Lord?' I said.
The Leper recollect, said he,
Who ask'd the passers-by for aid,
In Joppa, and thy charity.

SAINT BRANDAN

- "Then I remember'd how I went, In Joppa, through the public street, One morn when the sirocco spent Its storms of dust, with burning heat;
- "And in the street a leper sate, Shivering with fever, naked, old; Sand rak'd his sores from heel to pate, The hot wind fever'd him five-fold.
- "He gazed upon me as I pass'd,
 And murmur'd: Help me, or I die!—
 To the poor wretch my cloak I cast,
 Saw him look eas'd, and hurried by.
- "O Brandan! Think, what grace divine, What blessing must full goodness shower, When semblance of it faint, like mine, Hath such inalienable power!
- "Well-fed, well-cloth'd, well-friended, I Did that chance act of good, that one! Then went my way to kill and lie— Forgot my deed as soon as done.
- "That germ of kindness, in the womb Of Mercy caught, did not expire; Outlives my guilt, outlives my doom, And friends me in the pit of fire.

SAINT BRANDAN

"Once every year, when carols wake On earth, the Christmas-night's repose, Arising from the Sinners' lake, I journey to these healing snows.

Tears started to Saint Brandan's eyes; He bow'd his head, he breath'd a prayer; When he look'd up-tenantless lies The iceberg in the frosty air!

The Sick King in Bokhara

Hussein O most just Vizier, send away The cloth-merchants, and let them be, Them and their dues, this day: the King Is ill at ease, and calls for thee.

The Visier

O merchants, tarry yet a day Here in Bokhara: but at noon To-morrow, come, and ye shall pay Each fortieth web of cloth to me, As the law is, and go your way.

O Hussein, lead me to the King. Thou teller of sweet tales, thine own, Ferdusi's, and the others', lead. How is it with my lord?

Hussein

Ever since prayer-time, he doth wait, O Vizier, without lying down,

In the great, window of the gate, Looking into the Registan:... Where through the sellers' booths the slaves

Are this way bringing the dead man. O Vizier, here is the King's door.

The King

O Vizier, I may bury him?

The Visier

O King, thou know'st, I have been sick These many days, and heard no thing, (For Allah shut my ears and mind) Not even what thou dost, O King. Wherefore, that I may counsel thee, Let Hussein, if thou wilt, make haste To speak in order what hath chanced.

The King

O Vizier, be it as thou say'st.

Hussein

Three days since, at the time of prayer, A certain Moollah, with his robe + All rent, and dust upon his hair, Watch'd my lord's coming forth, and push'd

The golden mace-bearers aside, And fell at the King's feet, and cried,

"Justice, O King, and on myself!
On this great sinner, who hath broke
The law, and by the law must die!
Vengeance, O King!"

But the King spoke:

"What fool is this, that hurts our ears With folly? or what drunken slave? My guards, what, prick him with your spears!

Prick me the fellow from the path!" As the King said, so was it done, And to the mosque my lord pass'd on.

But on the morrow, when the King Went forth again, the holy book Carried before him, as is right, And through the square his path he took;

My man comes running, fleck'd with blood From yesterday, and falling down Cries out most earnestly; "O King, My lord, O King, do right, I pray!

"How canst thou, ere thou hear, discern If I speak folly? but a king,

Whether a thing be great or small,' Like Allah, hears and judges all.

"Wherefore hear thou! Thou know'st, how fierce In these last days the sun hath burn'd: That the green water in the tanks Is to a putrid puddle turn'd: And the canal, that from the stream Of Samarcand is brought this way Wastes, and runs thinner every day.

"Now I at nightfall had gone forth Alone, and in a darksome place Under some mulberry trees I found A little pool: and in brief space With all the water that was there I fill'd my pitcher, and stole home Unseen: and having drink to spare, I hid the can behind the door, And went up on the roof to sleep.

"But in the night, which was with wind And burning dust, again I creep Down, having fever, for a drink.

"Now meanwhile had my brethren found The water-pitcher, where it stood Behind the door upon the ground, And call'd my mother: and they all,

As they were thirsty, and the night Most sultry, drain'd the pitcher there, That they sate with it, in my sight, Their lips still wet, when I came down.

Now mark! I, being fever'd, sick, (Most unblest also) at that sight Brake forth and curs'd them—dost thou hear?—

One was my mother ——— Now, do right!"

But my lord mused a space, and said: "Send him away, Sirs, and make on. It is some madman," the King said: As the King said, so was it done.

The morrow at the self-same hour In the King's path, behold, the man, Not kneeling, sternly fix'd: he stood Right opposite, and thus began,

Frowning grim down: — "Thou wicked King,

Most deaf where thou shouldst most give ear!

What, must I howl in the next world, Because thou wilt not listen here?



My lord had covered up his face: But when one told him, "He is dead," Turning him quickly to go in, "Bring thou to me his corpse," he said.

And truly, while I speak, O King, I hear the bearers on the stair. Wilt thou they straightway bring him in?

—Ho! enter ye who tarry there!

The Visier

O King, in this I praise thee not. Now must I call thy grief not wise. Is he thy friend, or of thy blood, To find such favour in thine eyes?

Nay, were he thine own mother's son, Still, thou art king, and the Law stands. It were not meet the balance swerv'd, The sword were broken in thy hands.

But being nothing, as he is, Why for no cause make sad thy face? Lo, I am old: three kings, ere thee, Have I seen reigning in this place.

But who, through all this length of time, Could bear the burden of his years, If he for strangers pain'd his heart Not less than those who merit tears?

Fathers we must have, wife and child; if And grievous is the grief for these: This pain alone, which must be borne, Makes the head white, and bows the knees.

But other loads than this his own One man is not well made to bear. Besides, to each are his own friends, To mourn with him, and show him care.

Look, this is but one single place, Though it be great: all the earth round, If a man bear to have it so, Things which might vex him shall be found.

Upon the northern frontier, where The watchers of two armies stand Near one another, many a man, Seeking a prey unto his hand,

Hath snatch'd a little fair-hair'd slave: They snatch also, towards Mervè, The Shiah dogs, who pasture sheep, And up from thence to Urghendie.

And these all, labouring for a lord, Eat not the fruit of their own hands: Which is the heaviest of all plagues, To that man's mind, who understands.

The kaffirs also (whom God curse!) Vex one another, night and day: There are the lepers, and all sick: There are the poor, who faint alway.

All these have sorrow, and keep still, Whilst other men make cheer, and sing. Wilt thou have pity on all these? No, nor on this dead dog, O King!

The King

O Vizier, thou art old, I young. Clear in these things I cannot see. My head is burning; and a heat Is in my skin, which angers me.

But hear ye this, ye sons of men! They that bear rule, and are obey'd, Unto a rule more strong than theirs Are in their turn obedient made.

In vain therefore, with wistful eyes Gazing up hither, the poor man, Who loiters by the high-heap'd booths, Below there, in the Registan,

Says, "Happy he, who lodges there! With silken raiment, store of rice, And for this drought, all kinds of fruits, Grape syrup, squares of colour'd ice,

"With cherries served in drifts of snow." In vain hath a king power to build Houses, arcades, enamell'd mosques; And to make orchard closes, fill'd

With curious fruit trees, brought from far: With cisterns for the winter rain: And in the desert, spacious inns In divers places:-if that pain

Is not more lighten'd, which he feels, If his will be not satisfied: And that it be not, from all time The Law is planted to abide.

Thou wert a sinner, thou poor man! Thou wert athirst; and didst not see. That, though we snatch what we desire, We must not snatch it eagerly.

And I have meat and drink at will, And rooms of treasures, not a few. But I am sick, nor heed I these: And what I would, I cannot do.

Even the great honour which I have, When I am dead, will soon grow still. So have I neither joy, nor fame. But what I can do, that I will. (B6581

I have a fretted brick-work tomb Upon a hill on the right hand, Hard by a close of apricots, Upon the road of Samarcand.

Thither, O Vizier, will I bear This man my pity could not save: And, tearing up the marble flags, There lay his body in my grave.

Bring water, nard, and linen rolls.
Wash off all blood, set smooth each limb.
Then say; "He was not wholly vile,
Because a king shall bury him."

The New Sirens

A PALINODE

In the cedar shadow sleeping, Where cool grass and fragrant glooms Oft at noon ind lur'd me, creeping From your darken'd palace-rooms; I, who in your train at morning Stroll'd and sang with joyful mind, Heard, at evening, sounds of warning; Heard the hoarse boughs labour in the wind.

Who are they, O pensive Graces,

-For I dream'd they wore your forms—
Who on shores and sea-wash'd places
Scoop the shelves and fret the storms?
Who, when slips are that way tending,
Troop across the flushing sands,

To all reefs and narrows wending, With blown tresses, and with beckening hands?

Yet I see, the howling levels
Of the deep are not your lair;
And your tragic-vaunted revels
Are less lonely than they were.
In a Tyrian galley steering
From the golden springs of dawn,
Troops, like Eastern Kings appearing,
Stream all day through your enchanted
lawn.

And we too, from upland valleys,
Where some Muse with half-curv'd frown,
Leans her ear to your mad sallies
Which the charm'd winds never drown;
By faint music guided, ranging
The scarr'd glens, we wander'd on:
Left our awful laurels hanging,
And came heap'd with myrtles to your
throne.

From the dragon-warder'd fountains
Where the springs of knowledge are:
From the watchers on the mountains,
And the bright and morning star:
We are exiles, we are falling,
We have lost them at your call,
O ye false ones, at your calling
Seeking ceiled chambers and a palace-hall.

Are the accents of your luring , More melodious than of yore? Are those frail forms more enduring Than the charms Ulysses bore? That we sought you with rejoicings Till at evening we descry At a pause of Siren voicings

These vext branches and this howling sky?

Oh! your pardon. The uncouthness Of that primal age is gone: And the skin of dazzling smoothness Screens not now a heart of stone. Love has flush'd those cruel faces: And those slacken'd arms forego The delight of fierce embraces: And those whitening bone-mounds do not grow.

"Come." you say; "the large appearance

Of man's labour is but vain: And we plead as firm adherence, Due to pleasure as to pain." Pointing to some world-worn creatures, "Come," you murmur with a sigh: "Ah! we own diviner features,

Loftier bearing, and a prouder eye.

"Come" you say, "the hours were dreary:
Life is long, and will not fade:
Time is lame, and we grow weary
In this slumbrous cedarn shade.
Round our hearts, with long caresses,
With low sighs hath Silence stole;
And her load of streaming tresses
Fell, like Ossa, on the aery soul.

"Come" you say, "the Soul is fainting Till she search, and learn her own; And the wisdom of man's painting Leaves her riddle half unknown.

Come" you say, "the brain is seeking, While the princely heart is dead: Yet this glean'd, when Gods were speaking,

Rarer secrets than the toiling head.

"Come" you say, "opinion trembles,
Judgment shifts, convictions go:
Life dries up, the heart dissembles:
Only, what we feel, we know.
Hath your wisdom known emotions?
Will it weep our burning tears?
Hath it drunk of our love-potions
Crowning moments with the weight of
years?"

I am dumb. Alas! too soon, all Man's grave reasons disappear:
Yet, I think, at God's tribunal
Some large answer you shall hear.
But, for me, myl-thoughts are straying
Where at sunrise, through your vines,
On these lawns I saw you playing,
Hanging garlands on the oderous pines:

. When your showering locks enwound

And your heavenly eyes shone through: When the pine-boughs yielded round you, And your brows were starr'd with dew: And immortal forms to meet you Down the statued alleys came: And through golden horns, to greet you, Blew such music as a God may frame.

Yes—I muse:—And, if the dawning Into daylight never grew—
If the glistering wings of morning
On the dry noon shook their dew—
If the fits of joy were longer—
Or the day were sooner done—
Or, perhaps, if Hope were stronger—
No weak nursling of an earthly sun . . .
Pluck pluck cypress, O pale maidens.

Dusk the hall with yew!

For a bound was set to meetings,
And the sombre day dragg'd on:
And the burst of joyful greetings,
And the joyful dawn, were gone:
For the eye grows fill'd with gazing,
And on raptures follow calms:—
And those warm locks men were praising
Droop'd, unbraided, on your listless arms.

Storms unsmooth'd your folded valleys, And made all your cedars frown.

Leaves are whirling in the alleys

Which your lovers wander'd down.

—Sitting cheerless in your bowers,

The hands propping the sunk head,

Do they gall you, the long hours?

And the hungry thought, that must be fed?

Is the pleasure that is tasted
Patient of a long review?
Will the fire joy hath wasted,
Mus'd on, warm the heart anew?
—Or, are those old thoughts returning,
Guests the dull sense never knew,
Stars, set deep, yet inly burning,
Germs, your untrimm'd Passion overgrew?

Once, like me, you took your station, Watchers for a purer fire:

But you droop'd in expectation, And you wearied in desire. When the first rose flush was steeping All the frore peak's awful crown, Shepherds say, they found you sleeping In some windless valley, further down.

Then you wept, and slowly raising Your doz'd eyelids, sought again, Half in doubt, they say, and gazing Sadly back, the seats of men. Snatch'd an earthly inspiration From some transient human Sun, And proclaimed your vain ovation For the mimic raptures you had won. Pluck, pluck cypress, O pale maidens, Dusk the hall with yew!

With a sad, majestic motion—
With a stately, slow surprise—
From their earthward-bound devotion
Lifting up your languid eyes:
Would you freeze my louder boldness,
Dumbly smiling as you go?
One faint frown of distant coldness
fitting fast across each marble brow?

Do I brighten at your sorrow O sweet Pleaders? doth my lot

Find assurance in to-morrow
Of one joy, which you have not?
O, speak once! and let my sadness,
And this sobbing, Phrygian strain,
Sham'd and baffled by your gladness,
Blame the music of your feasts in vain.

Scent, and song, and light, and flowers—Gust on gust, the hoarse winds blow.
Come, bind up those ringlet showers!
Roses for that dreaming brow!
Come, once more that ancient lightness,
Glancing feet, and eager eyes!
Let your broad lamps flash the brightness
Which the sorrow-stricken day denies!

Through black depths of serried shadows, Up cold aisles of buried glade; In the mist of river-meadows Where the looming kine are laid; From your dazzled windows streaming, From your humming festal room, Deep and far, a broken gleaming Reels and shivers on the ruffled gloom.

Where I stand, the grass is glowing; Doubtless you are passing fair:

But I hear the north wind blowing; And I feel the cold night-air. Can I-look on your sweet faces, And your proud heads backward thrown, From this dusk of leaf-strewn places, With the dumb woods and the night alone?

Yet, indeed, this flux of guesses— Mad delight, and frozen calms— Mirth to-day and vine-bound tresses, And to-morrow—folded palms— Is this all? this balane'd mensure? Could life run no easier way? Happy, at the noon of pleasure, Passive at the midnight of dismay?

But, indeed, this proud possession— This far-reaching, magic chain, Linking in a mad succession Fits of joy and fits of pain: Have you seen it at the closing? Have you track'd its clouded ways? Can your eyes, while fools are dozing, Drop, with mine, adown life's latter days?

When a dreary light is wading "Through this waste of sunless greens—When the flashing lights are fading On the peerless cheek of queens—

THE NEW SIRENS

When the mean shall no more sorrow, And the proudest no more smile— While the dawning of the morrow Widens slowly westward all that while?

Then, when change itself is over, When the slow tide sets one way, Shall you find the radiant lover, Even by moments, of to-day? The eye wanders, faith is failing: O, loose hands, and let it be! Proudly, like a king bewailing, O, let fall one tear, and set us free!

All true speech and large avowal Which the jealous soul concedes: All man's heart—which brooks bestowal: All frank faith—which passion breeds: These we had, and we gave truly: Doubt not, what we had, we gave: False we were not, not unruly: Lodgers in the forest and the cave.

Long we wander'd with you, feeding Our sad souls on your replies: In a wistful silence reading All the meaning of your eyes:

THE NEW SIRENS

By moss border'd statues sitting, By well-heads, in summer days. But we turn, our eyes are flitting. See, the white east, and the morning rays!

And you too, O worshipp d Graces, Sylvan Gods of this fair shade! Is there doubt on divine faces? Are the happy Gods dismay'd? Can men worship the wan features, The sunk eyes, the wailing tone, Of unspher'd, discrowned creatures, Souls as little godlike as their own?

Come, loose hands! The winged fleetness Of immortal feet is gone.

And your scents have shed their sweet-

And your flowers are overblown.
And your jewell'd gauds surrender
Half their glories to the day:
Freely did they flash their splendour,
Freely gave it—but it dies away.

In the pines the thrush is waking— Lo, you orient hill in flames; Scores of true love-knots are breaking At divorce which it proclaims.

THE NEW SIRENS

When the lamps are pal'd at morning, Heart quits heart, and hand quits hand.—Cold in that unlovely dawning, Loveless, rayless, joyless you shall stand.

Strew no more red roses, maidens,
Leave the lilies in their dew:
Pluck, pluck cypress, O pale maidens!
Dusk, O dusk the hall with yew!
—Shall I seek, that I may scorn her,
Her I lov'd at eventide?
Shall I ask, what faded mourner
Stands, at daybreak, weeping by my side?
Pluck, pluck cypress, O pale maidens!
Dusk the hall with yew!

The Voice

As the kindling glances, Queen-like and clear, Which the bright moon lances From her tranquil sphere At the sleepless waters

Of a lonely mere,

On the wild whirling waves, mournfully mournfully,

Shiver and die:
As the tears of sorrow

Mothers have shed— Prayers that to-morrow Shall in vain be sped When the flower they flow for Lies frozen and dead— Fall on the throbbing brow, fall on the

burning breast, Bringing no rest:

Like bright waves that fall
With a lifelike motion
On the lifeless margin of the sparkling
Ocean:

THE VOICE

A wild rose climbing up a mould'ring wall—

A gush of sunbeams through a ruin'd hall—

Strains of glad music at a funeral:—
So sad, and with so wild a start
To this deep-sober'd heart,
So anxiously and painfully,
So drearily and doubtfully,

And oh, with such intolerable change
Of thought, such contrast strange,
O unforgotten Voice, thy whispers come,
Like wanderers from the world's extremity,

Unto their ancient home.

In vain, all, all in vain,
They beat upon mine ear again,
Those melancholy tones so sweet and
still.

Those lute-like tones which in long distant years

Did steal into mine ears:

Blew such a thrilling summons to my
will:

Yet could not shake it.

Drain'd all the life my full heart had to spill;

Yet could not break it.

The Youth of Nature

Raised are the dripping oars—
Silent the boat: the lake,
Lovely and soft as a dream,
Swims in the sheen of the moon.
The mountains stand at its head
Chear in the pure june night,
But the valleys are flooded with haze.
Rydal and Fairfield are there;
In the shadow Wordsworth lies dead.
So it is, so it will be for aye.
Nature is fresh as of old,
Is lovely: a mortal is dead.

The spots which recall him survive, For he lent a new life to these hills. The Pillar still broods o'er the fields That border Ennerdale Lake, And Egremont sleeps by the sea. The gleam of the "Evening Star" Twinkles on Grasmere no more, But ruin'd and solemn and gray The sheepfold of Michael survives, [18 6:89]

THE YOUTH OF NATURE

And far to the south, the heath Still blows in the Quantock coombs, By the favourite waters of Ruth. These survive: yet not without pain, Pain and dejection to-night, Can I feel that their Poet is gone.

He grew old in an age he condemn'd. He look'd on the rushing decay Of the times which had shelter'd his youth:

Felt the dissolving throes
Of a social order he loved:
Outlived his brethren, his peers,
And, like the Theban seer,
Died in his enemies' day.

Cold bubbled the spring of Tilphusa. Copais lay bright in the moon. Helicon glass'd in the lake Its firs, and afar, rose the peaks Of Parnassus, snowily clear. Thebes was behind him in flames, And the clang of arms in his ear, When his awe-struck captors led The Theban seer to the spring.

Tiresias drank and died.

Nor did reviving Thebes

See such a prophet again.

ATHE YOUTH OF WATURE

Well may we mourn, when the head Of a sacred poet lies low!

In an age which can'rear them no more. The complaining millions of men Darken in labour and pain;
But he was a priest to us all.

Of the wonder and bloom of the world, Which we saw with his eyes, and were glad.

He is dead, and the fruit-bearing day Of his race is past on the earth; And darkness returns to our eyes.

For oh, is it you, is it you, Moonlight, and shadow, and lake, And mountains, that fills us with joy, Or the Poet who sings you so well? Is it you, O Beauty, O Grace, O Charm, O Romance, that we feel, Or the voice which reveals what you are? Are ye, like daylight and sun, Shared and rejoiced in by all? Or are ye immersed in the mass of matter, and hard to extract, Or sunk at the core of the world Too deep for the most to discern? Like stars in the deep of the sky.

Like stars in the deep of the sky, Which arise on the glass of the sage, But are lost when their watcher is gone.

THE YOUTH OF NATURE

"They are here"—I heard, as men heard In Mysian Ida the voice Of the Mighty Mother, or Crete, The murmur of Nature reply—"Loveliness, Magic, and Grace, They are here—they are set in the world—They abide—and the finest of souls Has not been thrill'd by them all, Nor the dullest been dead to them quite. The poet who sings them may die, But they are immortal, and live, For they are the life of the world.

Will ye not learn it, and know, When ye mourn that a poet is dead, That the singer was less than his themes, Life, and Emotion, and I?

"More than the singer are these. Weak is the tremor of pain
That thrills in his mournfullest chord
To that which once ran through his soul.
Cold the elation of joy
In his gladdest, airiest song,
To that which of old in his youth
Fill'd him and made him divine.
Hardly his voice at its best
Gives us a sense of the awe,
The vastness, the grandeur, the gloom
Of the unlit gulf of himself.

THE YOUTH OF WATURE

"Ye know not yourselves—and your bards,

The clearest, the best, who have read Most in themselves have beheld Less than they left unreveal'd. Ye express not yourselves—can ye make With marble, with colour, with word What charm'd you in others relive? Can thy pencil, O Artist, restore The figure, the bloom of thy love, As she was in her morning of spring? Canst thou paint the ineffable smile Of her eyes as they rested on thine? Can the image of life have the glow. The motion of life itself?

"Yourselves and your fellows ye know not-and me

The mateless, the one, will ye know? Will ye scan me, and read me, and tell off the thoughts that ferment in my breast, My longing, my sadness, my joy? Will ye claim for your great ones the gift To have render'd the gleam of my skies, To have echoed the moan of my seas, Utter'd the voice of my hills? When your great ones depart, will ye say—

'All things have suffer'd a loss— Nature is hid in their grave'?

THE YOUTH OF NATURE

"Race after race, man after man,
Have dream'd that my secret was theirs,
Have thought that I lived but for them,
That they were my glory and joy.—
They are dust, they are changed, they
are gone.

I remain."

The Youth

We, O Nature, depart, Thou survivest us: this, This, I know, is the law. Yes, but more than this, Thou who seest us die Seest us change while we live; Seest our dreams one by one, Seest our errors depart:

Seest our errors depart: Watchest us, Nature, throughout, Mild and inscrutably calm.

Well for us that we change! Well for us that the Power Which in our morning prime, Saw the mistakes of our youth, Sweet, and forgiving, and good, Sees the contrition of age!

Behold, O Nature, this pair! See them to-night where they stand, Not with the halo of youth Crowning their brows with its light,

Not with the sunshine of hope,
Not with the rapture of spring,
Which they had of old when they stood
Years ago at my side
In this self-same garden, and said;
"We are young, and the world is ours,
For man is the king of the world.
Fools that these mystics are
Who prate of Nature! but she
Has neither beauty, nor warmth,
Nor life, nor emotion, nor power.
But man has a thousand gifts,
And the generous dreamer invests
The senseless world with them all.

Nature is nothing! her charm Lives in our eyes which can paint, Lives in our hearts which can feel!"

Thou, O Nature, wert mute,
Mute as of old: days flew,
Days and years; and Time
With the ceaseless stroke of his wings
Brush'd off the bloom from their soul.
Clouded and dim grew their eye,
Languid their heart; for Youth
Quicken'd its pulses no more.
Slowly within the walls
Of an ever-narrowing world
They droop'd, they grew blind, they
grew old.

Thee and their Youth in thee, Nature, they saw no more.

Murmur of living!
Stir of existence!
Soul of the world!
Make, oh make yourselves felt
To the dying spirit of Youth.
Come, like the breath of the spring.
Leave not a human soul
To grow old in darkness and pain.

Only the living can feel you: But leave us not while we live.

Here they stand to-night—
Here, where this gray balustrade
Crowns the still valley: behind
Is the castled house with its woods
Which shelter'd their childhood, the sun
On its ivied windows; a scent
From the gray-wall'd gardens, a breath
Of the fragrant stock and the pink
Perfumes the evening air.

Their children play on the lawns. They stand and listen: they hear a The children's shouts, and, at times, Faintly, the bark of a dog From a distant farm in the hills:—Nothing besides; in front The wide, wide valley outspreads

To the dim horizon, reposed
In the twilight, and bathed in dew,
Corn-field and hamlet and copse
Darkening fast; but a light,
Far off, a glory of day,
Still plays on the city spires:
And there in the dusk by the walls,
With the gray mist marking its course
Through the silent flowery land,
On, to the plains, to the sea,
Floats the imperial Stream.

Well I know what they feel.
They gaze, and the evening wind
Plays on their faces: they gaze;
Airs from the Eden of Youth,
Awake and stir in their soul:
The past returns; they feel
What they are, alas! what they were.
They, not Nature, are changed.
Well I know what they feel.

Hush! for tears
Begin to steal to their eyes.
Hush! for fruit
Grows from such sorrow as theirs.

And they remember
With piercing untold anguish
The proud boasting of their youth.

And they feel how Nature was fair.
And the mists of delusion,
And the scales of habit,
Fall away from their eyes.
And they see, for a moment,
Stretching out, like the desert out.
In its weary, unprofitable length,
Their faded ignoble lives,

While the locks are yet brown on thy head,
While the soul still looks through thine cyes,
While the heart still pours
The mantling blood to thy cheek,
Sink, O Youth, in thy soul!
Yearn to the greatness of Nature!
Rally the good in the depths of thyself.

Progress

The Master stood upon the Mount, and taught.

He saw a fire in his Disciples' eyes.

"The old Law", they said, "is wholly come to nought;

Behold the new world rise!"

"Was it", the Lord then said, "with scorn ye saw

The old Law observed by Scribes and Pharisees?

I say unto you, see *ye* keep that Law More faithfully than these.

"Too hasty heads for ordering worlds,

Think not that I to annul the Law have will'd.

No jot, no tittle from the Law shall pass, Till all shall be fulfill'd."

PROGRESS

So Christ said eighteen hundred years ago. And what then shall be said to those today

Who cry aloud to lay the old world low To clear the new world's way?

"Religious fervours! ardour misapplied! Hence, hence," they cry, "ye do but keep man blind!

But keep him self-immersed, preoccupied, And lame the active mind."

Ah, from the old world let someone answer give-

"Scorn ye this world, their tears, their inward cares?

I say unto you, see that your souls live A deeper life than theirs.

"Say ye,-The spirit of man has found new roads;

And we must leave the old faiths, and walk therein?—

Quench then the altar fires of your old Gods!

Quench not the fire within!

"Bright else, and fast, the stream of life may roll,

And no man may the other's hurt behold.

PROGRESS

Yet each will have one anguish—his own soul

Which perishes of cold."

Here let that voice make end: then, let a strain

From a far lonelier distance, like the wind Be heard, floating through heaven, and fill again

These men's profoundest mind-

"Children of men! the unseen Power, whose eye

Ever accompanies the march of man, Hath without pain seen no religion die, Since first the world began.

"That man must still to some new worship press

Hath in His eye ever but served to show The depth of that consuming restlessness Which makes man's greatest woe.

"Which has not taught weak wills how much they can?

Which has not fall'n on the dry heart like rain?

Which has not cried to sunk self-weary man,

'Thou must be born again'?

PROGRESS

"Children of men! not that your age excel

In pride of life the ages of your sires; But that you too feel deeply, bear fruit well, Williams St.

The Friend of man desires "

The Future Ø Ø

A wanderer is man from his birth.

He was born in a ship
On the breast of the River of Time.

Brimming with wonder and joy
He spreads out his arms to the light,
Rivets his gaze on the banks of the stream.

As what he sees is, so have his thoughts been.

Whether he wakes
Where the snowy mountainous pass
Echoing the screams of the eagles
Hems in its gorges the bed
Of the new-born clear-flowing stream:

Whether he first sees light
Where the river in gleaming rings
Sluggishly winds through the plain:
Whether in sound of the swallowing sea:
As is the world on the banks
So is the mind of the man.

Vainly does each as he glides Fable and dream

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THE FUTURE

Of the lands which the River of Time Had left ere he woke on its breast, Or shall reach when his eyes have been closed.

Only the tract where he sails He wots of: only the thoughts, Raised by the objects he passes, are his.

Who can see the green Earth any more As she was by the sources of Time? Who imagines her fields as they lay In the sunshine, unworn by the plough? Who thinks as they thought, The tribes who then lived on her breast, Her vigorous primitive sons?

What girl

Now reads in her bosom as clear
As Rebekah read, when she sate
At eve by the palm-shaded well?
Who guards in her breast
As deep, as pellucid a spring
Of feeling, as tranquil, as sure?

What Bard, At the height of his vision, can deem Of God, of the world, of the soul, With a plainness as near, As flashing as Moses felt, [8663]

THE FUTURE

When he lay in the night by his flock On the starlit Arabian waste? Can rise and obey The beck of the Spirit like him?

This tract which the River of Time
Now flows through with us, is the Plain.
Gone is the calm of its earlier shore.
Border'd by cities and hoarse
With a thousand cries is its stream.
And we on its breast, our minds
Are confused as the cries which we hear,
Changing and shot as the sights which
we see.

And we say that repose has fled
For ever the course of the River of Time;
That cities will crowd to its edge
In a blacker incessanter line;
That the din will be more on its banks,
Denser the trade on its stream,
Flatter the plain where it flows,
Fiercer the sun overhead.
That never will those on its breast
See an ennobling sight,

But what was before us we know not, And we know not what shall succeed.

Drink of the feeling of quiet again.

THE FUTURE

Haply, the River of Time,
As it grows, as the towns on its marge
Fling their wavering lights
On a wider statelier stream—
May acquire, if not the calm
Of its early mountainous shore,
Yet a solemn peace of its own.

And the width of the waters, the hush Of the gray expanse where he floats, Freshening its current and spotted with foam, As it draws to the Ocean, may strike Peace to the soul of the man on its breast: As the pale waste widens around him—As the banks fade dimmer away—As the stars come out, and the night-wind Brings up the stream

Murmurs and scents of the infinite Sea.

Morality

We cannot kindle when we will
The fire that in the heart resides.
The spirit bloweth and is still,
In mystery our soul abides:
But tasks in hours of insight will'd

But tasks in hours of insight will'd Can be through hours of gloom fulfill'd.

With aching hands and bleeding feet
We dig and heap, lay stone on stone;
We bear the burden and the heat
Of the long day, and wish 't were done.
Not till the hours of light return
All we have built do we discern.

Then, when the clouds are off the soul, When thou dost bask in Nature's eye, Ask, how she view'd thy self-control, Thy struggling task'd morality—Nature, whose free, light, cheerful air Oft made thee, in thy gloom, despair.

MORALITY

And she, whose censure thou dost dread, Whose eyes thou wert afraid to seek, See, on her face a glow is spread, A strong emotion on her cheek.

"Ah child," she cries, "that strife divine—

Whence was it, for it is not mine?

"There is no effort on my brow—
I do not strive, I do not weep,
I rush with the swift spheres; and glow
In joy, and, when I will, I sleep,—
Yet that severe, that earnest air,
I saw, I felt it once—but where?

1 saw, 1 left it blice—but when

"I knew not yet the gauge of Time,
Nor wore the manacles of Space.
I felt it in some other clime—
I saw it in some other place.
—T was when the heavenly house I trod,
And lay upon the breast of God."

Shakespeare

T D

Others abide our question. Thou art free. We ask and ask—Thou smilest and art still,

Out-topping knowledge. For the loftiest hill,

Who to the stars uncrowns his majesty, Planting his steadfast footsteps in the sea, Making the heaven of heavens his dwelling-place,

Spares but the cloudy border of his base To the foil'd searching of mortality;

And thou, who didst the stars and sunbeams know,

Self-school'd, self-scann'd, self-honour'd, self-secure,

Didst tread on earth unguessed at-Better so!

All pains the immortal spirit must endure, All weakness which impairs, all griefs which bow.

Find their sole speech in that victorious brow.

To an Independent Preacher

WHO PREACHED THAT WE SHOULD BE "IN HARMONY WITH NATURE"

"In harmony with Nature?" Restless fool, Who with such heat dost preach what

were to thee,

When true, the last impossibility;

To be like Nature strong, like Nature

Know, man hath all which Nature hath, but more, And in that nore lie all his hopes of good.

Nature is cruel, man is sick of blood: Nature is stubborn, man would fain adore: Nature is fickle: man hath need of rest:

Nature forgives no debt, and fears no grave; Man would be mild, and with safe con-

Ian would be mild, and with safe conscience blest.

AN INDEPENDENT PREACHER

Man must begin, know this, where Nature ends;

Nature and man can never be fast friends. Fool, if thou canst not pass her, rest her . slave!

To the Hungarian Nation

Not in sunk Spain's prolong'd death agony: Not in rich England, bent but to make pour

The flood of the world's commerce on her shore:

Not in that madhouse, France, from whence the cry

Afflicts grave Heaven with its long senseless roar:

Not in American vulgarity, Nor wordy German imbecility-

Lies any hope of heroism more. Hungarians! Save the world! Renew

the stories Of men who against hope repell'd the

chain.

And make the world's dead spirit leap again 1

On land renew that Greek exploit, whose glories

Hallow the Salaminian promontories,

And the Armada flung to the fierce main. 125

To a Republican Friend, 1848

God knows it, I am with you. If to prize Those virtues, prized and practised by too few,

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But prized, but loved, but eminent in you, Man's fundamental life; if to despise The barren optimistic sophistries Of comfortable moles, whom what they do Teaches the limit of the just and true (And for such doing they require not eyes); If sadness at the long heart-wasting show Wherein earth's great ones are disquieted; If thoughts, not idle, while before me flow The armies of the homeless and unfed: If these are yours, if this is what you are, Then am I yours, and what you feel, I share.

Continued

Yet, when I muse on what life is, I seem Rather to patience prompted, than that oroud

Prospect of hope which France proclaims so Ioud—

France, famed in all great arts, in none supreme;

Seeing this Vale, this Earth, whereon we dream,

Is on all sides o'ershadowed by the high Uno'erleap'd Mountains of Necessity, Sparing us narrower margin than we deem.

Nor will that day dawn at a human nod, When, bursting through the net-work "superposed

By selfish occupation—plot and plan, Lust, avarice, envy—liberated man, All difference with his fellow-mortal closed, Shall be left standing face to face with

God.

Religious Isolation

TO THE SAME FRIEND

Children (as such forgive them) have I known,

Ever in their own eager pastime bent
To make the incurious by-stander, intent
On his own swarming thoughts, an
interest own:

Too fearful or too fond to play alone.

Do thou, whom light in thine own inmost soul

(Not less thy boast) illuminates, control Wishes unworthy of a man full-grown.

What though the holy secret, which moulds thee

Moulds not the solid Earth? though never Winds

Have whisper'd it to the complaining Sea, Nature's great law, and law of all men's minds?

To its own impulse every creature stirs: Live by thy light, and Earth will live by hers!

A Question

TO FAUSTA

Joy comes and goes: hope ebbs and flows, Like the wave. Change doth unknit the tranquil strength

of men.

Love lends life a little grace,

A few sad smiles: and then,

Both are laid in one cold place.

In the grave.

Dreams dawn and fly: friends smile and die,

Like spring flowers.
Our vaunted life is one long funeral.

Count the hours.

Men dig graves with bitter tears,
For their dead hopes; and all,
Mazed with doubts, and sick with fears,

We count the hours: these dreams of ours,

A QUESTION

Do we go hence and find they are not dead?

Joys we dimly apprehend,

Faces that smiled and fled,

Hopes born here, and born to end,

Shall we follow?

Lines written by a Death-Bed

Yes, now the longing is o'erpast, 'Which, dogg'd by fear and fought by shame, Shook her weak bosom day and night, Consum'd her beauty like a flame, And dimm'd it like the desert blast. And though the curtains hide her face, Yet were it lifted to the light The sweet expression of her brow Would charm the gazer till his thought Ernas'd the ravages of time, Fill'd up the hollow cheek, and brought A freshness back as of her prime—So healing is her quiet now.

But ah, though peace indeed is here, And ease from shame, and rest from fear; Though nothing can dismarble now The smoothness of that limpid brow:

So perfectly the lines express A placid, settled loveliness; Her youngest rival's freshest grace.

WRITTEN BY A DEATH-BED

Yet is calm like this, in truth, The crowning end of life and youth? And when this boon rewards the dead, Are all debts paid, has all been said? And is the heart of youth so light, Its step so firm, its eye so bright, Because on its hot brow there blows A wind of promise and repose From the far grave, to which it goes? Because it has the hope to come, One day, to harbour in the tomb? Ah no, the bliss youth dreams is one For daylight, for the cheerful sun, For feeling nerves and living breath-Youth dreams a bliss on this side death. It dreams a bliss, if not more deep, More grateful than this marble sleep. It hears a voice within it tell-"Calm's not life's crown, though calm is well".

'T is all perhaps which man acquires: But 't is not what our youth desires.

Stanzas in Memory of the Author of " Obermann"

DE SENANCOURT

ETIENNE PIVERT

In front the awful Alpine track Crawls up its rocky stair; The autumn storm-winds drive the rack Close o'er it, in the air.

Behind are the abandon'd baths Mute in their meadows lone: The leaves are on the valley paths: The mists are on the Rhone-

The white mists rolling like a sea, I hear the torrents roar. -Yes, Obermann, all speaks of thee! I feel thee near once more. (B658) ĸ

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STANZAS IN MEMORY OF THE

I turn thy leaves: I feel their breath Once more upon me roll; That air of languor, cold, and death, Which brooded o'er thy soul.

Fly hence, poor Wretch, whoe'er thou art, Condemn'd to cast about, All shipwreck in thy own weak heart, For comfort from without:

A fever in these pages burns Beneath the calm they feign; A wounded human spirit turns Here on its bed of pain.

Yes, though the virgin mountain air Fresh through these pages blows, Though to these leaves the glaciers spare The soul of their mute snows,

Though here a mountain murmur swells Of many a dark-bough'd pine, Though, as you read, you hear the bells Of the high-pasturing kine—

Yet, through the hum of torrent lone, And brooding mountain bee, There sobs I know not what ground tone Of human agony.

AUTHOR OF OBERMANN'

Is it for this, because the sound
Is fraught too deep with pain, ...
That, Obermann! the world around
So little loves thy strain?

Some secrets may the poet tell, For the world loves new ways. To tell too deep ones is not well; It knows not what he says.

Yet of the spirits who have reign'd In this our troubled day, I know but two, who have attain'd, Save thee, to see their way.

By England's lakes, in gray old age, . His quiet home one keeps; And one, the strong much-toiling Sage, In German Weimar sleeps.

But Wordsworth's eyes avert their ken From half of human fate; And Goethe's course few sons of men May think to emulate.

For he pursued a tonely road, His eye on nature's plan; Neither made man too much a God, Nor God too much a man.

STANZAS IN MEMORY OF THE

Strong was he, with a spirit free From mists, and sane, and clear; Clearer, how much! than ours: yet we Have a worse course to steer.

For though his manhood bore the blast Of a tremendous time, • Yet in a tranquil world was pass'd His tenderer youthful prime.

But we, brought forth and rear'd in hours Of change, alarm, surprise— What shelter to grow ripe is ours? What leisure to grow wise?

Like children bathing on the shore, Buried a wave beneath, The second wave succeeds, before We have had time to breathe.

Too fast we live, too much are tried, Too harass'd to attain Wordsworth's sweet calm, or Goethe's wide And luminous view to gain.

And then we turn, thou sadder sage! To thee: we feel thy spell.

The hopeless tangle of our age—
Thou too has scann'd it well.

"AUTHOR "OF "OBERMANN" \ 7

Immovable thou sittest; still As death; composed to bear.
Thy head is clear, thy feeling chill—And icy thy despair.

Yes, as the Son of Thetis said, One hears thee saying now— "Greater by far than thou are dead: Strive not: die also thou".

Ah! Two desires toss about
The poet's feverish blood.
One drives him to the world without
And one to solitude.

The glow of thought, the thrill of life—Where, where do these abound?
Not in the world, not in the strife
Of men, shall they be found.

He who hath watch'd, nor shared, the strife, Knows how the day hath gone; He only lives with the world's life Who hath renounced his own.

To thee we come, then. Clouds are roll'd Where thou, O Seer, art set; Thy realm of thought is drear and cold— The world is colder yet!

STANZAS IN MEMORY OF THE

And thou hast pleasures too to share With those who come to thee: Bahns floating on thy mountain air, And healing sights to see.

How often, where the slopes are green On Jaman, hast thou sate By some high chalet door and seen The summer day grow late,

And darkness steal o'er the wet grass With the pale crocus starr'd, And reach that glimmering sheet of glass Beneath the piny sward,

Lake Leman's waters, far below: And watch'd the rosy light Fade from the distant peaks of snow: And on the air of night

Heard accents of the eternal tongue Through the pine branches play: Listen'd, and felt thyself grow young; Listen'd, and wept—Away!

Away the dreams that but deceive! And thou, sad Guide, adieu! I go; Fate drives me: but I leave Half of my life with you.

"AUTHOR "OF ""OBERMANN"

We, in some unknown Power's employ, Move on a rigorous line: Can neither, when we will, enjoy; Nor, when we will, resign.

I in the world must live:—but thou, Thou melancholy Shade! Wilt not, if thou canst see me now, Condemn me, nor upbraid.

For thou art gone away from earth, And place with those dost claim, The Children of the Second Birth Whom the world could not tame;

And with that small transfigured Band, Whom many a different way Conducted to their common land, Thou learn'st to think as they.

Christian and pagan, king and slave, Soldier and anchorite, Distinctions we esteem so grave, Are nothing in their sight.

They do not ask who pined unseen, Who was on action hurl'd, Whose one bond is that all have been Unspotted by the world.

STANZAS IN MEMORY OF THE

There without anger thou wilt see Him who obeys thy spell No more, so he but rest, like thee, Unsoil'd:—and so, Farewell!

Farewell!—Whether thou now liest near That much-loved inland sea, The ripples of whose blue waves cheer Vevey and Meillerie,

And in that gracious region bland, Where with clear-rustling wave The scented pines of Switzerland Stand dark round thy green grave,

Between the dusty vineyard walls Issuing on that green place, The early peasant still recalls The pensive stranger's face,

And stoops to clear thy moss-grown date Ere he plods on again: Or whether, by maligner fate, Among the swarms of men,

Where between granite terraces The Seine conducts her wave, The Capital of Pleasure sees Thy hardly heard-of grave—

AUTHOR OF "OBERMANN"

Farewell! Under the sky we part, In this stern Alpine dell. O unstrung will! O broken heart! A last, a last farewell!

Memorial Verses

APRIL, 1850

Goethe in Weimar sleeps, and Greece, Long since, saw Byron's struggle cease. But one such death remain'd to come. The last poetic verse is dumb. What shall be said o'er Wordsworth's tomb?

When Byron's eyes were shut in death, 'We bow'd our head and held our breath. He taught us little: but our soul Had felt him like the thunder's roll. With shivering heart the strife we saw Of passion with Eternal Law. And yet with reverential awe We watch'd the fount of fiery life Which served for that Titanic strife.

When Goethe's death was told, we said—Sunk, then, is Europe's sagest head.
Physician of the Iron Age,
Goethe has done his pilgrimage.

MEMORIAL VERSES

He took the suffering human race,
He read each wound, each weakness clear—
And struck his finger on the place
And said—Thou ailest here, and here.—
He look'd on Europe's dying hour
Of fitful dream and feverish power;
His eye plunged down the weltering strif.
The turmoil of expiring life;
He said—The end is everywhere:
Art still has truth, take refuge there.—
And he was happy, if to know
Causes of things, and far below
His feet to see the lurid flow
Of terror, and insane distress,
And headlong fate, be happiness.

And Wordsworthl—Ah, pale ghosts! rejole For never has such soothing voice Been to your shadowy world convey'd, Since erst, at morn, some wandering shad Heard the clear song of Orpheus come Through Hades, and the mournful gloon Wordsworth is gone from us—and ye, Ah, may ye feel his voice as we. He too upon the wintry clime Had fallen—on this iron time Of doubts, disputes, distractions, fears. He found us when the age had bound Our souls in its benumbing round: He spoke, and loosed our heart in tears.

MEMORIAL VERSES

He laid us as we lay at birth
On the cool flowery lap of earth,
Smiles broke from us and we had ease;
The hills were round us, and the breeze
Went o'er the sun-lit fields again;
Our foreheads felt the wind and rain.
Our youth return'd; for there was shed
On spirits that had long been dead,
Spirits dried up and closely furl'd,
The freshness of the early world.

Ah! since dark days still bring to light Man's prudence and man's fiery might, Time may restore us in his course Goethe's sage mind and Byron's force; But where will Europe's latter hour Again find Wordsworth's healing power? Others will teach us how to dare, And against fear our breasts to steel; Others will strengthen us to bear—But who, ah! who will make us feel? The cloud of mortal destiny, Others will front it fearlessly—But who, like him, will put it by?

Keep fresh the grass upon his grave, O Rotha, with thy living wave! Sing him thy best! for few or none Hears thy voice right, now he is gone.

Stanzas

SDAVED CRITTIANS

1 saw him sensitive in frame, 1 knew his spirits low: And wish'd him health, success, and fame—

I do not wish it now.

For these are all their own reward, And leave no good behind; They try us, oftenest make us hard, Less modest, pure, and kind.

Alast yet to the suffering man,
In this his mortal state,
Friends could not give what fortune
can—

Health, case, a heart clate.

But he is now by fortune foil'd No more; and we retain The memory of a man unspoil'd, Sweet, generous, and humane-

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EDWARD QUILLINAN

With all the fortunate have not,
With gentle voice and brow.

—Alive, we would have changed his lot,
We would not change it now.

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Stanzas from the Grande Chartreuse

Through Alpine meadows soft-suffused With rain, where thick the crocus blows, Past the dark forges long disused, The mule-track from Saint Laurent goes. The bridge is cross'd, and slow we ride, Through forest, up the mountain-side.

The autumnal evening darkens round, The wind is up, and drives the rain; While, hark! far down, with strangled sound

Doth the Dead Guiers' stream complain.
Where that wet smoke, among the woods,
Over his boiling caldron broods.

Swift rush the spectral vapours white Past limestone scars with rugged pines, Showing—then blotting from our sight! Halt—through the cloud-drift something shines!

High in the valley, wet and drear, The huts of Courrerie appear.

STANZAS FROM THE

Strike leftward! cries our guide; and higher

Mounts up the stony forest-way.
At last the encircling trees retire; Look! through the showery twilight gray What pointed roofs are these advance?—A palace of the Kings of France?

Approach, for what we seek is here!
Alight, and sparely sup, and wait
For rest in this outbuilding near;
Then cross the sward and reach that gate.
Knock; pass the wicket! Thou art come
To the Carthusians' world-famed home.

The silent courts, where night and day
Into their stone-carved basins cold
The splashing icy fountains play—
The human corridors behold!
Where, ghostlike in the deepening night,
Cowl'd forms brush by in gleaming white.

The chapel, where no organ's peal Invests the stern and naked prayer— With penitential cries they kneel And wrestle; rising then, with bare And white uplifted faces stand, Passing the Host from hand to hand;

GRANDE CHARTREUSE

Each takes, and then his visage wan Is buried in his cowl once more. The cellst—the suffering Son of Man Upon the wall—the knee-worn floor—And where they steep, that wooden bed, which shall their coffin be, when dead!

The library, where tract and tome Not to feed priestly pride are there, To hymn the conquering march of Rome, Nor yet to amuse, as ours are! They paint of souls the inner strife, Their drops of blood, their death in life.

The garden, overgrown—yet mild, See, fragrant herbs are flowering there! Strong children of the Alpine wild Whose culture is the brethren's care; Of human tasks their only on And cheerful works beneath the sun.

Those halls, too, destined to contain Each its own pilgrim-host of old, From England, Germany, or Spain— All are before me! I behold The House, the Brotherhood austeret—And what am I, that I am here?

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N STANZAS FROM THE

Forgive me, masters of the mind!
At whose behest I long ago
So much unlearnt, so much resign'd—
I come not here to be your foe!
I seek these anchorites, not in ruth,
To curse and to deny your truth;

Not as their friend, or child, I speak!
But as, on some far northern strand,
Thinking of his own Gods, a Greek
In pity and mournful awe might stand
Before some fallen Runic stone—
For both were faiths, and both are gone.

Wandering between two worlds, one dead, The other powerless to be born, With nowhere yet to rest my head, Like these, on earth I wait forlorn. Their faith, my tears, the world deride—I come to shed them at their side.

Oh, hide me in your gloom profound, Ye solemn seats of holy pain! Take me, cowl'd forms, and fence me round,

Till I possess my soul again; Till free my thoughts before me roll, Not chafed by hourly false control!

GRANDE\GHARTREUSE

For the world cries your faith is now But a dead time's exploded dream; My melancholy, sciolists say, Is a pass'd mode, an outworn theme— As if the world had ever had A faith, or sciolists been sad.

Ah, if it be pass'd, take away, At least, the restlessness, the pain; Be man henceforth no more a prey To these out-dated stings ngain! The nobleness of grief is gone— Ah, leave us not the fret alone!

But—if you cannot give us ease— Last of the race of them who grieve Here leave us to die out with these Last of the people who believe! Silent, while years engrave the brow; Silent—the best are silent now.

Achilles ponders in his tent,
The kings of modern thought are dumb
Silent they are, though not content,
And wait to see the future come.
They have the grief men had of yore,
But they contend and cry no more.

STANZAS FROM THE

Our fathers water'd with their tears
This sea of time whereon we sail,
Their voices were in all men's ears
Who pass'd within their puissant hail.
Still the same ocean round us raves,
But we stand mute, and watch the waves.

For what avail'd it, all the noise And outcry of the former men?— Say, have their sons achieved more joys, Say, is life lighter now than then? The sufferers died, they left their pain— The pangs which tortured them remain.

What helps it now, that Byron bore, With haughty scorn which mock'd the smart,

Through Europe to the Ætolian shore The pageant of his bleeding heart? That thousands counted every groan, And Europe made his woe her own?

What boots it, Shelley! that the breeze Carried thy lovely wail away, Musical through Italian trees Which fringe thy soft blue Spezzian bay? Inheritors of thy distress Have restless hearts one throb the less?

GRANDE: GHARTREUSE

Or are we easier, to have read, O Obermann! the sad, stern page, Which tells us how thou hidd'st thy head From the fierce tempest of thine age In the lone brakes of Fontainebleau, Or chalets near the Alpine snow?

Ye slumber in your silent grave!— The world, which for an idle day Grace to your mood of sadness gave, Long since hath flung her weeds away. The eternal trifler breaks your spell; But we—we learnt your lore too well!

Years hence, perhaps, may dawn an age. More fortunate, alast than we, Which without hardness will be sage, And gay without frivolity. Sons of the world, oh, speed those years; But, while we wait, allow our tears!

Allow them! We admire with awe The exulting thunder of your race; You give the universe your law, You triumph over time and space! Your pride of life, your tireless powers, : We laud them, but they are not ours.

"STANZAS FROM THE

We are like children rear'd in shade Beneath some old-world abbey wall, Forgotten in a forest-glade, And secret from the eyes of all. Deep, deep the greenwood round them waves,

Their abbey, and its close of graves!

But, where the road runs near the stream, Oft through the trees they catch a glance Of passing troops in the sun's beam-Pennon, and plume, and flashing lance! Forth to the world those soldiers fare. To life, to cities, and to war!

And through the wood, another way, Faint bugle-notes from far are borne, Where hunters gather, staghounds bay, Round some fair forest-lodge at morn. Gay dames are there, in sylvan green; Laughter and cries-those notes between!

The banners flashing through the trees Make their blood dance and chain their eyes;

That bugle-music on the breeze Arrests them with a charm'd surprise. Banner, by turns and bugle woo: Ye shy recluses, follow too!

GRANDE CHARTREUSE

O children, what do ye reply?—
"Action and pleasure, will ye roam
Through these sectuded dells to cry
And call us?—but too late ye come!
Too late for us your call ye blow,
Whose bent was taken long ago.

"Long since we pace this shadow'd nave; We watch those yellow tapers shine, Emblems of hope over the grave, In the high nitar's depth divine; The organ earries to our ear Its necents of another sphere.

"Fenced early in this cloistral round Of acverie, of shade, of prayer, How should we grow in other ground? How can we flower in foreign air? —Pass, banners, pass, and bugles, cease; And leave our desert to its peace!"

The World and the Quietist

TO CRITIAS

Why, when the world's great mind Hath finally inclined,
Why, you say, Critias, be debating still?
Why with these mournful rhymes
Learn'd in more languid climes,
Blame our activity
Who, with such passionate will,
Are what we mean to be?

Critias, long since, I know (For Fate decreed it so),
Long since the World hath set its heart to live.

Long since with credulous zeal It turns Life's mighty wheel. Still doth for labourers send, Who still their labour give; And still expects an end.

WORLD AND THE QUIETIST

Yet, as the wheel flies round, With no ungrateful sound
Do adverse voices fall on the World's ear.
Deafen'd by his own stir
The rugged Labourer
Caught not till then a sense
So glowing and so near
Of his omnipotence.

So, when the feast grew loud In Susa's palace proud, A white-rob'd slave stole to the Monarch's

He spoke: the Monarch heard: Felt the slow-rolling word Swell his attentive soul. Breath'd deeply as it died, And drain'd his mighty bowl.

Resignation

TO FAUSTA

To die be given us, or attain!
Fierce work it were, to do again.
So pilgrims, bound for Mecca, pray'd
At burning noon: so warriors said,
Scarf'd with the cross, who watch'd the
miles.

Of dust that wreath'd their struggling files
Down Lydian mountains: so when snows
Round Alpine summits eddying rose,
The Goth, bound Romewards: so the Hun,
Crouch'd on his saddle, while the sun
Went lurid down o'er flooded plains
Through which the groaning Danube
strains

To the drear Euxine:—so pray all, Whom labours, self-ordain'd, enthrall; Because they to themselves propose On this side the all-common close A goal which, gain'd, may give repose. So pray they: and to stand again Where they stood once, to them were pain;

Pain to thread back and to renew Past straits, and currents long steer'd through.

But milder natures, and more free; Whom an unblam'd screnity Hath freed from passions, and the state Of struggle these necessitate; Whom schooling of the stubborn mind Hath made, or birth hath found, resign'd; These mourn not, that their goings pay Obedience to the passing day: These claim not every laughing Hour For handmaid to their striding power; Each in her turn, with torch uprear'd, To await their march; and when appear'd, Through the cold gloom, with measur'd

To usher for a destin'd space, (Her own sweet errands all foregone) The too imperious Traveller on. These, Fausta, ask not this: nor thou, Time's chafing prisoner, ask it now.

We left, just ten years since, you say, That wayside inn we left to-day: Our jovial host, as forth we fare, Shouts greeting from his easy-chair; High on a bank our leader stands, Reviews and ranks his motley bands;

Makes clear our goal to every eye, The valley's western boundary. A gate swings to: our tide hath flow'd Already from the silent road. The valley pastures, one by one, Are threaded, quiet in the sun: And now beyond the rude stone bridge Slopes gracious up the western ridge. Its woody border, and the last Of its dark upland farms is past; Lone farms, with open-lying stores, Under their burnish'd sycamores; All past: and through the trees we glide Emerging on the green hillside. There climbing hangs, a far-seen sign, Our wavering, many-colour'd line; There winds, upstreaming slowly still Over the summit of the hill. And now, in front, behold outspread. Those upper regions we must tread: Mild hollows, and clear heathy swells, The cheerful silence of the fells. Some two hours' march, with serious air, Through the deep noontide heats we fare; The red-grouse, springing at our sound, Skims, now and then, the shining ground; No life, save his and ours, intrudes Upon these breathless solitudes. O joy! again the farms appear; Cool shade is there, and rustic cheer:

There springs the brook will guide us down, Bright comrade, to the noisy town. Lingering, we follow down: we gain The town, the highway, and the plain. And many a mile of dusty way, Parch'd and road-worn, we made that day; But, Fausta, I remember well, That, as the balmy darkness fell, We bath'd our hands, with speechless glee, That night, in the wide-glimmering Sea.

Once more we tread this self-same road, Fausta, which ten years since we trod: Alone we tread it, you and I; Ghosts of that boisterous company. Here, where the brook shines, near its head.

head,
In its clear, shallow, turf-fring'd bed;
Here, whence the eye first sees, far down,
Capp'd with faint smoke, the noisy town;
Here sit we, and again unroll,
Though slowly, the familiar whole.
The solemn wastes of heathy hill
Steep in the July sunshine still:
The self-same shadows now, as then,
Play through this grassy upland glen:
The loose dark stones on the green way
Lie strewn, it seems, where then they lay:
On this mild bank above the stream,
(You crush them) the blue gentians gleam.

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Still this wild brook, the rushes cool,
The sailing foam, the shining pool.—
These are not chang'd: and we, you say,
Are scarce more chang'd, in truth, than
they.

The Gipsies, whom we met below, They too have long roam'd to and fro. They ramble, leaving, where they pass, Their fragments on the cumber'd grass. And often to some kindly place Chance guides the migratory race Where, though long wanderings intervene, They recognize a former scene. The dingy tents are pitch'd: the fires Give to the wind their wavering spires; In dark knots crouch round the wild flame Their children, as when first they came; They see their shackled beasts again Move, browsing, up the gray-wall'd lane. Signs are not wanting, which might raise The ghost in them of former days: Signs are not wanting, if they would; Suggestions to disquietude. For them, for all, Time's busy touch, While it mends little, troubles much: Their joints grow stiffer; but the year Runs his old round of dubious cheer: Chilly they grow; yet winds in March, Still, sharp as ever, freeze and parch:

They must live still; and yet, God knows, Crowded and keen the country grows: It seems as if, in their decay, The Law grew stronger every day. So might they reason; so compare, Fausta, times past with times that are. But no:—they rubb'd through yesterday In their hereditary way; And they will rub through, if they can, To-morrow on the self-same plan; Till death arrive to supersede, For them, vicissitude and need.

The Poet, to whose mighty heart Heaven doth a quicker pulse impart, Subdues that energy to scan Not his own course, but that of Man. Though he moves mountains; though his

Though he moves mountains; though his day

Be pass'd on the proud heights of sway;
Though he hath loos'd a thousand chains;
Though he hath borne immortal pains;
Action and suffering though he know;
—He hath not liv'd, if he lives so.
He sees, in some great-historied land,
A ruler of the people stand;
Sees his strong thought in fiery flood
Roll through the heaving multitude;
Exults: yet for no moment's space
Envies the sall-regarded place.

Beautiful eyes meet his; and he Bears to admire uncravingly: They pass; he, mingled with the crowd, Is in their far-off triumphs proud. From some high station he looks down, At sunset, on a populous town; Surveys each happy group, that fleets, Toil ended, through the shining streets, Each with some errand of its own:-And does not say, I am alone. He sees the gentle stir of birth When Morning purifies the earth; He leans upon a gate, and sees The pastures, and the quiet trees. Low, woody hill, with gracious bound, Folds the still valley almost round; The cuckoo, loud on some high lawn, Is answer'd from the depth of dawn; In the hedge straggling to the stream, Pale, dew-drench'd, half-shut roses gleam: But where the further side slopes down He sees the drowsy new-wak'd clown In his white quaint-embroider'd frock Make, whistling, tow'rd his mist-wreath'd flock:

Slowly, behind the heavy tread, The wet flower'd grass heaves up its head.—

Lean'd on his gate, he gazes: tears Are in his eyes, and in his ears

The murmur of a thousand years:
Before him he sees Life unroll,
A placid and continuous whole;
That general Life, which does not cease,
Whose secret is not joy, but peace;
That Life, whose dumb wish is not miss'd
If birth proceeds, if things subsist;
The Life of plants, and stones, and rain:
The Life he craves; if not in vain
Fate gave, what Chance shall not control,
His sad lucidity of soul.

You listen:—but that wandering smile, Fausta, betrays you cold the while. Your eyes pursue the bells of foam Wash'd, eddying, from this bank, their home.

Those Gipsies, so your thoughts I scan, Are less, the Poet more, than man. They feel not, though they move and see: Deeper the Poet feels; but he Breathes, when he will, immortal air, Where Orpheus and where Homer are. In the day's life, whose iron round Hems us all in, he is not bound. He excapes thence, but we abide. Not deeb the Poet sees, but wide.

The World in which we live and move Outlasts aversion, outlasts love:
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Outlasts each effort, interest, hope,
Remorse, grief, joy:—and were the scope
Of these affections wider made,
Man still would see, and see dismay'd,
Beyond his passion's wildest range,
Far regions of eternal change.
Nay, and since death, which wipes out
man,

Finds him with many an unsolv'd plan, With much unknown, and much untried, Wonder not dead, and thirst not dried, Still gazing on the ever full Eternal mundane spectacle; This World in which we draw our breath, In some sense, Fausta, outlasts death.

Blame thou not therefore him who dares Judge vain beforehand human cares. Whose natural insight can discern What through experience others learn. Who needs not love and power, to know Love transient, power an unreal show. Who treads at ease life's uncheer'd ways:—Him blame not, Fausta, rather praise. Rather thyself for some aim pray Nobler than this—to fill the day. Rather, that heart, which burns in thee, Ask, not to amuse, but to set free. Be passionate hopes not ill resign'd For quiet, and a fearless mind.

And though Fate grudge to thee and me The Poet's rapt security, Yet they, believe me, who await No gifts from Chance, have conquer'd Fate.

They, winning room to see and hear, And to men's business not too near, Through clouds of individual strife Draw homeward to the general life. Like leaves by suns not yet uncurl'd: To the wise, foolish; to the world, Weak: yet not weak, I might reply, Not foolish, Fausta, in His eye, To whom each moment in its race, Crowd as we will its neutral space, Is but a quiet watershed Whence, equally, the Seas of Life and Death are fed.

Enough, we live:—and if a life, With large results so little rife, Though bearable, seem hardly worth This pomp of worlds, this pain of birth; Yet, Fausta, the mute turf we tread, The solemn hills around us spread, This stream which falls incessantly, The strange-scrawl'd rocks, the lonely sky.

If I might lend their life a voice, Seem to bear rather than rejoice.

RESIGNATION

And even could the intemperate prayer Man iterates, while these forbear, For movement, for an ampler sphere, Pierce Fate's impenetrable ear; Not milder is the general lot Because our spirits have forgot, In action's dizzying eddy whirl'd, The something that infects the world.

Faded Leaves

THE RIVER

Still glides the stream, slow drops the boat

Under the rustling poplars' shade; Silent the swans beside us float— None speaks, none heeds; ah, turn thy head!

Let those arch eyes now softly shine, That mocking mouth grow sweetly bland; Ah, let them rest, those eyes, on mine! On mine let rest that lovely hand!

My pent-up tears oppress my brain, My heart is swoln with love unsaid. Ah, let me weep, and tell my pain, And on thy shoulder rest my head!

Before I die-before the soul, Which now is mine, must reattain Immunity from my control, And wander round the world again;

FADED LEAVES

Before this teas'd o'erlabour'd heart For ever leaves its vain employ, Dead to its deep habitual smart, And dead to hopes of future joy.

TOO LATE

Each on his own strict line we move, And some find death ere they find love; So far apart their lives are thrown From the twin soul which halves their own.

And sometimes, by still harder fate,
The lovers meet, but meet too late.

Thy heart is mine!—True, true! ah, true!

Then, love, thy hand!—Ah no! adieu!

SEPARATION

Stop!—not to me, at this bitter departing, Speak of the sure consolations of Time! Fresh be the wound, still-renew'd be its smarting,

So but thy image endure in its prime.

But, if the steadfast commandment of Nature

Wills that remembrance should always decay—

FADED, LEAVES

If the loved form and the deep-cherish'd feature

Must, when unseen, from the soul fade away-

Me let no half-effaced memories cumber! Fled, fled at once, be all vestige of thee!

Deep be the darkness and still be the slumber-

Dead be the Past and its phantoms to me!

Then, when we meet, and thy look strays towards me.

Scanning my face and the changes wrought there:

Who, let me say, is this Stranger regards

With the gray eyes, and the lovely brown hair?

ON THE RHINE

Vain is the effort to forget. Some day I shall be cold, I know, As is the eternal moonlit snow Of the high Alps, to which I go: But ah, not yet! not yet!

FADED LEAVES

Vain is the agony of grief.
'T is true, indeed, an iron knot
Ties straitly up from mine thy lot,
And were it snapt—thou lov'st me not!
But is despair relief?

Awhile let me with thought have done; And as this brimm'd unwrinkled Rhine And that far purple mountain line Lie sweetly in the look divine Of the slow-sinking sun;

So let me lie, and calm as they
Let beam upon my inward view
Those eyes of deep, soft, lucent hue—
Eyes too expressive to be blue,
Too lovely to be gray.

Ah, Quiet, all things feel thy balm! Those blue hills too, this river's flow, Were restless once, but long ago. Tamed in their turbulent youthful glow: Their joy is in their calm.

LONGING

Come to me in my dreams, and then By day I shall be well again. For then the night will more than pay The hopeless longing of the day.

FADED LEAVES

Come, as thou cam'st a thousand times A messenger from radiant climes, And smile on thy new world, and be As kind to others as to me.

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Or, as thou never cam'st in sooth, Come now, and let me dream it truth. And part my hair, and kiss my brow, And say—My love! why sufferest thou?

Come to me in my dreams, and then By day, I shall be well again. For then the night will more than pay The hopeless longing of the day.

Self-dependence

Weary of myself, and sick of asking What I am, and what I ought to be, At the vessel's prow I stand, which bears me

Forwards, forwards, o'er the star-lit sea.

And a look of passionate desire
O'er the sea and to the stars I send:
"Ye who from my childhood up have calm'd me,

Calm me, ah, compose me to the end.

"Ah, once more," I cried, "ye Stars, ye Waters,

On my heart your mighty charm renew: Still, still, let me, as I gaze upon you, Feel my soul becoming vast like you."

From the intense, clear, star-sown vault of heaven,

Over the lit sea's unquiet way, In the rustling night-air came the answer— "Wouldst thou be as these are? live as they.

SELE-DEPENDENCE

"Unaffrighted by the silence round them, Undistracted by the sights they see, These demand not that the things without them

Yield them love, amusement, sympathy.

"And with joy the stars perform their shining,

And the sea its long moon-silver'd roll. For alone they live, nor pine with noting All the fever of some differing soul.

"Bounded by themselves, and unobservant In what state God's other works may be, In their own tasks all their powers pouring.

These attain the mighty life you see."

O air-born Voice l long since, severely clear,

A cry like thine in my own heart I hear. "Resolve to be thyself: and know, that

Who finds himself, loses his misery."

Courage

True, we must tame our rebel will:
True, we must bow to Nature's law:
Must bear in silence many an ill;
Must learn to wail, renounce, withdraw.

Yet now, when boldest wills give place, When Fate and Circumstance are strong, And in their rush the human race Are swept, like huddling sheep, along:

Those sterner spirits let me prize,
Who, though the tendence of the whole
They less than us might recognize,
Kept, more than us, their strength of
soul.

Yes, be the second Cato praised!

Not that he took the course to die—
But that, when 'gainst himself he raise
His arm, he raised it dauntlessly.

COURAGE

And, Byron! let us dare admire
If not thy fierce and turbid song,
Yet that, in anguish, doubt, desire,
Thy fiery courage still was strong.

The sun that on thy tossing pain
Did with such cold derision shine,
He crush'd thee not with his disdain—
He had his glow, and thou hadst thine

Our bane, disguise it as we may
To weakness, is a faltering course;
Oh that past times would give one day,
Join'd to its clearness, of their force!

The Buried Life 🔊 🔊

Light flows our war of mocking words, and yet,

Behold, with tears my eyes are wet. I feel a nameless sadness o'er me roll.

Yes, yes, we know that we can jest, We know, we know that we can smile; But there's a something in this breast To which thy light words bring no rest And thy gay smiles no anodyne.

Give me thy hand, and hush awhile, And turn those limpid eyes on mine, And let me read there, love, thy inmost soul.

Alas, is even Love too weak
To unlock the heart and let it speak?
Are even lovers powerless to reveal
To one another what indeed they feel?
I knew the mass of men conceal'd
Their thoughts, for fear that if reveal'd
They would by other men be met
With blank indifference, or with blame
reproved:

I knew they lived and moved Trick'd in disguises, alien to the rest Of men, and alien to themselves—and yet There beats one heart in every human breast.

But we, my love—does a like spell benumb

Our hearts—our voices?—must we too be dumb?

Ah, well for us, if even we, Even for a moment, can get free Our heart, and have our lips unchain'd: For that which seals them hath, been deep ordain'd.

Fate, which foresaw How frivolous a baby man would be, By what distractions he would be possess'd.

How he would pour himself in every strife, And well-nigh change his own identity; That it might keep from his capricious play

His genuine self, and force him to obey Even in his own despite, his being's law, Bade, through the deep recesses of our breast.

The unregarded river of our life Pursue with indiscernible flow its way;

And that we should not see
The buried stream, and seem to be
Eddying about in blind uncertainty,
Though driving on with it eternally.
But often in the world's most crowded streets.

But often, in the din of strife,
There rises an unspeakable desire
After the knowledge of our buried life,
A thirst to spend our fire and restless force
In tracking out our true, original course;
A longing to enquire

Into the mystery of this heart that beats So wild, so deep in us, to know

Whence our thoughts come, and where they go.

And many a man in his own breast then delves,

But deep enough, alas, none ever mines: And we have been on many thousand lines,

And we have shown on each talent and power,

But hardly have we, for one little hour, Been on our own line, have we been ourselves;

Hardly had skill to utter one of all The nameless feelings that course through our breast,

But they course on for ever unexpress'd.

And long we try in vain to speak and act Our hidden self, and what we say and do Is eloquent, is well—but 'tis not true:

And then we will no more be rack'd With inward striving, and demand Of all the thousand things of the hour Their stupefying power.

Ah yes, and they benumb us nt our call; Yet still, from time to time, vague and

From the soul's subterranean depth up-

As from an infinitely distant land, Come airs, and floating echoes, and convey A melancholy into all our day.

Only—but this is rare—
When a beloved hand is laid in ours,
When, jaded with the rush and place

Of the interminable hours,
Our eyes can in nnother's eyes read clear,
When our world-deafen'd ear

Is by the tones of a loved voice caress'd, A bolt is shot back somewhere in our

And a lost pulse of feeling stirs again:
The eye sinks inward, and the heart lies
plain.

And what we mean, we say, and what we would, we know.

A man becomes aware of his life's flow And hears its winding murmur, and he sees

The meadows where it glides, the sun, the breeze.

And there arrives a lull in the hot race Wherein he doth for ever chase That flying and elusive shadow, Rest. An air of coolness plays upon his face, And an unwonted calm pervades his breast.

And then he thinks he knows The Hills where his life rose, And the Sea where it goes.

Consolation

Mist clogs the sunshine, Smoky dwarf houses Hem me round everywhere. A vague dejection Weighs down my soul.

Yet, while I languish, Everywhere, countless Prospects unroll themselves, And countless beings Pass countless moods.

Far hence, in Asia, On the smooth convent-roofs, On the gold terraces, Of holy Lassa, Bright shines the sun.

Gray time-worn marbles Hold the pure Muses. In their cool gallery, By yellow Tiber, They still look fair.

CONSOLATION

Strange unlov'd uproar
Shrills through their portal.
Yet not on Helicon
Kept they more cloudless
Their noble calm.

Through sun-proof alleys In a lone, sand-hemm'd City of Africa, A blind, led beggar, Age-bow'd, asks alms.

No bolder Robber
Erst abode ambush'd
Deep in the sandy waste:
No clearer eyesight
Spied prey afar.

Saharan sand-winds
Sear'd his keen eyeballs.
Spent is the spoil he won.
For him the present
Holds only pain.

Two young, fair lovers,
Where the warm June wind,
Fresh from the summer fields,
Plays fondly round them,
Stand, tranc'd in joy.

'CONSOLATION

With sweet, join'd voices, And with eyes brimming— "Ah," they cry, "Destinyl of Prolong the present! Time! stand still here!"

The prompt stern Goddess Shakes her head, frowning. Times gives his hour-glass Its due reversal. Their hour is gone.

With weak indulgence Did the just Goddess Lengthen their happiness; She lengthen'd also Distress elsewhere.

The hour, whose happy Unalloy'd moments I would eternalize, Ten thousand mourners Well pleas'd see end,

The bleak stern hour, Whose severe moments I would annihilate, Is pass'd by others In warmth, light, joy.

CONSOLATION

Time, so complain'd of, Who to no one man Shows partiality, Brings round to all men Some undimm'd hours.

Absence

In this fair stranger's eyes of gray, Thine eyes, my love! I see.
I shudder; for the passing day
Had borne me far from thee.

This is the curse of life! that not A nobler, calmer train Of wiser thoughts and feelings blot Our passions from our brain;

But each day brings its petty dust Our soon-choled souls to fill.

And we forget because we must And not because we will.

I struggle towards the light; and ye, Once-long d for storms of love! If with the light ye cannot be, I bear that we remove.

I struggled towards the light—but on, While yet the night is chill, Upon time's barren, stormy flow, Stay with me, Marguerite, still!

To Marguerite @ @

We were apart; yet, day by day,
I bade my heart more constant be.
I bade it keep the world away,
And grow a home for only thee;
Nor fear'd but thy love likewise grew,
Like mine, each day, more tried, more true.

The fault was grave! I might have known, What far too soon, alas! I learn'd—
The heart can bind itself alone,
And faith is often unreturn'd.
Self-sway'd our feelings ebb and swell—
Thou lov'st no more;—Farewell! Farewell!

Farewell!—and thou, thou lonely heart, Which never yet without remorse Even for a moment didst depart From thy remote and spheréd course To haunt the place where passions reign—Back to thy solitude again!

TO MARGUERITE

Backi with the conscious thrill of shame Which Luna felt, that summer night, Flash through her pure immortal frame, When she forsook the starry height To hang over Endymion's sleep Upon the pine-grown Latmian steep.

Yet she, chaste queen, had never proved How vain a thing is mortal love, Wandering in Heaven, far removed. But thou hast long had place to prove the truth—to prove, and make thine own: "Thou hast been, shalt be, art, alone".

Or, if not quite alone, yet they Which touch thee are unmaing things—Ocean and clouds and night and day; Lorn autumns and triumphant springs; And life, and others' joy and pain, And love, if love, of happier men.

Of happier men—for they, at least, Have dream'd two human hearts might

In one, and were through faith released From isolation without end Prolong'd; nor knew, although not less Alone than thou. their loneliness.

Yes! in the sea of life enisled,
With echoing straits between us thrown,
Dotting the shoreless watery wild,
We mortal millions live alone.
The islands feel the enclasping flow,
And then their endless bounds they know.

But when the moon their hollows lights, And they are swept by balms of spring, And in their glens, on starry nights, The nightingales divinely sing; And lovely notes, from shore to shore, Across the sounds and channels pour—

Oh! then a longing like despair
Is to their farthest caverns sent;
For surely once, they feel, we were
Parts of a single continent!
Now round us spreads the watery plain—
Oh might our marges meet again!

TO MARGUERITE

Who order'd, that their longing's fire Should be, as soon as kindled, cool'd? Who renders vain their deep desire?— A God, a God their severance ruled! And bade betwixt their shores to be The unplumb'd, salt, estranging sea.

Requiescat

Strew on her roses, roses, And never a spray of yew. In quiet she reposes: Ah! would that I did too!

Her mirth the world required:
She bathed it in smiles of glee.
But her heart was tired, tired,
And now they let her be.

Her life was turning, turning, In mazes of heat and sound. But for peace her soul was yearning, And now peace laps her round.

Her cabin'd, ample Spirit,
It flutter'd and fail'd for breath.
To-night it doth inherit
The vasty Hall of Death.

A Southern · Night

. . .

The sandy spits, the shore-lock'd lakes, Melt into open, moonlit sea; The soft Mediterranean breaks At my feet, free.

Dotting the fields of corn and vine,
Like ghosts the huge, gnarl'd olives
stand.

Behind, that lovely mountain-line!
While, by the strand,

Cette, with its glistening houses white, Curves with the curving beach away To where the lighthouse beacons bright Far in the bay.

Ahl such a night, so soft, so lone, So moonlit, saw me once of yore Wander unquiet, and my own Vext heart deplore.

A SOUTHERN NIGIIT

But now that trouble is forgot;
Thy memory, thy pain, to-night,
My brother! and thine early lot,
Possess me quite.

The murmur of this Midland deep
Is heard to-night around thy grave,
There, where Gibraltar's cannon'd steep
O'erfrowns the wave.

For there, with bodily anguish keen, With Indian heats at last fordone, With public toil and private teen— Thou sank'st, alone.

Slow to a stop, at morning gray,
I see the smoke-crown'd vessel come;
Slow round her paddles dies away
The seething foam.

A boat is lower'd from her side;
Ah, gently place him on the bench!
That spirit—if all have not yet died—
A breath might quench.

Is this the eye, the footstep fast,
The mien of youth we used to see,
Poor, gallant boy!—for such thou wast,
Still art, to me.

A SOUTHERN NIGHT

The limbs their wonted tasks refuse

The eyes are glazed, thou canst not
speak:

And whiter than thy white burnous That wasted cheek!

Enough! The boat, with quiet shock, Unto its haven coming nigh, Touches, and on Gibraltar's rock Lands thee to die.

Ah me! Gibraltar's strand is far, But farther yet across the brine Thy dear wife's ashes buried are, Remote from thine.

For there, where morning's sacred fount Its golden rain on earth confers, The snowy Himalayan Mount O'ershadows hers.

Strange irony of fate, alas,
Which, for two jaded English, saves,
When from their dusty life they pass,
Such peaceful graves!

In cities should we English lie,
Where cries are rising ever new,
And men's incessant stream goes by—

• We who pursue

A SOUTHERN NIGHT

Our business with unslackening stride, Traverse in troops, with care-fill'd breast, The soft Mediterranean side,

The Nile, the East,

And see all sights from pole to pole,
And glance, and nod, and bustle by,
And never once possess our soul
Before we die.

Not by those hoary Indian hills, Not by this gracious Midland sea Whose floor to-night sweet moonshine fills, Should our graves be.

Some sage, to whom the world was dead, And men were specks, and life a play; Who made the roots of trees his bed, And once a day

With staff and gourd his way did bend To villages and homes of man, For food to keep him till he end His mortal span

And the pure goal of being reach; .

Hoar-headed, wrinkled, clad in white,
Without companion, without speech,
By day and night

'A 'SOUTHERN NIGHT

Pondering God's mysteries untold, And tranquil as the glacier-snows: He by those Indian mountains old Might well repose.

Some gray crusading knight austere, Who bore Saint Louis company, And came home hurt to death, and here Landed to die:

Some youthful troubadour, whose tongue Fill'd Europe once with his love-pain, Who here outworn had sunk, and sung ' .His dying strain;

Some girl, who here from the castlebower,
With furtive step and cheek of flame,
Twixt myrtle-hedges all in flower
By moonlight came

To meet her pirate-lover's ship; And from the wave-kiss'd marble stair Beckon'd him on, with quivering lip And floating hair;

And lived some moons in happy trance,
Then learnt his death and pined away—
Such by these waters of romance
'T was meet to lay.
(18 658)
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A SOUTHERN NIGHT

But you—a grave for knight or sage, Romantic, solitary, still, O spent ones of a work-day age! Befits you ill.

So sang I; but the midnight breeze,

Down to the brimm'd, moon-charmed
main.

Comes softly through the olive-trees, And checks my strain.

I think of her, whose gentle tongue
All plaint in her own cause controll'd;
Of thee I think, my brother! young
In heart, high-soul'd—

That comely face, that cluster'd brow,
That cordial hand, that bearing free,
I see them still, I see them now,
Shall always see!

And what but gentleness untired,
And what but noble feeling warm,
Wherever shown, howe'er inspired,
Is grace, is charm?

What else is all these waters are, What else is steep'd in lucid sheen, What else is bright, what else is fair, What else serene?

A SOUTHERN NIGHT

Mild o'er her grave, ye mountains, shine!
Gently by his, ye waters, glide!
To that in you which is divine
They were allied.

To My Friends

Laugh, my Friends, and without blame
Lightly quit what lightly came:
Rich to-morrow as to-day
Spend as madly as you may.
I, with little land to stir,
Am the exacter labourer.
Ere the parting hour go by,
Quick, thy tablets, Memory!

But my youth reminds me—"Thou
Hast lived light as these live now:
As these are, thou too wert such;
Much hast had, hast squander'd much".
Fortune's now less frequent heir,
Ah! I husband what's grown rare.
Ere the parting hour go by,
Quick, thy tablets, Memory!

Young, I said: "A face is gone If too hotly mused upon: And our best impressions are Those that do themselves repair".

TO MY FRIENDS

Many a face I then let by Ah! is faded utterly.

Ere the parting hour go by, Quick, thy tablets, Memory!

Marguerite says: "As last year went So the coming year'll be spent: Some day next year, I shall be, Entering heedless, kiss'd by thee". Ah! I hope—yet, once away, What may chain us, who can say?

Vhat may chain us, who can say Ere the parting hour go by, Quick, thy tablets, Memory!

Paint that Iilac kerchief, bound Her soft face, her hair around: Tied under the archest chin Mockery ever ambush'd in. Let the fluttering fringes streak All her pale, sweet-rounded cheek. Ere the parting hour go by,

Ere the parting hour go by, Quick, thy tablets, Memory!

Paint that figure's pliant grace As she towards me leand her face, Half refused and half resign'd, Murmuring, "Art thou still unkind?" Many a broken promise then Was new made—to break again.

Ere the parting hour go by, Quick, thy tablets, Memory!

TO MY FRIENDS

Paint those eyes, so blue, so kind, Eager tell-tales of her mind: Paint, with their impetuous stress Of enquiring tenderness, Those frank eyes, where deep doth lie An angelic gravity.

Ere the parting hour go by, Quick, thy tablets, Memory!

What, my Friends, these feeble lines Show, you say, my love declines? To paint ill as I have done, Proves forgetfulness begun? Time's gay minions, pleased you see, Time, your master, govern me.

Pleased, you mock the fruitless cry: "Quick, thy tablets, Memory!"

Ah, too true! Time's current strong Leaves us true to nothing long. Yet, if little stays with man, Ah! retain we all we can! If the clear impression dies, Ah, the dim remembrance prize! Ere the parting hour go by, Quick, thy tablets, Memory!

Euphrosyne (Indifference)

I must not say that thou wert true, Yet let me say that thou wert fair. And they that lovely face who view, They will not ask if truth be there.

Truth—what is truth? Two bleeding I Wounded by men, by Fortune tried, Outwearied with their lonely parts, Vow to beat henceforth side by side.

The world to them was stern and drear; Their lot was but to weep and moan. Ah, let them keep their faith sincere, For neither could subsist alone!

But souls whom some benignant breath Has charm'd at birth from gloom and care, These ask no love—these plight no faith, No, they are happy as they are.

EUPHROSYNE

The world to them may homage make, And garlands for their forehead weave. And what the world can give, they take: But they bring more than they receive.

They smile upon the world: their ears
To one demand alone are coy.
They will not give us love and tears—
They bring us light, and warmth, and joy

It was not love that heaved thy breast, Fair child! it was the bliss within. Adieu! and say that one, at least, Was just to what he did not win.

The World's Triumphs ...



So far as I conceive the world's rebuke To him address'd who would recast her new.

Not from herself her same of strength she took.

But from their weakness who would work her rue.

"Behold," she cries, "so many rages hull'd, So many fiery spirits quite cool'd down: Look how so many valours, long undull'd, After short commerce with me, fear my frownl

Thou too, when thou against my crimes wouldst cry.

Let the foreboded homage check the tongue:"-

The world speaks well: yet might her foe reply:

"Are wills so weak?-then let not mine wait long!

Hast thou so rare a poison?-let me be Keener to slav thee, lest thou poison me." 205

To the Duke of Wellington

ON HEARING HIM MISPRAISED

Because thou hast believ'd, the wheels of life

P

B

Stand never idle, but go always round: Not by their hands, who vex the patient ground,

Mov'd only; but by genius, in the strife Of all its chafing torrents after thaw, Urg'd; and to feed whose movement, spinning sand,

The feeble sons of pleasure set their hand: And, in this vision of the general law, Hast labour'd with the foremost, hast become

Laborious, persevering, serious, firm;
For this, thy track, across the fretful foam
Of vehement actions without scope or term,
Call'd History, keeps a splendour: due to
wit,

Which saw *one* clue to life, and follow'd it.

To a Gipsy Child by the Sea-shore

DOUGLAS, ISLE OF MAN

Who taught this pleading to unpractis'd cyes?
Who hid such import in an infant's gloom?
Who lent thee, child, this meditative guise?
What clouds thy forehead, and fore-dates thy doom?

Lo! sails that gleam a moment and are gone;

The swinging waters, and the cluster'd pier.

Not idly Earth and Ocean labour on, Nor idly do these sea-birds hover near.

But thou, whom superfluity of joy Wafts not from thine own thoughts, nor longings vain,

Nor weariness, the full-fed soul's annoy-

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TO A GIPSY CHILD

Thou, drugging pain by patience; half averse

From thine own mother's breast, that knows not thee;

With eyes that sought thine eyes thou didst converse,

And that soul-searching vision fell on me.

Glooms that go deep as thine I have not known:

Moods of fantastic sadness, nothing worth. Thy sorrow and thy calmness are thine own:

Glooms that enhance and glorify this earth.

What mood wears like complexion to thy woe?—

His, who in mountain glens, at noon of day,

Sits rapt, and hears the battle break below?—

Ah! thine was not the shelter, but the fray.

What exile's, changing bitter thoughts with glad?

What seraph's, in some alien planet

No exile's dream was ever half so sad, Nor any angel's sorrow so forlorn.

BY THE SEA-SHORE

Is the calm thine of stoic souls, who weigh Life well, and find it wanting, nor deplore; But in disdainful silence turn away, Stand mute, self-centred, stern, and dream no more?

Or do I wait, to hear some gray-hair'd king

Unravel all his many-colour'd lore.
Whose mind hath known all arts of governing.

Mus'd much, lov'd life a little, loath'd it

Down the pale cheek long lines of shadow slope,

Which years, and curious thought, and suffering give. -

Thou hast foreknown the vanity of hope, Foreseen thy harvest—yet proceed'st to live.

O meek anticipant of that sure pain Whose sureness gray-hair'd scholars hardly learn!

What wonder shall time breed, to swell thy strain?

What heavens, what earth, what sun shalt thou discern?

TO A GIPSY CHILD

Ere the long night, whose stillness brooks no star,

Match that funereal aspect with her pall, I think, thou wilt have fathom'd life too far,

Have known too much—or else forgotten all.

The Guide of our dark steps a triple veil Betwixt our senses and our sorrow keeps: Hath sown with cloudless passages the tale

Of grief, and eas'd us with a thousand sleeps.

Ah! not the nectarous poppy lovers use, Not daily labour's dull, Lethæan spring, Oblivion in lost angels can infuse Of the soil'd glory, and the trailing wing.

And though thou glean what strenuous gleaners may

In the throng'd fields where winning comes by strife;

And though the just sun gild, as all men pray,

Some reaches of thy storm-vext stream of life:

BY THE SEA-SHORE

Though that blank sunshine blind thee; though the cloud

That sever'd the world's march and thine, is gone:

Though ease dulls grace, and Wisdom be too proud

To halve a lodging that was all her own:

Once, ere the day decline, thou shalt discern, Oh once, ere night, in thy success, thy

chain.

Ere the long evening close, thou shalt return,

And wear this majesty of grief again,

Parting

Ye storm-winds of Autumn! Who rush by, who shake The window, and ruffle The gleam-lighted lake; Who cross to the hillside Thin-sprinkled with farms, Where the high woods strip sadly Their yellowing arms-Ye are bound for the mountains! Ah! with you let me go Where your cold, distant barrier, The vast range of snow, Through the loose clouds lifts dimly Its white peaks in air-How deep is their stillness! Ah, would I were there!

But on the stairs what voice is this I hear, Buoyant as morning, and as morning clear? Say, has some wet bird-haunted English lawn

Lent it the music of its trees at dawn?

PARTING

Or was it from some sun-fleck'd mountain brook

That the sweet voice its upland clearness took?

Ah! it comes nearer-Sweet notes, this way!

Hark! fast by the window
The rushing winds go,
To the ice-cumber'd gorges,
The vast seas of snow!
There the torrents drive upward
Their rock-strangled hum;
There the avalanche thunders
The hoarse torrent dumb.
—I come, O ye mountains!
Ye torrents, I come!

But who is this, by the half-open'd door, Whose figure casts a shadow on the floor? The sweet blue eyes—the soft, ash-colour'd half---

The cheeks that still their gentle paleness wear-

The lovely lips, with their arch smile that tells

The unconquer'd joy in which her spirit dwells—

Ah! they bend nearer— Sweet lips, this way! (8608)

PARTING

'Hark! the wind rushes past us! Ah! with that let me go To the clear waning hillside Unspotted by snow, There to watch, o'er the sunk vale, The frore mountain-wall, Where the niched snow-bed sprays down Its powdery fall. There its dusky blue clusters The aconite spreads: There the pines slope, the cloud-strips Hung soft in their heads. No life but, at moments, The mountain-bee's hum. —I come, O ye mountains! Ye pine-woods, I come!

Forgive me! forgive me!
Ah, Marguerite, fain
Would these arms reach to clasp thee!
But see! 'tis in vain.

In the void air, towards thee, My stretch'd arms are cast;
But a sea rolls between us
Our different past!

To the lips, ah! of others
Those lips have been prest,
And others, ere I was,
Were clasp'd to that breast;

PARTING

Far, far from each other
Our spirits have grown;
And what heart knows another?
Ah! who knows his own?

Blow, ye winds! lift me with you!
I come to the wild.
Fold closely, O Nature!
Thine arms round thy child.

To thee only God granted A heart ever new— To all always open, To all always true.

Ahl calm me, restore me; And dry up my tears On thy high mountain-platforms, Where morn first appears;

Where the white mists, for ever, Are spread and unfurl'd—. In the stir of the forces Whence issued the world.

Despondency

The thoughts that ra Nadir steady glow Like stars on life's cold ts, Which others know, or say raney know—They never shone for me.

Thoughts light, like glea, 'sky,' sky,
But they will not remain;
They light me once, they hurry by,
And never come again.

Ouiet Work

One lesson, Nature, let me learn of thee, One lesson which in every wind is blown, One lesson of two duties kept at one Though the loud world proclaim their enmity—

Of toil unsever'd from tranquillity!

Of labour, that in lasting fruit outgrows

Far noisier schemes, accomplish'd in
repose,

Too great for haste, too high for rivalry!

Yes, while on earth a thousand discords

Man's fitful uproar mingling with his toil, Still do thy sleepless ministers move on,

Their glorious tasks in silence perfecting; Still working, blaming still our vain turnoil.

Labourers that shall not fail, when man is gone.

The Hayswater 🔑 🦢

A region desolate and wild.
Black, chafing water: and afloat,
And lonely as a truant child
In a waste wood, a single boat:
No mast, no sails are set thereon;
It moves, but never moveth on:
And welters like a human thing
Amid the wild waves weltering.

Behind, a buried vale doth sleep,
Far down the torrent cleaves its way:
In front the dumb rock rises steep,
A fretted wall of blue and gray;
Of shooting cliff and crumbled one
With many a wild weed overgrown:
All else, black water: and affoat
One rood from shore, that single boat.

Last night the wind was up and strong; The gray-streak'd waters labour still: The strong blast brought a pigmy throng From that mild hollow in the hill;

THE HAYSWATER BOAT

From those twin brooks, that beached strand;

So featly strewn with drifted sand; From those weird domes of mounded green

That spot the solitary scene 11 112 mili

This boat they found against the shore: The glossy rushes nodded by, One rood from land they push'd, no more: Then rested, listening silently. The loud, rains lash'd the mountain's

The loud rains lashed the mountain

The grating shingle straggled down: All night they sate; then stole away, And left it rocking in the bay.

Last night?—I look'd, the sky was clear. The boat was old, a batter'd boat. In sooth, it seems a hundred year Since that strange crew did ride afloat. The boat hath drifted in the bay—The oar's have moulder'd as they lay—The rudder swings—yet none doth steer. What living hand hath brought it here?

Whom I have a

Human Life

What mortal, when he saw,
Life's voyage done, his Heavenly Friend,
Could ever yet dare tell him fearlessly,
"I have kept uninfring'd my nature's law,
The inly-written chart thou gavest me
To guide me, I have steer'd by to the
end"?

Ah! let us make no claim,
On life's incognizable sea,
To too exact a steering of our way.
Let us not fret and fear to miss our aim,
If some fair coast have lur'd us to make
stay,

Or some friend hail'd us to keep company.

Ay, we would each fain drive
At random, and not steer by rule.
Weakness! and worse, weakness bestow'd
in vain!

Winds from our side the unsuiting consort rive:

HUMAN LIFE

We rush by coasts where we had lief remain.

Man cannot, though he would, live Chance's fool.

No! as the foaming swath

Of torn-up water, on the main,

Falls heavily away with long-drawn roar On either side the black deep-furrow'd path

Cut by an onward-labouring vessel's prore, And never touches the ship-side again;

Even so we leave behind,

As charter'd by some unknown Powers, We stem across the sea of life by night, The joys which were not for our use

design'd.

The friends to whom we had no natural right:

The homes that were not destin'd to be

ours.

Urania (Excuse)

I too have suffer'd: yet I know She is not cold, though she seems so: She is not cold, she is not light; But our ignoble souls lack might.

She smiles and smiles, and will not sigh, While we for hopeless passion die; Yet she could love, those eyes declare, Were but men nobler than they are.

Eagerly once her gracious ken
Was turn'd upon the sons of men.
But light the serious visage grew—
She look'd, and smiled, and saw them through.

Our petty souls, our strutting wits, Our labour'd puny passion-fits— Ah, may she scorn them still, till we Scorn them as bitterly as she!

URANIA

Yet oh, that Fate would let her see One of some better race than we: One for whose sake she once might prove How deeply she who scorns can love.

His eyes be like the starry lights— His voice like sounds of summer nights— In all his lovely mien let pierce The magic of the universe.

And she to him will reach her hand, And gazing in his eyes will stand, And know her friend, and weep for glee, And cry—Long, long I've look'd for thee.—

Then will she weep—with smiles, till then, Coldly she mocks the sons of men. Till then her lovely eyes maintain Their gay, unwavering, deep disdain.

A Farewell

D D

My horse's feet beside the lake, Where sweet the unbroken moonbeams lay,

Sent echoes through the night to wake Each glistening strand, each heath-fringed bay.

The poplar avenue was pass'd, And the roof'd bridge that spans the stream;

Up the steep street I hurried fast, Led by the taper's starlike beam.

I came! I saw thee rise! the blood Pour'd flushing to thy languid cheek. Lock'd in each other's arms we stood, In tears, with hearts too full to speak.

Days flew;—ah, soon I could discern A trouble in thine alter'd air! Thy hand lay languidly in mine, Thy cheek was grave, thy speech grew rare.

I blame thee not!—this heart, I know, To be long loved was never framed; For something in its depths doth glow Too strange, too restless, too untamed.

And women—things that five and move Mined by the fever of the soul— They seek to find in those they love Stern strength, and promise of control.

They ask not kindness, gentle ways—
These they themselves have tried and known;
They ask a soul that never sways

With the blind gusts which shake their own.

I too have felt the load I bore In a too strong emotion's sway; I too have wish'd, no woman more, This starting, feverish heart away.

I too have long'd for trenchant force, And will like a dividing spear: Have praised the keen, unscrupulous course.

Which knows no doubt, which feels no fear.

But in the world I learnt, what there Thou too wilt surely one day prove, That will, that energy, though rare, Are yet far, far less rare than love.

Go, then!—till Time and Fate impress This truth on thee, be mine no more! They will!—for thou, I feel, not less Than I, wert destined to this lore.

We school our manners, act our parts, But He, who sees us through and through,

Knows that the bent of both our hearts Was to be gentle, tranquil, true.

And though we wear out life, alas! Distracted as a homeless wind, In beating where we must not pass, In seeking what we shall not find;

Yet we shall one day gain, life past, Clear prospect o'er our being's whole; Shall see ourselves, and learn at last Our true affinities of soul.

We shall not then deny'a course To every thought the mass ignore; We shall not then call hardness force, Nor lightness wisdom any more.

Then, in the eternal Father's smile, Our soothed, encouraged souls will dare To seem as free from pride and guile. As good, as generous, as they are.

Then we shall know our friends!—though much Will have been lost—the help in strife, The thousand sweet, still joys of such

As hand in hand face earthly life-

Though these be lost, there will be yet A sympathy august and pure; Ennobled by a vast regret, And by contrition scall'd thrice sure.

And we, whose ways were unlike here, May then more neighbouring courses ply; May to each other be brought near, And greet across infinity.

How sweet, unreach'd by earthly jars, My sister! to maintain with thee The hush among the shining stars, The calm upon the moonlit sea!

How sweet to feel, on the boon air, All our unquiet pulses cease! To feel that nothing can impair The gentleness, the thirst for peace—

The gentleness too rudely hurl'd On this wild earth of hate and fear; The thirst for peace a raving world Would never let us satiate here.

A Modern

halustrade.

They are gone: all is still: Foolish heart,

Nothing moves on the lawn but the quick lilac shade. Far up gleams the house, and beneath

eflows the river.

Here lean, my head, on this cold

Ere he come: ere the boat, by the shiningbranch'd border Of dark elms shoot round, dropping

down the proud stream;

Let me pause, let me strive, in myself

find some order, Ere this boat-music sound, ere their broider'd flags gleam.

A MODERN SAPPHO

It was well with me once if I saw him: to-morrow

May bring one of the old happy moments again.

Last night we stood earnestly talking together—

She enter'd—that moment his eyes turn'd from me.

Fasten'd on her dark hair and her wreath of white heather—

As yesterday was, so to-morrow will be.

Their love, let me know, must grow strong and yet stronger,

Their passion burn more, ere it ceases to burn:

They must love—while they must: But the hearts that love longer

Are rare: ah! most loves but flow once, and return.

I shall suffer; but they will outlive their affection:

I shall weep; but their love will be cooling: and he,

As he drifts to fatigue, discontent, and dejection,

Will be brought, thou poor heart! how much nearer to thee!

ANMODERN; SAPPHO

For cold is his eye to mere beauty, who, breaking

The strong band which beauty around him hath furl'd,

Disenchanted by habit, and newly awaking, Looks languidly round on a gloomburied world.

Through that gloom he will see but a shadow appearing,

Perceive but a voice as I come to his side:

But deeper their voice grows, and nobler their bearing,

Whose youth in the fires of anguish

Then, to wait. But what notes down the wind, hark! are driving?

'Tis he! 'tis the boat, shooting round by the trees!

Let my turn, if it will come, be swift in

arriving!
Ah! hope cannot long lighten terments

Hast thou yet dealt him, O Life, thy full measure?

World, have thy children yet bow'd at his knee?

A MODERN SAPPHO

Hast thou with myrtle-leaf crown'd him, O Pleasure?

-Crown, crown him quickly, and leave him for me!

In Utrumque Paratus

If, in the silent mind of One all-pure, At first imagin'd lav

The sacred world; and by procession sure From those still deeps, in form and colour drest.

Seasons alternating, and night and day, The long-mus'd thought to north south east and west

Took then its all-seen way:

O waking on a world which thus-wise springs!

Whether it needs thee count Betwixt thy waking and the birth of things

Ages or hours: O waking on Life's stream! By lonely pureness to the all-pure Fount (Only by this thou canst) the colour'd dream

Of Life remount.

IN UTRUMQUE PARATUS

Thin, thin the pleasant human noises grow; And faint the city gleams;

Rare the lone pastoral huts: marvel not thou!

The solemn peaks but to the stars are known,

But to the stars, and the cold lunar beams: Alone the sun arises, and alone Spring the great streams.

But, if the wild unfather'd mass no birth In divine seats hath known:

In the blank, echoing solitude, if Earth, Rocking her obscure body to and fro, Ceases not from all time to heave and groan.

Unfruitful oft, and, at her happiest throe, Forms, what she forms, alone:

O seeming sole to awake, thy sun-bath'd head

Piercing the solemn cloud

Round thy still dreaming brother-world outspread!

O man, whom Earth, thy long-vext mother, bare

Not without joy; so radiant, so endow'd— (Such happy issue crown'd her painful care)

Be not too proud!

IN UTRUMQUE PARATUS

Oh when most self-exalted, most alone, Chief dreamer, own thy dream!

Thy brother-world stirs at thy feet unknown;

Who hath a monarch's hath no brother's part;

Yet doth thine inmost soul with yearning teem.

Oh, what a spasm shakes the dreamer's heart—

"I, too, but seem!"

Revolutions

Com Management Com this continue of

Before Man parted for this earthly strand, While yet upon the verge of heaven he stood,

D

God put a heap of letters in his hand, And bade him make with them what word he could.

And man has turn'd them many times: made Greece,

Rome, England, France:—yes, nor in vain essay'd

Way after way, changes that never cease. The letters have combined: something was made.

But ah, an inextinguishable sense Haunts him that he has not made what

Haunts him that he has not made what he should.

That he has still, though old, to recommence,

Since he has not yet found the word God would.

REVOLUTIONS

And Empire after Empire, at their height Of sway, have felt this boding sense come on;

Have felt their huge frames not constructed right,

And droop'd, and slowly died upon their throne.

One day, thou say'st, there will at last appear

The word, the order, which God meant should be.

Ah, we shall know that well when it comes near.

The band will quit Man's heart:—he will breathe free.

A Dream

Was it a dream? We sail'd, I thought we sail'd,

Martin and I, down a green Alpine stream, Under o'erhanging pines; the morning sun,

On the wet umbrage of their glossy tops, On the red pinings of their forest floor,

Drew a warm scent abroad; behind the pines

The mountain skirts, with all their sylvan change

Of bright-leaf'd chestnuts and moss'd walnut-trees,

And the frail scarlet-berried ash, began.

Swiss chalets glitter'd on the dewy slopes, And from some swarded shelf high up,

there came

Notes of wild pastoral music: over all Ranged, diamond-bright, the eternal wall of snow.

Upon the mossy rocks at the stream's edge,

A - DREAM

Back'd by the pines, a plank-built cottage stood,

Bright in the sun; the climbing gourdplant's leaves

Muffled its walls, and on the stone-strewn

Lay the warm golden gourds; golden, within,

Under the eaves, peer'd rows of Indian

We shot beneath the cottage with the stream.

On the brown rude-carved balcony, two

Came forth - Olivia's, Marguerite I and

Clad were they both in white, flowers in their breasts;

Straw hats bedeck'd their heads, with

Which waved and on their shoulders, fluttering, play'd.

They saw us, they conferr'd; their bosoms heaved,

And more than mortal impulse fill'd their eyes.

Their lips moved: their white arms, waved

eagerly,

Flash'd once, like falling streams:-we rose, we gazed:

A DREAM

One moment, on the rapid's top, our boat Hung poised—and then the darting River of Life

Loud thundering, bore us by: swift, swift it foam'd;

Black under cliffs it raced, round headlands shone.

Soon the plank'd cottage 'mid the sunwarm'd pines

Faded, the moss, the rocks; us burning Plains,

Bristled with cities, us the Sea received.

Lines .

WRITTEN IN KEN-SINGTON GARDENS

In this lone open glade I lie, Screen'd by dark trees on either hand; And at its head, to stay the eye, Those black-topp'd, red-boled pine-trees stand.

The clouded sky is still and gray, Through silken rifts soft peers the sun, Light the green-foliaged chestnuts play, The darker elms stand grave and dun.

The birds sing sweetly in these trees Across the girdling city's hum; How green under the boughs it is! How thick the tremulous sheep-cries come

Sometimes a child will cross the glade To take his nurse his broken toy: Sometimes a thrush flit overhead Deep in her unknown day's employ.

KENSINGTON GARDENS

Here at my feet what wonders pass, What endless active life is here! What blowing daisies, fragrant grass! An air-stirr'd forest, fresh and clear.

Scarce fresher is the mountain sod
Where the tired angler lies, stretch'd out,
And, eased of basket and of rod,
Counts his day's spoil, the spotted trout.

I, on men's impious uproar hurl'd, Think sometimes, as I hear them rave, That peace has left the upper world, And now keeps only in the grave.

Yet here is peace for ever new. When I, who watch them, am away Still all things in this glade go through The changes of their quiet day.

Then to their happy rest they pass. The flowers close, the birds are fed: The night comes down upon the grass: The child sleeps warmly in his bed.

Calm Soul of all things! make it mine To feel, amid the city's jar, That there abides a peace of thine, Man did not make, and cannot mar.

KENSINGTON GARDENS

The will to neither strive nor cry, The power to feel with others give, Calm, calm me more; nor let me die Before I have begun to live.

The Church of Brou

I. THE CASTLE

Down the Savoy valleys sounding, Echoing round this castle old, 'Mid the distant mountain chalets Hark! what bell for church is toll'd?

In the bright October morning
Savoy's Duke had left his bride.
From the Castle, past the drawbridge,
Flow'd the hunters' merry tide.

Steeds are neighing, gallants glittering. Gay, her smiling lord to greet, From her mullion'd chamber casement Smiles the Duchess Marguerite.

From Vienna by the Danube,
Here she came, a bride, in spring.
Now the autumn crisps the forest;
Hunters gather, bugles ring.

THE CHURCH OF BROU

Hounds are pulling, priekers swearing, Horses fret, and boar-spears glance: Off!-They sweep the marshy forests, Westward, on the side of France.

Hark! the game's on foot; they scatter:-Down the forest ridings lone. Furious, single horsemen gallop--Harkl a shout-a crash-a groan!

Pale and breathless, came the hunters. On the turf dead lies the boar. God! the Duke lies stretch'd beside him-Senseless, weltering in his gore.

In the dull October evening, Down the leaf-strewn forest road, To the Castle, past the drawbridge, Came the hunters with their load.

In the hall, with sconces blazing, Ladies waiting round her seat, Cloth'd in smiles, beneath the dais Sate the Duchess Marguerite.

Hark! below the gates unbarring! Tramp of men and quick commands! "Tis my lord come back from hunting."-

And the Duchess claps her hands. (B 658) 245

THE CHURCH OF BROU

Slow and tired, came the hunters; Stopp'd in darkness in the court. "—Ho, this way, ye laggard hunters! To the hall! What sport, what sport?"—

Slow they enter'd with their Master; In the hall they laid him down. On his coat were leaves and blood-stains; On his brow an angry frown.

Dead her princely youthful husband Lay before his youthful wife; Bloody 'neath the flaring sconces: And the sight froze all her life.

In Vienna by the Danube,
Kings hold revel, gallants meet:

Gay of old amid the gayest

Was the Duchess Marguerite.

In Vienna by the Danube,
Feast and dance her youth beguil'd.
Till that hour she never sorrow'd;
But from then she never smil'd.

'Mid the Savoy mountain valleys
Far from town or haunt of man,
Stands a lonely Church, unfinish'd,
Which the Duchess Maud began:

THE CHURCH: OF BROU

Old, that Duchess stern began it; In gray age, with palsied hands. But she died, while it was building, And the Church unfinish'd stands;

Stands as erst the builders left it, 'Venton ishe sank into her grave.' Mountain greensward paves the chancel; Harebells flower in the nave.

"In my castle all is sorrow,"—
Said the Duchess Marguerite then.
"Guide me, vassals, to the mountain!
We will build the Church again."—

Sandall'd palmers, faring homeward, 'Austrian knights from Syria came. "Austrian wanderers bring, O warders,

"Austrian wanderers bring, O warders Homage to your Austrian dame."-

From the gate the warders answer'd; "Gone, O knights, is she you knew. Dead our Duke, and gone his Duchess. Seek her at the Church of Brou."—

Austrian knights and march-worn palmers Climb the winding mountain way, Reach the valley, where the Fabric

Rises higher day by day,

THE CHURCH OF BROU

Stones are sawing, hammers ringing; On the work the bright sun shines: In the Savoy mountain meadows, By the stream, below the pines.

On her palfrey white the Duchess Sate and watch'd her working train; Flemish carvers, Lombard gilders, German masons, smiths from Spain.

Clad in black, on her white palfrey,
Her old architect beside—
There they found her in the mountains,
Morn and noon and eventide.

There she sate, and watch'd the builders, Till the Church was roofd and done.

Last of all, the builders rear'd her In the nave a tomb of stone.

On the tomb two Forms they sculptur'd, Lifelike in the marble pale.

One, the Duke in helm and armour; One, the Duchess in her veil.

Round the tomb the carv'd stone fretwork

Was at Easter-tide put on.

Then the Duchess clos'd her labours: And she died at the St. John.

THE CHURCH OF BROW

II THE CHURCH

Upon the glistening leaden roof Of the new Pile, the sunlight shines, The stream goes leaping by.

The hills are clothed with pines sun-proof; Mid bright green fields, below the pines, Stands the Church on high.

What Church is this, from men aloof? Tis the Church of Brow.

At sunrise, from their dewy lair Crossing the stream, the kine are seen Round the wall to stray:

The churchyard wall that clips the square Of shaven hill-sward trim and green

Where last year they lay, But all things now are order'd fair Round the Church of Brou-

On Sundays, at the matin-chime, The Alpine peasants, two and three, Climb up here to pray.

Burghers and dames, at summer's prime, Ride out to church from Chambery. Dight with mantles gay.

But else it is a lonely time Round the Church of Brott.

THE CHURCH OF BROU

On Sundays, too, a priest doth conie From the wall'd town beyond the pass,

Down the mountain way. And then you hear the organ's hum,

You hear the white-robed priest say mass,

STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PARTY

But else the woods and fields are dumb Round the Church of Brou.

And after church, when mass is done, The people to the nave repair

Round the tomb to stray; And marvel at the Forms of stone, And praise the chisell'd broideries rare.

Then they drop away.

The princely Pair are left alone In the Church of Brou.

III. THE TOMB

So rest, for ever rest, O Princely Pair! In your high Church, 'mid the still moun-

Where horn, and hound, and vassals, never

Only the blessed Saints are smiling dumb, From the rich painted windows of the

On aisle, and transept, and your marble grave: 250

THE CHURCH OF BROW

Where thou, young Prince, shalt never more arise

From the fringed mattress where thy Duchess lies

On autumn mornings, when the bugle sounds,

And ride across the drawbridge with thy hounds

To hunt the boar in the crisp woods till eve. And thou, O Princess, shalt no more receive.

Thou and thy ladies, in the hall of state, The jaded hunters with their bloody freight, Coming benighted to the castle-gate.

So sleep, for ever sleep, O Marble Pairt Or if ye wake, let it be then, when fair On the carved Western Front a flood of light

Streams from the setting sun, and colours bright,

Prophets, transfigured Saints, and Martyrs brave

In the vast western window of the nave; And on the pavement round the Tomb there glints

A chequer-work of glowing sapphire-tints, And amethyst, and ruby;—then unclose Your eyelids on the stone where ye repose, And from your broider d pillows lift your heads

THE CHURCH OF BROU

And rise upon your cold white marble beds,

And looking down on the warm rosy tints That chequer, at your feet, the illumined flints,

Say — "What is this? we are in bliss forgiven—

Behold the pavement of the courts of Heaven!"—

Or let it be on autumn nights, when rain Doth rustlingly above your heads complain On the smooth leaden roof, and on the walls

Shedding her pensive light at intervals The Moon through the clere-story windows shines,

And the wind wails among the mountainpines.

Then, gazing up through the dim pillars, high,

The foliaged marble forest where ye lie, "Hush"—ye will say—"it is eternity.

This is the glimmering verge of Heaven, and these

The columns of the Heavenly Palaces."-

And in the sweeping of the wind your ear The passage of the Angel's wings will hear,

And on the lichen-crusted leads above The rustle of the eternal rain of Love.

ź,

A Summer Night

In the deserted moon-blanch'd street How lonely rings the echo of my feet! Those windows which I gaze at, frown, Silent and white, unopening down, Repellent as the world:—but see! A break between the housetops shows The moon, and, lost behind her, fading dim'

Into the dewy dark obscurity
Down at the far horizon's rim,
Doth a whole tract of heaven disclose.
And to my mind the thought
Is on a sudden brought
Of a past night, and a far different scene.
Headlands stood out into the moon-lit deep
As clearly as at noon;
The spring-tide's brimming flow
Heaved dazzlingly between;

Houses with long white sweep Girdled the glistening bay: Behind, through the soft air, The blue haze-cradled mountains spread away.

A SUMMER NIGHT

That night was far more fair; But the same restless pacings to and fro, And the same agitated heart was there, And the same bright calm moon.

And the calm moonlight seems to say, "Hast thou then still the old unquiet breast

That neither deadens into rest

Nor ever feels the fiery glow

That whirls the spirit from itself away,
But fluctuates to and fro

Never by passion quite possess'd,

And never quite benumb'd by the world's

sway?"

And I, I know not if to pray Still to be what I am, or yield, and be Like all the other men I see.

For most men in a brazen prison live, Where in the sun's hot eye, With heads bent o'er their toil, they languidly

Their lives to some unmeaning taskwork give,

Dreaming of nought beyond their prison wall.

And as, year after year,

Fresh products of their barren labour fall
From their tired hands, and rest

"A: SUMMER! NIGHT

Never yet comes more near,

Gloom settles slowly down over their

And while they try to stem

The waves of mournful thought by which they are prest,

Death in their prison reaches them

Death in their prison reaches them Unfreed, having seen nothing, still un-

And the rest, a few, Escape their prison, and depart On the wide Ocean of Life anew. There the freed prisoner, where'er his

Listeth, will sail;

Nor does he know how there prevail, Despotic on life's sea,

Trade-winds that cross it from eternity. Awhile he holds some false way, unde-

barr'd

By thwarting signs, and braves The freshening wind and blackening waves. And then the tempest strikes him, and between

The lightning bursts is seen Only a driving wreck,

And the pale Master on his spar-strewn deck

With anguish'd face and flying hair

A. SUMMER, NIGHT

Grasping the rudder hard,

Still bent to make some port he knows not where,

Still standing for some false impossible shore.

And sterner comes the roar

Of sea and wind, and through the deepening gloom

Fainter and fainter wreck and helmsman loom,

And he too disappears, and comes no more. Is there no life, but these alone? Madman or slave, must man be one?

Plainness and clearness without shadow of stain,

Clearness divine!

Ye Heavens, whose pure dark regions have no sign'

Of languor, though so calm, and though so great

Are yet untroubled and unpassionate:

Who, though so noble, share in the world's toil,

And though so task'd, keep free from dust and soil:

I will not say that your mild deeps retain A tinge, it may be, of their silent pain

Who have long'd deeply once, and long'd in vain;

A SUMMER NIGHT

But I will rather say that you remain A world above man's head, to let him see How boundless might his soul's horizon be, How vast, yet of what clear transparency;

How vast, yet of what clear transparency; How it were good to sink there, and breathe free;

How high a lot to fill Is left to each man still.

The Neckan

B

In summer, on the headlands, The Baltic Sea along, Sits Neckan with his harp of gold, And sings his plaintive song.

Green rolls beneath the headlands, Green rolls the Baltic Sea, And there, below the Neckan's feet, His wife and children be.

He sings not of the ocean,
Its shells and roses pale.
Of earth, of earth the Neckan sings;
He hath no other tale.

He sits upon the headlands, And sings a mournful stave Of all he saw and felt on earth, Far from the green sea wave.

Sings how, a knight, he wander'd By castle, field, and town.— But earthly knights have harder hearts Than the Sea Children own.

THE NECKAN

Sings of his earthly bridal—
Priests, knights, and, kadies gay.
And who art, thou," the priest, began,
"Sir Knight, who wedd'st to-day?"—,

"I am no knight," he answerd;
"From the sea waves I come."—
The knights drew sword, the ladies scream'd.

The surpliced priest stood dumb.

He sings how from the chapel
He vanish'd with his bride,
And bore her down to the sea halls,
Beneath the sait sea tide.

He sings how she sits weeping 'Mid shells that round her lie, 'False Neckan shares my bed,' she weepsi "No Christian mate have I."

He sings how through the billows He rose to earth again, And sought a priest to sign the cross, That Neckan Heaven might gain.

He sings how, on an evening,
Beneath the birch-trees cool,
He sate and played his harp of gold,
Beside the river pool.

THE NECKAN

Beside the pool sate Neckan—
Tears fill'd his cold blue eye.
On his white mule, across the bridge,
A cassock'd priest rode by.

"Why sitt'st thou there, O Neckan, And play'st thy harp of gold? Sooner shall this my staff bear leaves, Than thou shalt Heaven behold."—

The cassock'd priest rode onwards, And vanish'd with his mule. And Neckan in the twilight gray Wept by the river pool.

In summer, on the headlands,
The Baltic Sea along,
Sits Neckan with his harp of gold,
And sings this plaintive song.

Self-Deception

Sav, what blinds us, that we claim the glory Of possessing powers not our share?-

Since man woke on earth, he knows his story.

But, before we woke on earth, we were.

Long, long since, undower'd yet, our spirit Roam'd, ere birth, the treasuries of God: Saw the gifts, the powers it might in-

herit: Ask'd an outfit for its earthly road.

Then, as now, this tremulous, eager being

Strain'd, and long'd, and grasp'd each gift it saw.

Then, as now, a Power beyond our seeing

Staved us back, and gave our choice the law.

SELF-DECEPTION

Ah, whose hand that day through heaven guided

Man's new spirit, since it was not we?

Ah, who sway'd our choice, and who decided

What the parts, and what the whole should be?

For, alas! he left us each retaining
Shreds of gifts which he refused in full.
Still these waste us with their hopeless
straining—

Still the attempt to use them proves them null.

And on earth we wander, groping, recling; Powers stir in us, stir and disappear. Ah, and he, who placed our master-feeling, Fail'd to place that master-feeling clear.

We but dream we have our wish'd-for powers.

Ends we seek we never shall attain. Ah, some power exists there, which is ours? Some end is there, we indeed may gain?

The Lake

Again I see my bliss at hand, The town, the lake are here; My Marguerite smiles upon the s Unalter'd with the year.

I know that graceful figure fair, That cheek of languid hue; I know that soft enkerchief'd hair And those sweet eyes of blue.

Again I spring to make my choic Again in tones of ire I hear a God's tremendous voice-"Be counsell'd, and retire".

Ye guiding Powers who join and What would ye have with me? Ah, warn some more ambitious h And let the peaceful be!

Men of Genius

Silent, the Lord of the world

Eyes from the heavenly height,

Girt by his far-shining train,

Us, who with banners unfurl'd

Fight life's many-chanc'd fight

Madly below, in the plain.

Then saith the Lord to his own:—
"See ye the battle below?
Turmoil of death and of birth!
Too long let we them groan.
Haste, arise ye, and go;
Carry my peace upon earth."

Gladly they rise at his call;
Gladly they take his command;
Gladly descend to the plain.
Alas! How few of them all—
Those willing servants—shall stand
In their Master's presence again.

MEN OF GENIUS

Some in the tunuit are lost:
Baffled, bewilder'd, they stray.
Some as prisoners draw breath.
Others—the bravest—are cross'd,
On the height of, their bold-follow'd way,
By the swift-cushing missile of Death.

Hardly, hardly shall one
Come, with countenance bright,
O'er the cloud-wrapt, perilous plain:
His Master's errand well done,
Safe through the smoke of the fight,
Back to his Master again.

Balder Dead

I. SENDING

- So on the floor lay Balder dead; and round
- Lay thickly strewn swords, axes, darts, and spears,
- Which all the Gods in sport had idly thrown
- At Balder, whom no weapon pierced or clove:
- But in his breast stood fixt the fatal bough
- Of mistletoe, which Lok the Accuser gave To Hoder, and unwitting Hoder threw—'Gainst that alone had Balder's life no charm.
 - And all the Gods and all the Heroes came,
- And stood round Balder on the bloody floor,
- Weeping and wailing; and Valhalla rang Up to its golden roof with sobs and cries; And on the tables stood the untasted meats,

And in the horns and gold-rimm'd skulls
the wine...

And now would night have fall'n, and found them yet

Wailing; but otherwise was Odin's will.

And thus the Father of the ages spake:—

"Enough of tears, ye Gods, enough of wail!

Not to lament in was Valhalla made, If any here might weep for Balder's death, I most might weep, his father; such a son

I lose to-day, so bright, so loved a God. But he has met that doom, which long ago

The Nornies, when his mother bare him,

And fate set seal, that so his end must be. Balder has met his death, and ye sur-

Weep him an hour, but what can grief avail?

For ye yourselves, ye Gods, shall meet . your doom,

All ye who hear me, and inhabit Heaven, And I too, Odin too, the Lord of all.

But ours we shall not meet, when that day comes,

With women's tears and weak complaining cries-

Why should we meet another's portion so? Rather it fits you, having wept your hour, with cold dry eyes, and hearts composed and stern,

To live, as erst, your daily life in Heaven. By me shall vengeance on the murderer Lok.

The foe, the accuser, whom, though Gods, we hate,

Be strictly cared for, in the appointed day. Meanwhile, to-morrow, when the morning dawns,

Bring wood to the sea-shore to Balder's ship,

And on the deck build high a funeral-pile, And on the top lay Balder's corpse, and put

Fire to the wood, and send him out to sea

To burn; for that is what the dead desire."

So spake the King of Gods, and straightway rose,

And mounted his horse Sleipner, whom he rode;

And from the hall of Heaven he rode away,

To Lidskialf, and sate upon his throne, The mount, from whence his eye surveys the world.

And far from Heaven he turn'd his shining orbs

To look on Midgard, and the earth, and

And on the conjuring Lapps he bent his gaze

Whom antler'd reindeer pull over the snow; And on the Finns, the gentlest of mankind.

Fair men, who live in holes under the

Nor did he look once more to Ida's plain, Nor tow'rd Valhalla, and the sorrowing Gods:

For well he knew the Gods would heed his word,

And cease to mourn, and think of Balder's pyre.

But in Vaihalla, all the Gods went back From around Balder, all the Heroes went; And left his body stretch'd upon the floor. And on their golden chairs they sate again, Beside the tables, in the hall of Heaven; And before each the cooks who served them placed

New messes of the boar Serimner's flesh, And the Valkyries crown'd their horns with mead.

So they, with pent-up hearts, and tearless eyes,

Wailing no more, in silence ate and drank, While twilight fell, and sacred night came on.

But the blind Hoder left the feasting Gods

In Odin's halls, and went through Asgard streets,

And past the haven where the Gods have moor'd

Their ships, and through the gate, beyond the wall;

Though sightless, yet his own mind led the God.

Down to the margin of the roaring sea He came, and sadly went along the sand, Between the waves and black o'erhanging cliffs

Where in and out the screaming sea-fowl fly;

Until he came to where a gully breaks
Through the cliff-wall, and a fresh stream
runs down

From the high moors behind, and meets the sea.

There, in the glen, Fensaler stands, the house

Of Frea, honour'd mother of the Gods, And shows its lighted windows to the main.

There he went up, and passed the open doors:

And in the hall he found those women old,

The prophetesses, who by rite eterne On Frea's hearth feed high the sacred

fire Both night and day; and by the inner

wall
Upon her golden chair the Mother sate.

With folded hands, revolving things to come.

To her drew Hoder near, and spake, and said:

"Mother, a child of bale thou bar'st in

me!

For, first, thou barest me with blinded eyes,

Sightless and helpless, wandering weak in Heaven;

And, after that, of ignorant witless mind Thou barest me, and unforeseeing soul; That I alone must take the branch from

Lok,
The foe, the accuser, whom, though Gods,
we hate.

And cast it at the dear-loved Balder's

At whom the Gods in sport their weapons - threw-

'Gainst that alone had Balder's life no charm,

- Now therefore what to attempt, or whither fly,
- For who will bear my hateful sight in Heaven?
- Can I, O mother, bring them Balder back?
 - Or—for thou know'st the fates, and things allow'd—
 - Can I with Hela's power a compact strike, And make exchange, and give my life for his?"
 - He spoke, the mother of the Gods replied:—
 - "Hoder, ill-fated, child of bale, my son, Sightless in soul and eye, what words are these?
 - That one, long portion'd with his doom of death,
 - Should change his lot, and fill another's life,
 - And Hela yield to this, and let him go!
 On Balder Death hath laid her hand, not thee:
 - Nor doth she count this life a price for that.
 - For many Gods in Heaven, not thou alone, Would freely die to purchase Balder back, And wend themselves to Hela's gloomy realm.
 - For not so gladsome is that life in Heaven

Which Gods and heroes lead, in feast and fray.

Waiting the darkness of the final times. That one should grudge its loss for Balder's sake.

Balder their joy, so bright, so loved a God. But fate withstands, and laws forbid this way. Yet in my secret mind one way I know,

Nor do I judge if it shall win or fail: But much must still be tried, which shall but fail."

And the blind Hoder answer'd her, and said :-

"What way is this, O mother, that thou show'st?

Is it a matter which a God might try?" And straight the mother of the Gods replied :--

"There is a road which leads to Hela's realm.

Untrodden, lonely, far from light and Heaven.

Who goes this way must take no other harse

To ride, but Sleipner, Odin's horse, alone, Nor must be choose that common path of Gods

Which every day they come and go in Heaven.

- O'er the bridge Bifrost, where is Heimdall's watch,
- Past Midgard fortress, down to earth and men.
- But he must tread a dark untravell'd road Which branches from the north of Heaven, and ride
- Nine days, nine nights, toward the northern ice,
- Through valleys deep-engulph'd, with roaring streams.
- And he will reach on the tenth morn a bridge
- Which spans with golden arches Giall's stream,
- Not Bifrost, but that bridge a damsel keeps,
- Who tells the passing troops of dead their way
- To the low shore of ghosts, and Hela's realm.
- And she will bid him northward steer his course.
- Then he will journey through no lighted land,
- Nor see the sun arise, nor see it set;
- But he must ever watch the northern Bear,
- Who from her frozen height with jealous eye

Confronts the Dog and Hunter in the

And is alone not dipt in Ocean's stream.

And straight he will come down to Ocean's strand—

Ocean, whose watery ring enfolds the world,

And on whose marge the ancient giants

But he will reach its unknown northern shore,

Far, far beyond the outmost giant's home, At the chink'd fields of ice, the waste of

And he must fare across the dismal ice Northward, until he meets a stretching

Barring his way, and in the wall a grate. But then he must dismount, and on the

Tighten the girths of Sleipner, Odin's horse.

And make him leap the grate, and come within

And he will see stretch round him Hela's realm.

The plains of Nifiheim, where dwell the dead.

And hear the roaring of the streams of Hell.

- And he will see the feeble, shadowy tribes, And Balder sitting crown'd, and Hela's throne.
- Then must be not regard the wailful ghosts Who all will flit, like eddying leaves, around;
- But he must straight accost their solemn queen,
- And pay her homage, and entreat with prayers,
- Telling her all that grief they have in Heaven
- For Balder, whom she holds by right below;
- If haply he may melt her heart with words, And make her yield, and give him Balder back."
 - She spoke; but Hoder answer'd her and said:—
- "Mother, a dreadful way is this thou show'st;
- No journey for a sightless God to go!"

 And straight the mother of the Gods
 replied:—
- "Therefore thyself thou shalt not go, my son.
- But he whom first thou meetest when thou com'st
- To Asgard, and declar'st this hidden way, Shall go; and I will be his guide unseen".

She spoke, and on her face let fall her veil,

And bow'd her head, and sate with folded hands,

But at the central hearth those women old, Who while the Mother spake had ceased their toil,

Began again to heap the sacred fire.

And Hoder turned, and left his mother's house,

Fensaler, whose lit windows look to sea; And came again down to the roaring

waves,
And back along the beach to Asgard went,
Pondering on that which Frea said should

be.

But night came down, and darken'd Asgard streets.

Then from their loathed feasts the Gods arose,

And lighted torches, and took up the

Of Balder from the floor of Odin's hall, And laid it on a bier, and bare him home

Through the fast-darkening streets to his own house,

Breidablik, on whose columns Balder graved

The enchantments that recall the dead to life.

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For wise he was, and many curious arts, Postures of runes, and healing herbs he knew;

Unhappy! but that art he did not know, To keep his own life safe, and see the sun.

There to his hall the Gods brought Balder home,

And each bespake him as he laid him down:—

"Would that ourselves, O Balder, we were borne

Home to our halls, with torchlight, by our kin,

So thou might'st live, and still delight the Gods!"

They spake; and each went home to his own house.

But there was one, the first of all the Gods

For speed, and Hermod was his name in Heaven;

Most fleet he was, but now he went the last,

Heavy in heart for Balder, to his house,

Which he in Asgard built him, there to dwell,

Against the harbour, by the city-wall.

Him the blind Hoder met, as he came up From the sea cityward, and knew his step;

BALDER .. DEAD

Nor yet could, Hermod, see, his brother's face,

For it grew dark; but Hoder touch'd his arm.

And as a spray of honeysuckle flowers Brushes across a tired traveller's face

Who shuffles through the deep dewmoisten'd dust,

On a May evening, in the darken'd lanes, And starts him, that he thinks a ghost went by—

So Hoder brush'd by Hermod's side, and

"Take Sleipner, Hermod, and set forth

To Hela's kingdom, to ask Balder back; And they shall be thy guides, who have the power."

He spake, and brush'd soft by, and disappear'd.

And Hermod gazed into the night, and

"Who is it utters through the dark his hest

So quickly, and will wait for no reply?

The voice was like the unhappy Hoder's

Howbeit I will see, and do his hest;

For there rang note divine in that com-

- So speaking, the fleet-footed Hermod
- Home, and lay down to sleep in his own house;
- And all the Gods lay down in their own homes.
- And Hoder too came home, distraught with grief,
- Loathing to meet, at dawn, the other Gods;
- And he went in, and shut the door, and fixt
- His sword upright, and fell on it, and died.
- But from the hill of Lidskialf Odin rose, The throne, from which his eye surveys the world;
- And mounted Sleipner, and in darkness rode
- To Asgard. And the stars came out in heaven,
- High over Asgard, to light home the King. But fiercely Odin gallop'd, moved in heart; And swift to Asgard, to the gate, he came.
- And terribly the hoofs of Sleipner rang Along the flinty floor of Asgard streets,
- And the Gods trembled on their golden beds
- Hearing the wrathful Father coming home—

For dread, for like a whirlwind, Odin came.

And to Valhalla's gate he rode, and left Sleipner; and Sleipner went to his own stall,

And in Valhalla Odin Iaid him down.— But in Breidablik, Nanna, Balder's wife, Came with the Goddesses who wrought her will.

And stood by Balder lying on his bier.

And at his head and feet she station'd

Scalds

'Who in their lives were famous for their song;

These o'er the corpse intoned a plaintive strain, A dirge—and Nanna and her train re-

plied. And far into the night they wail'd their

dirge.

But when their souls were satisfied with

wail, They went, and laid them down, and

Nanna went
Into an upper chamber, and lay down;

And Frea seal'd her tired lids with sleep.

And 't was when night is bordering hard
on dawn.

When air is chilliest, and the stars sunk low;

Then Balder's spirit through the gloom drew near,

In garb, in form, in feature to be was, Alive; and still the rays were round his head

Which were his glorious mark in Heaven; he stood

Over against the curtain of the bed,

And gazed on Nanna as sheelept, and spake:--

"Poor lamb, thou sleepest, and forgett'st thy woe!

Tears stand upon the lashes of thine eyes, Tears wet the pillow by the cheek; but thou,

Like a young child, hast cried thy self to sleep.

Sleep on; I watch thee, and am here to aid.

Alive I kept not far from thee, dear soul! Neither do I neglect thee now, though dead.

For with to-morrow's dawn the Gods prepare

To gather wood, and build a funeral-pile Upon my ship, and burn my corpse with fire,

That sad, sole honour of the dead; and thee

They think to burn, and all my choicest wealth,

With me, for thus ordains; the common

But it shall not be so; but mild, but swift,

But painless shall a stroke from Frea'

come,
To cut thy thread of life, and free thy
soul.

And they shall burn thy corpse with mine, not thee.

And well I know that by no stroke of

Tardy or swift, would'st thou be loath to die.

So it restored thee, Nanna, to my side, . Whom thou so well hast loved; but I can smooth

Thy, way, and this, at least, my prayers avail.

Yes, and I fain would altogether ward Death from thy head, and with the Gods in Heaven

Prolong thy life, though not by thee de-

But right bars this, not only thy desire. Yet dreary, Nanna, is the life they lead In that dim world, in Hela's mouldering realm;

And doleful are the ghosts, the troops of dead, . .

Whom Hela, with austere control presides. For of the race of Gods is no one there, Save me alone, and Hela, solemn queen; And all the nobler souls of mortal men On battle-field have met their death, and now

Feast in Valhalla, in my father's hall; Only the inglorious sort are there below, The old, the cowards, and the weak are there—

Men spent by sickness, or obscure decay. But even there, O Nanna, we might find Some solace in each other's look and speech,

Wandering together through that gloomy world,

And talking of the life we led in Heaven, While we yet lived, among the other Gods."

He spake, and straight his lineaments began

To fade; and Nanna in her sleep stretched out

Her arms towards him with a cry—but he

Mournfully shook his head, and disappear'd.

And as the woodman sees a little smoke Hang in the air, afield, and disappear, So Balder faded in the night away.

And Nanna on her bed sank back; but

Frea, the mother of Gods, with stroke Painless and swift, set free her airy soul, Which took, on Balder's track, the way below:

And instantly the sacred morn appear'd.

II. JOURNEY TO THE DEAD

Forth from the east, up the ascent of

Heaven,
Day drove his courser with the shining mane:

And in Valhalla, from his gable-perch, The golden-crested cock began to crow.

Hereafter, in the blackest dead of night, With shrill and dismal cries that bird shall crow,

Warning the Gods that foes draw nigh to Heaven;

But now he crew at dawn, a cheerful note, To wake the Gods and Heroes to their tasks.

And all the Gods, and all the Heroes,

And from their beds the Heroes rose, and

Their arms, and led their horses from the stall,

And mounted them, and in Valhalla's court Were ranged; and then the daily fray began.

And all day long they there are hack'd and hewn.

'Mid dust, and groans, and limbs lopp'd off, and blood:

But all at night return to Odin's hall,

Woundless and fresh; such lot is theirs in Heaven.

And the Valkyries on their steeds went forth

Tow'rd earth and fights of men; and at their side

Skulda, the youngest of the Nornies, rode;

And over Bifrost, where is Heimdall's watch,

Past Midgard fortress, down to earth they came;

There through some battle-field, where men fall fast,

Their horses fetlock-deep in blood, they ride,

And pick the bravest warriors out for death,

Whom they bring back with them at night to Heaven

To glad the Gods, and feast in Odin's hall.

RALDER: DEAD

But the Gods went out now, as otherwhile.

Into the tilt-ward, where the Heroes fought, To feast their eyes with looking on the fray:

Nor did they to their judgment-place repair

By the ash Igdrasil, in Ida's plain.

Where they hold council, and give laws for men.

But they went, Odin first, the rest behind, To the hall Gladheim, which is built of erold:

Where are in circle ranged twelve golden chairs.

And in the midst one higher, Odin's throne.

There all the Gods in silence sate them down:

And thus the Father of the ages spake :---"Go quickly, Gods, bring wood to the sea-shore.

With all which it beseems the dead to have.

And make a funeral-pile on Balder's ship: On the twelfth day the Gods shall burn his corpse.

But Hermod, thou, take Sleipner, and ride down

To Hela's kingdom, to ask Balder back," 287

- So said he; and the Gods arose, and took Axes and ropes, and at their head came Thor.
- Shouldering his hammer, which the giants know.
- Forth wended they, and drave their steeds before.
- And up the dewy mountain-tracks they fared
- To the dark forests, in the early dawn;
- And up and down, and side and slant they roam'd,
- And from the glens all day an echo came. Of crashing falls; for with his hammer
 - Thor
- Smote 'mid the rocks the lichen-bearded pines,
- And burst their roots, while to their tops the Gods
- Made fast the woven ropes, and haled them down,
- And lopp'd their boughs, and clove them on the sward,
- And bound the logs behind their steeds to draw,
- And drave them homeward; and the snorting steeds
- Went straining through the crackling brushwood down,
- And by the darkling forest-paths the Gods

Follow'd, and on their shoulders carried boughs.

And they came out upon the plain, and

pass'd

Asgard, and led their horses to the beach, And loosed them of their loads on the seashore,

And ranged the wood in stacks by Balder's ship:

And every God went home to his own house.

But when the Gods were to the forest

Hermod led Sleipner from Valhalla forth And saddled him; before that, Sleipner brook'd

No meaner hand than Odin's on his mane, On his broad back no lesser rider bore; Yet docile now he stood at Hermod's side, Arching his neck, and glad to be bestrode, Knowing the God they went to seek, how

dear.

But Hermod mounted him, and sadly fared
In silence up the dark untravell'd road
Which branches from the north of Heaven.

and went All day; and daylight waned, and night

came on.

And all that night he rode, and journey'd so.

- Nine days, nine nights, toward the northern ice,
- Through valleys deep-engulph'd, by roaring streams.
- And on the tenth morn he beheld the bridge Which spans with golden arches Giall's stream,
- And on the bridge a damsel watching arm'd,
- In the strait passage, at the farther end, Where the road issues between walling rocks.
- Scant space that warder left for passersby;--
- But as when cowherds in October drive Their kine across a snowy mountain-pass To winter-pasture on the southern side,
- And on the ridge a wagon chokes the way, Wedged in the snow; then painfully the hinds
- With goad and shouting urge their cattle past,
- Plunging through deep untrodden banks of snow
- To right and left, and warm steam fills the air-
- So on the bridge that damsel block'd the way,
- And question'd Hermod as he came, and said:—

"Who art thou on thy black and fiery horse

Under whose hoofs the bridge o'er Giall's stream

Rumbles and shakes? Tell me thy race and home.

But yestermorn, five troops of dead pass'd by,

Bound on their way below to Hela's realm, Nor shook the bridge so much as thou alone.

And thou hast flesh and colour on thy cheeks,

Like men who live, and draw the vital air; Nor look'st thou pale and wan, like men deceased.

Souls bound below, my daily passers here."

And the fleet-footed Hermod answer'd

her:-

"O damsel, Hermod am I call'd, the son Of Odin; and my high-roofd house is built

Far hence, in Asgard, in the city of Gods; And Sleipner, Odin's horse, is this I ride. And I come, sent this road on Balder's track;

Say then, if he hath cross'd thy bridge or no?"

He spake; the warder of the bridge replied:-

"O Hermod, rarely do the feet of Gods Or of the horses of the Gods resound Upon my bridge; and, when they cross,

opon my bridge; and, when they con I know.

Balder hath gone this way, and ta'en the road

Below there, to the north, tow'rd Hela's realm.

From here the cold white mist can be discern'd,

Nor lit with sun, but through the darksome air

By the dim vapour-blotted light of stars, Which hangs over the ice where lies the road.

For in that ice are lost those northern streams,

Freezing and ridging in their onward flow, Which from the fountain of Vergelmer run,

The spring that bubbles up by Hela's throne.

There are the joyless seats, the haunt of ghosts,

Hela's pale swarms; and there was Balder bound.

Ride on! pass free! but he by this is there."

She spake, and stepp'd aside, and left him room.

And Hermod greeted her, and gallop'd by Across the bridge; then she took post again.

But northward Hermod rode, the way below:

And o'er a darksome tract, which knows no sun.

But by the blotted light of stars he fared. And he came down to Ocean's northern strand.

At the drear ice, beyond the giants' home, Thence on he journey'd o'er the fields of ice Still north, until he met a stretching wall Barring his way, and in the wall a grate. Then he dismounted, and drew tight the girths,

On the smooth ice, of Sleipner, Odin's

horse, And made him leap the grate, and came within

And he beheld spread round him Hela's realm.

The plains of Niflheim, where dwell the dead.

And heard the thunder of the streams of Hell.

For near the wall the river of Roaring flows.

Outmost; the others near the centre run-The Storm, the Abyss, the Howling, and the Pain:

These flow by Hela's throne, and near their spring. U

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- And from the dark flock'd up the shadowy tribes;—
- And as the swallows crowd the bulrushbeds
- Of some clear river, issuing from a lake, On autumn-days, before they cross the sea; And to each bulrush-crest a swallow hangs

Quivering, and others skim the riverstreams,

- And their quick twittering fills the banks and shores—
- So around Hermod swarm'd the twittering ghosts:
- Women, and infants, and young men who died
- Too soon for fame, with white ungraven shields;
- And old men, known to glory, but their star
- Betray'd them, and of wasting age they died,
- Not wounds; yet, dying, they their armour wore,
- And now have chief regard in Hela's realm.
- Behind flock'd wrangling up a piteous crew,
- Greeted of none, disfeatured and forlorn—Cowards, who were in sloughs interr'd alive;

And round them still the wattled hurdles

Wherewith they stamp'd them down, and trod them deep.

To hide their shameful memory from men. But all he pass'd unhail'd, and reach'd the

throne

Of Hela, and saw, near it, Balder crown'd, And Hela set thereon, with countenance stern;

And thus bespake him first the solemn

"Unhappy, how hast thou endured to leave

The light, and journey to the cheerless land Where idly flit about the feeble shades? How didst thou cross the bridge o'er, Giall's stream,

Being alive, and come to Ocean's shore? Or how o'erleap the grate that bars the wall?"

She spake: but down off Sleipner Hermod sprang,

And fell before her feet, and clasp'd her knees;

And spake, and mild entreated her, and said:-

"O Hela, wherefore should the Gods declare

Their errands to each other, or the ways

They go? the errand and the way is known. Thou know'st, thou know'st, what grief we have in Heaven

For Balder, whom thou hold'st by right below.

Restore him! for what part fulfils he here? Shall he shed cheer over the cheerless seats, And touch the apathetic ghosts with joy? Not for such end, O queen, thou hold'st thy realm.

For Heaven was Balder born, the city of Gods

And Heroes, where they live in light and joy.

Thither restore him, for his place is there!"

He spoke; and grave replied the solemn
. queen:—

"Hermod, for he thou art, thou son of Heaven!

A strange unlikely errand, sure, is thine. Do the Gods send to me to make them blest?

Small bliss my race hath of the Gods obtained.

Three mighty children to my father Lok Did Angerbode, the giantess, bring forth—Fenris the Wolf, the Serpent huge, and me. Of these the Serpent in the sea ye cast, Who since in your despite hath wax'd amain,

And now with gleaming ring enfolds the world;

Me on this cheerless nether world ve

threw,
And gave me nine unlighted realms to

And gave me nine unlighted realms to rule;

While on his island in the lake afar,

Made fast to the bored crag, by wile not strength

Subdued, with limber chains lives Fenris bound.

Lok still subsists in Heaven, our father wise.

Your mate, though loathed, and feasts in Odin's hall:

But him too foes await, and netted snares, And in a cave a bed of needle-rocks,

And o'er his visage serpents dropping gall Yet he shall one day rise, and burst his bonds,

And with himself set us his offspring free When he guides Muspel's children to their bourne.

Till then in peril or in pain we live, Wrought by the Gods—and ask the Gods

Howbeit, we abide our day; till then, We do not as some feebler haters do— Seek to afflict our foes with petty pangs Helpless to befter us, or ruin them.

- Come then! if Balder was so dear beloved,
- And this is true, and such a loss is Heaven's—
- Hear, how to Heaven may Balder be restored.
- Show me through all the world the signs of grief!
- Fails but one thing to grieve, here Balder stops!
- Let all that lives and moves upon the
- Weep him, and all that is without life weep;
- Let Gods, men, brutes, beweep him; plants and stones!
- So shall I know the lost was dear indeed, And bend my heart, and give him back to Heaven."
 - She spake; and Hermod answer'd her, and said:—
- "Hela, such as thou say'st, the terms shall be.
- But come, declare me this, and truly tell: May I, ere I depart, bid Balder hail,
- Or is it here withheld to greet the dead?"

 He spake, and straightway Hela answered him:—
- "Hermod, greet Balder if thou wilt, and hold

Converse; his speech remains, though he be dead,"

And straight to Balder Hermod turn'd, and spake:-

"Even in the abode of death, O Balder, hail!

Thou hear'st, if hearing, like as speech, is thine,

The terms of thy releasement hence to Heaven;

Fear nothing but that all shall be fulfill'd. For not unmindful of thee are the Gods, Who see the light, and blest in Asgard dwell:

Even here they seek thee out, in Hela's realm.

And sure of all the happiest far art thou Who ever have been known in earth or Heaven:

Alive, thou wast of Gods the most beloved, And now thou sittest crown'd by Hela's side.

Here, and hast honour among all the dead."

He spake; and Balder utter'd him reply, But feebly, as a voice far off; he said:— "Hermod the nimble, gild me not my death!

Better to live a serf, a captured man,

Who scatters rushes in a master's hall,

Than be a crown'd king here, and rule the dead.

And now I count not of these terms as safe

To be fulfill'd, nor my return as sure,

Though I be loved, and many mourn my death;

For double-minded ever was the seed

Of Lok, and double are the gifts they give.

Howbeit, report thy message; and therewith,

To Odin, to my father, take this ring, Memorial of me, whether saved or no;

And tell the Heaven-born Gods how thou hast seen

Me sitting here below by Hela's side,

Crown'd, having honour among all the dead."

He spake, and raised his hand, and gave the ring.

And with inscrutable regard the queen
Of Hell beheld them, and the ghosts stood
dumb.

But Hermod took the ring, and yet once

Kneel'd and did homage to the solemn queen;

Then mounted Sleipner, and set forth to ride

Back, through the astonish'd tribes of dead, to Heaven.

And to the wall he came, and found the grate

Lifted, and issued on the fields of ice.

And o'er the ice he fared to Ocean's strand, And up from thence, a wet and misty road, To the arm'd damsel's bridge, and Giall's

Nream.

Worse was that way to go than to return, For him;—for others all return is harr'd. Nine days he took to go, two to return, And on the twelfth morn saw the light of Heaven.

And as a traveller in the early dawn

To the steep edge of some great valley comes.

Through which a giver flows, and sees,

beneath

Clouds of white rolling vapours fill the

But o'er them, on the farther slope, descries

Vineyards, and crofts, and pastures, bright

So Hermod, o'er the fog between, saw Heaven.

And Sleipner snorted, for he smelt the air of Heaven; and mightily, as wing'd, he flew,

- And Hermod saw the towers of Asgard rise;
- And he drew near, and heard no living voice
- In Asgard; and the golden halls were dumb.
- Then Hermod knew what labour held the Gods;
- And through the empty streets he rode, and pass'd
- Under the gate-house to the sands, and found
- The Gods on the sea-shore by Balder's ship.

III. FUNERAL

- The Gods held talk together, group'd in knots,
- Round Balder's corpse, which they had thither borne;
- And Hermod came down tow'rds them from the gate.
- And Lok, the father of the serpent, first Beheld him come, and to his neighbour spake:—
 - "See, here is Hermod, who comes single back
- From Hell and shall I tell thee how he seems?
- Like as a farmer, who hath lost his dog,

Some morn, at market, in a crowded town-

Through many streets the poor beast runs in vain.

And follows this man after that, for hours; And, late at evening, spent and panting,

falls Before a stranger's threshold, not his

home, With flanks a-tremble, and his slender

tongue Hangs quivering out between his dustsmear'd jaws.

And piteously be eves the passers-by:

But home his master comes to his own farm.

Far in the country, wondering where he

So Hermod comes to-day unfollow'd home."

And straight his neighbour, moved with
wrath, replied:—

"Deceiver! fair in form, but false in heart! Enemy, mocker, whom, though Gods, we

Peace, lest our father Odin hear thee

Would I might see him snatch thee in his hand,

And bind thy carcase, like a bale, with cords,

And hurl thee in a lake, to sink or swim! If clear from plotting Balder's death, to swim;

But deep, if thou devisedst it, to drown, And perish, against fate before thy day."

So they two soft to one another spake. But Odin look'd toward the land, and saw His messenger; and he stood forth, and cried.

And Hermod came, and leapt from Sleipner down,

And in his father's hand put Sleipner's rein, And greeted Odin and the Gods, and said:—

"Odin, my father, and ye, Gods of Heaven!

Lo, home, having perform'd your will, I come.

Into the joyless kingdom have I been, Below, and look'd upon the shadowy tribes Of ghosts, and communed with their solemn queen;

And to your prayer she sends you this reply:

Show her through all the world the signs of grief!

Fails but one thing to grieve, there Balder' stops!

Let Gods, men, brutes, beweep him: plants and stones:

- So shall she know your loss was dear indeed.
- And bend her heart, and give you Balder back."
 - He spoke; and all the Gods to Odin look'd;
- And straight the Father of the ages said:—
 "Ye Gods, these terms may keep another day.
- But now, put on your arms, and mount
- And in procession all come near, and weep Balder; for that is what the dead desire. When ye enough have wept, then build a pile
 - Of the heap'd wood, and burn his corpse with fire
- Out of our sight; that we may turn from grief,
- And lead, as erst, our daily life in Heaven."
 He spoke, and the Gods arm'd; and Odin
 donn'd
- His dazzling corselet and his helm of gold, And led the way on Sleipner; and the rest Follow'd, in tears, their father and their
- Follow'd, in tears, their father and their king.

 And thrice in arms around the dead they
- rode,
- Weeping; the sands were wetted, and their arms,

- With their thick-falling tears—so good a friend
- They mourn'd that day, so bright, so loved a God.
- And Odin came, and laid his kingly hands
 On Balder's breast, and thus began the
 wail:—
 - "Farewell, O Balder, bright and loved, my son!
- In that great day, the twilight of the Gods,
- When Muspel's children shall beleaguer Heaven,
- Then we shall miss thy counsel and thy arm."
 - Thou camest near the next, O warrior Thor!
- Shouldering thy hammer, in thy chariot drawn,
- Swaying the long-hair'd goats with silver'd rein;
- And over Balder's corpse these words didst say:—
 - "Brother, thou dwellest in the darksome land,
- And talkest with the feeble tribes of ghosts, Now, and I know not how they prize thee there—
- But here, I know, thou wilt be miss'd and mourn'd.

For haughty spirits and high wraths are rife

rife
Among the Gods and Heroes here in

As among those whose joy and work is

And daily strifes arise, and angry words. But from thy lips, O Balder, night or day, Heard no one ever an injurious word To God or Hero, but thou keptest back

The others, labouring to compose their brawls.

Be ye then kind, as Balder too was kind! For we lose him, who smoothed all strife in Heaven."

He spake, and all the Gods assenting wail'd.

And Freya next came nigh, with golden tears:

The loveliest Goddess she in Heaven, by all Most honour'd after Frea, Odin's wife. Her long ago the wandering Oder took To mate, but left her to roam distant lands; Since then she seeks him, and weeps tears of gold.

Names hath she many; Vanadis on earth They call her, Freya is her name in Heaven;

She in her hands took Balder's head, and spake:--

"Balder, my brother, thou art gone a road

Unknown and long, and haply on that way My long-lost wandering Oder thou hast met,

For in the paths of Heaven he is not found.

Oh, if it be so, tell him what thou wast To his neglected wife, and what he is,

And wring his heart with shame, to hear thy word!

For he, my husband, left me here to pine, Not long a wife, when his unquiet heart First drove him from me into distant lands;

Since then I vainly seek him through the world,

And weep from shore to shore my golden tears,

But neither god nor mortal heeds my pain. Thou only, Balder, wast for ever kind,

To take my hand, and wipe my tears, and say:

Weep not, O Freya, weep no golden tears!
One day the wandering Oder will return,
Or thou wilt find him in thy faithful search
On some great road, or resting in an inn,
Or at a ford, or sleeping by a tree.

So Balder said;—but Oder, well I know, My truant Oder I shall see no more

To the world's end; and Balder, now is gone,

And I am left uncomforted in Heaven."

She spake; and all the Goddesses be-

wail'd. Last from among the Heroes one came

near,

No God, but of the hero-troop the chief-Regner, who swept the northern sea with fleets,

And ruled o'er Denmark and the heathy isles,

Living; but Ella captured him and slew;— A king whose fame then fill'd the vast of Heaven,

Now time obscures it, and men's later deeds.

He last approach'd the corpse, and spake, and said:-

"Balder, there yet are many Scalds in

Still left, and that chief Scald, thy brother Brage,

Whom we may bid to sing, though thou art gone,

And all these gladly, while we drink, we hear,

After the feast is done, in Odin's hall; But they harp ever on one string, and wake

Remembrance in our soul of wars alone, Such as on earth we valiantly have waged, And blood, and ringing blows, and violent death.

But when thou sangest, Balder, thou didst strike

Another note, and, like a bird in spring, Thy voice of joyance minded us, and youth, And wife, and children, and our ancient home.

Yes, and I, too, remember'd then no more My dungeon, where the serpents stung me dead,

Nor Ella's victory on the English coast— But I heard Thora laugh in Gothland Isle,

And saw my shepherdess, Aslauga, tend Her flock along the white Norwegian beach.

Tears started to mine eyes with yearning joy,

Therefore with grateful heart I mourn thee dead."

So Regner spake, and all the Heroes groan'd.

But now the sun had pass'd the height of Heaven,

And soon had all that day been spent in wail;

But then the Father of the ages said:-

"Ye Gods, there well may be too much of wail!

Bring now the gather'd wood to Balder's ship;

Heap on the deck the logs, and build the pyre."

But when the Gods and Heroes heard, they brought

The wood to Balder's ship, and built a pile, Full the deck's breadth, and jofty; then the corpse

Of Balder on the highest top they laid, With Nanna on his right, and on his left Hoder, his brother, whom his own hand

And they set jars of wine and oil to lean Against the bodies, and stuck torches near, Solinters of pine-wood, soak'd with tur-

pentine;
And brought his arms and gold, and all

And slew the dogs who at his table fed, And his horse, Balder's horse, whom most he loved.

And placed them on the pyre, and Odin threw

A last choice gift thereon, his golden ring. The mast they fixt, and hoisted up the sails,

Then they put fire to the wood; and Thor

- Set his stout shoulder hard against the stern
- To push the ship through the thick sand; sparks flew
- From the deep trench she plough'd, so strong a God
- Furrow'd it; and the water gurgled in.
- And the ship floated on the waves, and rock'd.
- But in the hills a strong east-wind arose, And came down moaning to the sea; first squalls
- Ran black o'er the sea's face, then steady rush'd
- The breeze, and fill'd the sails, and blew the fire.
- And wreathed in smoke the ship stood out to sea.
- Soon with a roaring rose the mighty fire, And the pile crackled; and between the logs
- Sharp quivering tongues of flame shot out, and leapt,
- Curling and darting, higher, until they lick'd
- The summit of the pile, the dead, the mast,
- And ate the shrivelling sails; but still the ship
- Drove on, ablaze above her hull with fire.

And the Gods stood upon the beach, and gazed.

And while they gazed, the sun went lurid

Into the smoke-wrapt sea, and night came

Then the wind fell, with night, and there was calm;

But through the dark they watch'd the burning ship

Still carried o'er the distant waters on, Farther and farther, like an eye of fire.

And long, in the far dark, blazed Balder's pile:

But fainter, as the stars rose high, it flared,

The bodies were consumed, ash choked the

And as, in a decaying winter-fire,

A charr'd log, falling, makes a shower of

So with a shower of sparks the pile fell in, Reddening the sea around; and all was dark.

But the Gods went by starlight up the

To Asgard, and sate down in Odin's hall At table, and the funeral-feast began.

All night they are the boar Serimner's flesh,

- And from their horns, with silver rimm'd, drank mead,
- Silent, and waited for the sacred morn.

And morning over all the world was spread.

Then from their loathed feasts the Gods arose,

And took their horses, and set forth to

O'er the bridge Bifrost, where is Heimdall's watch,

To the ash Igdrasil, and Ida's plain;

Thor came on foot, the rest on horseback rode.

And they found Mimir sitting by his fount Of wisdom, which beneath the ash-tree springs;

And saw the Nornies watering the roots Of that world-shadowing tree with honey-

There came the Gods, and sate them down on stones;

And thus the Father of the ages said:—
"Ye Gods, the terms ye know, which
Hermod brought.

Accept them or reject them! both have grounds.

Accept them, and they bind us, unfulfill'd, To leave for ever Balder in the grave,

An unrecover'd prisoner, shade with shades.

But how, ye, say, should the fulfilment fail?—

Smooth sound the terms, and light to be fulfill'd:

For dear-beloved was Balder while he lived In Heaven and earth, and who would grudge him tears?

But from the traitorous seed of Lok they

These terms, and I suspect some hidden ... fraud.

Bethink ye, Gods, is there no other way?— Speak, were not this a way, the way for Gods?

If I, if Odin, clad in radiant arms,

Mounted on Sleipner, with the warrior
Thor
Drawn in his car beside me, and my sons.

Drawn in his car beside me, and my sons, All the strong brood of Heaven, to swell my train.

Should make irruption into Hela's realm, And set the fields of gloom ablaze with him light.

And bring in triumph Balder back to

He spake, and his fierce sons applauded ... loud.

But Frea, mother of the Gods, arose,

Daughter and wife of Odin; thus she said:-

- "Odin, thou whirlwind, what a threat is this!
- Thou threatenest what transcends thy might, even thine.
- For of all powers the mightiest far art thou,
- Lord over men on earth, and Gods in Heaven;
- Yet even from thee thyself hath been withheld
- One thing—to undo what thou thyself hast ruled.
- For all which hath been fixt, was fixt by thee.
- In the beginning, ere the Gods were born,
- Before the Heavens were builded, thou didst slay
- The giant Ymir, whom the abyss brought forth,
- Thou and thy brethren fierce, the sons of Bor.
- And cast his trunk to choke the abysmal void;
- But of his flesh and members thou didst build
- The Earth and Ocean, and above them Heaven.
- And from the flaming world, where Muspel reigns,

Thou sent'st and fetched'st fire, and madest lights.

Sun, moon, and stars, which thou hast hung in Heaven,

Dividing clear the paths of night and day. And Asgard thou didst build, and Midgard

Then me thou mad'st; of us the Gods were barn.

Last, walking by the sea, thou foundest

Of wood, and framed'st men, who till the earth.

Or on the sea, the field of pirates, sail.

And all the race of Ymir thou didst drown, Save one, Bergelmer; - he on shipboard fled

Thy deluge, and from him the giants

But all that brood thou hast removed far off,

And set by Ocean's utmost marge to dwell; But Hela into Nisheim thou threw'st,

And gav'st her nine unlighted worlds to rule,

A queen, and empire over all the dead. That empire wilt thou now invade, light up

Her darkness, from her grasp n subject tear?-

Try it; but I, for one, will not applied.

Nor do I merit, Odin, thou should'st slight Me and my words, though thou be first in Heaven;

For I too am a Goddess, born of thee, Thine eldest, and of me the Gods are sprung;

And all that is to come I know, but lock In mine own breast, and have to none reveal'd.

Come then! since Hela holds by right her prey,

But offers terms for his release to Heaven, Accept the chance; thou canst no more obtain.

Send through the world thy messengers; entreat

All living and unliving things to weep For Balder; if thou haply thus may'st melt Hela, and win the loved one back to Heaven."

She spake, and on her face let fall her veil,

And bow'd her head, and sate with folded hands.

Nor did the all-ruling Odin slight her word:

Straightway he spake, and thus address'd the Gods:

"Go quickly forth through all the world, and pray

All living and unliving things to weep Balder, if haply he may thus be won".

When the Gods heard, they straight arose,

Their horses, and rode forth through all the world:

North, south, east, west, they struck, and roam'd the world

Entreating all things to weep Balder's death.

And all that lived, and all without life,

And as in winter, when the frost breaks up, At winter's end, before the spring begins, And a warm west-wind blows, and thaw sets in—

After an hour a dripping sound is heard In all the forests, and the soft-strewn snow Under the trees is dibbled thick with holes, And from the boughs the snow-loads shuffle down:

And, in fields sloping to the south, dark plots

Of grass peep out amid surrounding snow, And widen, and the peasant's heart is glad—

So through the world was heard a dripping noise

Of all things weeping to bring Balder back; And there fell joy upon the Gods to hear.

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- But Hermod rode with Niord, whom he took
- To show him spits and beaches of the sea Far off, where some unwarn'd might fail to weep—
- Niord, the God of storms, whom fishers know;
- Not born in Heaven; he was in Vanheim rear'd,
- With men, but lives a hostage with the Gods;
- He knows each frith, and every rocky creek Fringed with dark pines, and sands where sea-fowl scream—
- They two scour'd every coast, and all things wept.
- And they rode home together, through the wood
- Of Jarnvid, which to east of Midgard lies Bordering the giants, where the trees are iron;
- There in the wood before a cave they came, Where sate, in the cave's mouth, a skinny hag,
- Toothless and old; she gibes the passersby.
- Thok is she call'd, but now Lok wore her shape;
- She greeted them the first, and laugh'd, and said:—

"Ye Gods, good lack, is it so dull in Heaven.

That ye come pleasuring to Thok's iron

Lovers of change ye are, fastidious sprites. Look, as in some boor's yard a sweetbreath'd cow.

Whose manger is stuff'd full of good fresh hav.

Snuffs at it daintily, and stoops her head To chew the straw, her litter, at her feet— So ye grow squeamish, Gods, and sniff at Heaven!"

She spake: but Hermod answer'd her and said:-

"Thok, not for gibes we come, we come for tears.

Balder is dead, and Hela holds her prey, But will restore, if all things give him tears.

Begrudge not thine! to all was Balder dear."

Then, with a louder laugh, the hag replied:-

"Is Balder dead? and do ye come for tears?
Thok with dry eyes will weep o'er Balder's
pyre.

Weep him all other things, if weep they will-

I weep him not! let Hela keep her prey."

- She spake, and to the cavern's depth she fled,
- Mocking; and Hermod knew their toil was vain.
- And as seafaring men, who long have wrought
- In the great deep for gain, at last come home,
- And towards evening see the headlands rise
- Of their dear country, and can plain descry A fire of wither'd furze which boys have lit Upon the cliffs, or smoke of burning weeds Out of a till'd field inland;—then the wind Catches them, and drives out again to sea; And they go long days tossing up and down
- Over the gray sea-ridges, and the glimpse Of port they had makes bitterer far their toil—
- So the Gods' cross was bitterer for their joy.
 - Then, sad at heart, to Niord Hermod spake:—
- "It is the accuser Lok, who flouts us all! Ride back, and tell in Heaven this heavy news;
- I must again below to Hela's realm."

 He spoke; and Niord set forth back to
 Heaven.

But 'northward Hermod rode, the way below,

The way he knew; and traversed Giall's stream,

And down to Ocean groped, and cross'd the ice,

And came beneath the wall, and found the

Still lifted; well was his return foreknown.

And once more Hermod saw around him
spread

The joyless plains, and heard the streams of Hell.

But as he enter'd, on the extremest bound Of Niftheim, he saw one ghost come near, Hovering, and stopping oft, as if afraid—Hoder, the unhappy, whom his own hand slew.

And Hermod look'd, and knew his brother's ghost,

And call'd him by his name, and sternly

"Hoder, ill-fated, blind in heart and . eyes!

Why tarriest thou to plunge thee in the gulph

Of the deep inner gloom, but flittest here, In twilight, on the lonely verge of Hell, Far from the other ghosts, and Hela's throne?

Doubtless thou fearest to meet Balder's voice,

Thy brother, whom through folly thou didst slay."

He spoke; hut Hoder answer'd him, and said:-

"Hermod the nimble, dost thou still pursue The unhappy with reproach, even in the grave?

For this I died, and fled beneath the gloom,

Not daily to endure abhorring Gods,

Nor with a hateful presence cumber Heaven;

And canst thou not, even here, pass pitying by?

No less than Balder have I lost the light Of Heaven, and communion with my kin; I too had once a wife, and once a child, And substance, and a golden house in Heaven—

But all I left of my own act, and fled Below, and dost thou hate me even here? Balder upbraids me not, nor hates at all, Though he has cause, have any cause; but he,

When that with downcast looks I hither came,

Stretch'd forth his hand, and with benignant voice,

Welcome, he said, if there be welcome here, Brother and fellow-sport of Lok with me! And not to offend thee, Hermod, nor to force

My hated converse on thee, came I up From the deep gloom, where I will now

But earnestly I long'd to hover near, Not too far off, when that thou camest

To feel the presence of a brother God, And hear the passage of a horse of Heaven, For the last time—for here thou com'st no more."

He spake, and turn'd to go to the inner

But Hermod stay'd him with mild words,

"Thou doest well to chide me, Hoder blind!

Truly thou say'st, the planning guilty mind Was Lok's; the unwitting hand alone was thine.

But Gods are like the sons of men in this— When they have woe, they blame the

Howbeit stay, and be appeased! and tell: Sits Balder still in pomp by Hela's side, Or is he mingled with the unnumber'd dead?"

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And the blind Hoder answer'd him and spake:

"His place of state remains by Hela's side,

But empty; for his wife, for Nanna came Lately below, and join'd him; and the pair Frequent the still recesses of the realm Of Hela, and hold converse undisturb'd.

But they too, doubtless, will have breathed the balm,

Which floats before a visitant from Heaven, And have drawn upward to this verge of Hell."

He spake; and, as he ceased, a puff of wind

Roll'd heavily the leaden mist aside "

Round where they stood, and they beheld two forms

Make toward them o'er the stretching cloudy plain.

And Hermod straight perceived them, who they were,

Balder and Nanna; and to Balder said:—
"Balder, too truly thou foresaw'st a
snare!

Lok triumphs still, and Hela keeps her prey.

No more to Asgard shalt thou come, nor lodge

In thy own house, Breidablik, nor enjoy

The love all bear toward thee, nor train up Forset, thy son, to be beloved like thee. Here must thou lie, and wait an endless

age.

Therefore for the last time, O Balder, hail!"

He spake; and Balder answer'd him, and said:—

"Hail and farewell! for here thou com'st no more.

Yet mourn not for me, Hermod, when thou

In Heaven, nor let the other Gods lament,

As wholly to be pitied, quite forlorn. For Nanna hath rejoin'd me, who, of old,

In Heaven, was seldom parted from my side;

And still the acceptance follows me, which crown'd

My former life, and cheers me even here. The iron frown of Hela is relax'd

When I draw nigh, and the wan tribes of dead

Love me, and gladly bring for my award Their ineffectual feuds and feeble hates— Shadows of hates, but they distress them still."

And the fleet-footed Hermod madereply:—
"Thou hast then all the solace death allows,
Esteem and function; and so far is well.
Yet here thou liest, Balder, underground,

Rusting for ever; and the years roll on, The generations pass, the ages grow, And bring us nearer to the final day When from the south shall march the fiery band

And cross the bridge of Heaven, with Lok for guide,

And Fenris at his heel with broken chain; While from the east, the giant Rymer steers His ship, and the great serpent makes to land:

And all are marshall'd in one flaming squaré Against the Gods, upon the plains of Heaven.

I mourn thee, that thou canst not help us then."

He spake; but Balder answer'd him, and said:--

"Mourn not for me! Mourn, Hermod, for the Gods;

Mourn for the men on earth, the Gods in Heaven,

Who live, and with their eyes shall see that day!

The day will come, when fall shall Asgard's towers,

And Odin, and his sons, the seed of Heaven; But what were I, to save them in that hour?

If strength might save them, could not Odin save,

My father, and his pride, the warrior Thor, Vidar the silent, the impetuous Tyr?

I, what were I, when these can nought avail?

Yet, doubtless, when the day of battle comes, And the two hosts are marshall'd, and in Heaven

The golden-crested cock shall sound alarm, And his black brother-bird from hence reply, And bucklers clash, and spears begin to pour—

Langing will stir within my breast, though

But not to me so grievous, as, I know, To other Gods it were, is my enforced

Absence from fields where i could nothing aid:

For 1 am long since weary of your storm Of carnage, and find, Hermod, in your life Something too much of war and broils, which make

Life one perpetual fight, a bath of blood. Mine eyes are dizzy with the arrowy hail; Mine ears are stunn'd with blows, and sick for calm.

Inactive therefore let me lie, in gloom,
Unam'd, inglorious; I attend the course
Of ages, and my late return to light,
In times less alien to a spirit mild,

In new-recover'd seats, the happier day."

He spake; and the fleet Hermod thus replied:—

"Brother, what seats are these, what happier day?

Tell me, that I may ponder it when gone."

And the ray-crowned Balder answer'd him:—

"Far to the south, beyond the blue, there spreads

Another Heaven, the boundless—no one yet Hath reach'd it; there hereafter shall arise The second Asgard, with another name: Thither, when o'er this present earth and

Heavens

The tempest of the latter days hath swept, And they from sight have disappear'd, and sunk,

Shall a small remnant of the Gods repair; Hoder and I shall join them from the grave. There reassembling we shall see emerge From the bright Ocean at our feet an earth More fresh, more verdant than the last, with fruits

Self-springing, and a seed of man preserved, Who then shall live in peace, as now in war. But we in Heaven shall find again with joy The ruin'd palaces of Odin, seats

Familiar, halls where we have supp'd of old;

Re-enter them with wonder, never fill

Our eyes with gazing, and rebuild with tears.

And we shall tread once more the well-

Of Ida, and among the grass shall find The golden dice wherewith we play'd of

And that will bring to mind the former life And pastime of the Gods, the wise dis-

Of Odin, the delights of other days,

O Hermod, pray that thou may'st join us

Such for the future is my hope; meanwhile,
I rest the thrall of Hela, and endure

Death, and the gloom which round me

Thickens, and to its inner gulph recalls. Farewell, for longer speech is not allow'd!"
He spoke, and waved farewell, and gave his hand

To Nanna; and she gave their brother blind Her hand, in turn, for guidance; and the three

Departed o'er the cloudy plain, and soon Faded from sight into the interior gloom. But Hermod stood beside his drooping horse,

Mute, gazing after them in tears; and fain, Fain had he follow'd their receding steps,

- Though they to death were bound, and he to Heaven,
- Then; but a power he could not break withheld.
- And as a stork which idle boys have trapp'd,
- And tied him in a yard, at autumn sees Flocks of his kind pass flying o'er his head To warmer lands, and coasts that keep the sun;—
- He strains to join their flight, and from his shed
- Follow them with a long complaining cry—So Hermod gazed, and yearn'd to join his kin.
 - At last he sigh'd, and set forth back to Heaven.

Cadmus and

Far, far from here,

The Adriatic breaks in a warm bay Among the green Illyrian hills; and there The sunshine in the happy glens is fair, And by the sea, and in the brakes. The grass is cool, the sea-side air Buoyant nad fresh, the mountain flowers More virginal and sweet than ours. And there, they say, two bright and nged snakes.

Who once were Cadmus and Harmonia, Bask in the giens or on the warm seashore,

In breathless quiet, after all their ills. Nor do they see their country, nor the place Where the Sphinx lived among the frowning hills.

Nor the unhappy palace of their race, Nor Thebes, nor the Ismenus, any more.

There those two live, far in the Illyrian brakes.

They had staid long enough to see,

CADMUS AND HARMONIA

In Thebes, the billow of calamity
Over their own dear children roll'd,
Curse upon curse, pang upon pang,
For years, they sitting helpless in their
home,

A gray old man and woman: yet of old The gods had to their marriage come, And at the banquet all the Muses sang.

Therefore they did not end their days
In sight of blood; but were rapt, far away.
To where the west wind plays,
And murmurs of the Adriatic come
To those untrodden mountain lawns: and
there,

Placed safely in changed forms, the Pair Wholly forget their first sad life, and home, And all that Theban woe, and stray For ever through the glens, placid and dumb.

Mycerinus

"Not by the justice that my father spurn'd, Not for the thousands whom my father slew, Altars unfed and temples overturn'd, Cold hearts and thankless tongues where

thanks were due, Fell this dread voice from lips that cannot

lie,
Stern sentence of the Powers of Destiny.

I will unfold my sentence and my crime. My crime, that, rapt in reverential awe, I sate obedient, in the fiery prime Of youth, self-govern'd, at the feet of Law; Ennobling this dull pomp, the life of kings, By contemplation of diviner things.

My father lov'd injustice, and liv'd long; Crown'd with gray hairs he died, and full of sway.

I lov'd the good he scorn'd, and hated wrong:

The Gods declare my recompense to-day.

I look'd for life more lasting, rule more high;

And when six years are measur'd, lo, I die!

Yet surely, O my people, did I deem Man's justice from the all-just Gods was given:

A light that from some upper fount did beam,

Some better archetype, whose seat was heaven;

A light that, shining from the blest abodes, Did shadow somewhat of the life of Gods.

Mere phantoms of man's self-tormenting heart,

Which on the sweets that woo it dares not feed:

Vain dreams, that quench our pleasures, then depart,

When the dup'd soul, self-master'd, claims its meed:

When, on the strenuous just man, Heaven bestows,

Crown of his struggling life, an unjust close.

Seems it so light a thing then, austere Powers,

To spurn man's common lure, life's pleasant things?

Seems there no joy in dances crown'd with flowers.

Love, free to range, and regal banquetings? Bend ye on these, indeed, an unmov'd eye, Not Gods but ghosts, in frozen apathy?

Or is it that some Power, too wise, too strong,

Even for yourselves to conquer or beguile, Whiels earth, and heaven, and men, and Gods along,

Like the broad rushing of the column'd Nile?

And the great powers we serve, themselves may be

Slaves of a tyrannous Necessity?

Or in mid-heaven, perhaps, your golden cars.

Where earthly voice climbs never, wing their flight,

And in wild hunt through mazy tracts of stars,

Sweep in the sounding stillness of the

Or in deaf ease, on thrones of dazzling sheen,

Drinking deep draughts of joy, ye dwell serene?

- Oh, wherefore cheat our youth, if thus it be,
- Of one short joy, one lust, one pleasant dream?
- Stringing vain words of powers we cannot see,
- Blind divinations of a will supreme;
- Lost labour: when the circumambient gloom
- But hides, if Gods, Gods careless of our doom?
- The rest I give to joy. Even while I speak, My sand runs short; and as you star-shot ray,
- Hemm'd by two banks of cloud, peers pale and weak,
- Now, as the barrier closes, dies away; Even so do past and future intertwine, Blotting this six years' space, which yet is mine.
- Six years—six little years—six drops of time—
- Yet suns shall rise, and many moons shall wane,
- And old men die, and young men pass their prime,
- And languid Pleasure fade and flower again;

And the dull Gods behold, ere these are flown,

Revels more deep, joykeener than their own.

Into the silence of the groves and woods
I will go forth; though something would
I say—

Something-yet what, I know not: for the

The doom they pass revoke not, nor delay; And prayers, and gifts, and tears, are fruitless all.

And the night waxes, and the shadows fall.

Ye men of Egypt, ye have heard your king. I go, and I return not. But the will Of the great Gods is plain; and ye must bring

Ill deeds, ill passions, zealous to fulfil Their pleasure, to their feet; and reap their praise.

The praise of Gods, rich boon! and length of days."

-- So spake he, half in anger, half in scorn; And one loud cry of grief and of amaze Broke from his sorrowing people: so he spake;

And turning, ,left them there; and with brief pause,

Girt with a throng of revellers, bent his way

To the cool region of the groves he lov'd.

There by the river-banks he wander'd on, From palm-grove on to palm-grove, happy trees,

Their smooth tops shining sunwards, and beneath

Burying their unsunn'd stems in grass and flowers:

Where in one dream the feverish time of Youth

Might fade in slumber, and the feet of Joy Might wander all day long and never tire: Here came the king, holding high feast, at morn,

Rose-crown'd; and ever, when the sun went down,

A hundred lambs beam'd in the tranquil gloom,

From tree to tree all through the twinkling grove,

Revealing all the tumult of the seast,

Flush'd guests, and golden goble's floam'd with wine;

While the deep-burnish'd foliage overhead Splinter'd the silver arrows of the moon.

It may be that sometimes his wondering soul

From the loud joyful laughter of his lips might shrink half startled, like a guilty

Who wrestles with his dream; as some pale Shape,

Gliding half hidden through the dusky stems,

Would thrust a hand before the lifted bowl,

Whispering, "A little space, and thou art

It may be on that joyless feast his eye Dwelt with mere outward seeming; he, within.

Took measure of his soul, and knew its strength,

And by that silent knowledge, day by day, Was calm'd, ennobled, comforted, sustain'd. It may be; but not less his brow was smooth.

And his clear laugh fled ringing through the gloom.

And his mirth quail'd not at the mild reproof

Sigh'd out by Winter's sad tranquillity; Nor, pall'd with its own fulness, ebb'd and died

In the rich languor of long summer-days; Nor wither'd when the palm-tree plumes, that roof'd

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- With their mild dark his grassy banquethall,
- Bent to the cold winds of the showerless Spring;
- No, nor grew dark when Autumn brought the clouds.
 - So six long years he revell'd, night and day;
- And when the mirth wax'd loudest, with dull sound
- Sometimes from the grove's centre echoes came,
- To tell his wondering people of their king; In the still night, across the steaming flats, Mix'd with the murmur of the moving Nile.

The Strayed

A YOUTH. CIRCE

The Youth

Faster, faster,
O Circe, Goddess,
Let the wild, thronging train,
The bright procession
Of eddying forms,
Sweep through my soul.

Thou standest, smiling
Down on me; thy right arm
Lean'd up against the column there,
Props thy soft cheek;
Thy left holds, hanging loosely,
The deep cup, ivy-cinctured,
I held but now.

Is it then evening So soon? I see the night dews, Cluster'd in thick beads, dim

The agate brooch-stones
On thy white shoulder.
The cool night-wind, too,
Blows through the portico,
Stirs thy hair, Goddess,
Waves thy white robe.

Circe

Whence art thou, sleeper?

The Youth

When the white dawn first Through the rough fir-planks Of my hut, by the chestnuts, Up at the valley-head, Came breaking, Goddess, I sprang up, I threw round me My dappled fawn-skin: Passing out, from the wet turf. Where they lay, by the hut door, I snatch'd up my vine-crown, my fir-staff All drench'd in dew: Came swift down to join The rout early gather'd In the town, round the temple, lacchus' white fanc On yonder hill.

Quick I. pass'd, following
The wood-cutters' cart track
Down the dark valley;—I saw
On my left, through the beeches,
Thy palace, Goddess,
Smokeless, empty:
Trembling, I enter'd; beheld
The court all silent,
The lions sleeping;
On the altar, this bowl.
I drank, Goddess—
And sunk down here, sleeping,
On the steeps of thy portice.

Circe

Foolish boy! Why tremblest thou? Thou lovest it, then, my wine? Wouldst more of it? See, how glows, Through the delicate flush'd marble, The red creaming liquor,

Strown with dark seeds! Drink, then! I chide thee not, Deny thee not my bowl.

Come, stretch forth thy hand, then—so,— Drink, drink again!

The Youth

Thanks, gracious One! .

Ah, the sweet fumes again!

More soft, ah me!
More subtle-winding
Than Pan's flute-music.
Faint—faint! Ah me!
Again the sweet sleep.

Circe

Hist! Thou—within there!
Come forth, Ulysses!
Art tired with hunting?
While we range the woodland,
See what the day brings.

Ulysses

Ever new magic!

Hast thou then lur'd hither,

Wonderful Goddess, by thy art,

The young, languid-eyed Ampelus,
Iacchus' darling.—

Or some youth belov'd of Pan,

Of Pan and the Nymphs?

That he sits, bending downward

His white, delicate neck

To the ivy-wreath'd marge

Of thy cup:—the bright, glancing vineleaves

That crown his hair

That crown his hair, Falling forwards, mingling With the dark ivy-plants;

His fawn-skin, half untied, Smear'd with red wine-stains? Who is he, That he sits, overweigh'd By fumes of wine and sleep, So late, in thy portico? What youth, Goddess,—what guest Of Gods or mortals?

Circe

Hist! he wakes!
I lur'd him not hither, Ulysses.
Nay, ask him!

The Youth

Who speaks? Ah! Who comes forth
To thy side, Goddess, from within?
How shall I name him?
This spare, dark-featurd,
Quick-eyed stranger?
Ah! and I see too
His sailor's bonnet,
His short coat, travel-tarnish'd,
With one arm bare.—
Art thou not he, whom fame
This long time rumous
The favourd guest of Circe, brought by
the waves?

Art thou he; stranger? The wise Ulysses, Laertes' son?

Ulysses

1 am Ulysses. And thou, too, sleeper? Thy voice is sweet. It may be that thou hast follow'd Through the islands some divine bard By age taught many things, Age and the Muses, And heard him delighting The chiefs and people In the banquet, and learn'd his songs, Of Gods and Heroes. Of war and arts. And peopled cities Inland, or built By the gray sea.—If so, then hail! I honour and welcome thee.

The Youth

The Gods are happy. They turn on all sides Their shining eyes: And see, below them, The Earth, and men.

They see Tiresias
Sitting, staff in hand,
On the warm, grassy
Asopus' bank:

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His robe drawn over His old, sightless head: Revolving inly:

i. ...

They see the Centaurs
In the upper glens
Of Pelion, in the streams,
Where red-berried ashes fringe
The clear-brown shallow pools;
With streaming flanks, and heads
Rear'd proudly, snuffing
The mountain wind.

They see the Indian
Drifting, knife in hand,
His frail boat moor'd to
A floating isle thick matted
With large-leav'd, low-creeping melonplants.

And the dark cucumber.

He reaps, and stows them, Drifting—drifting:—round him, Round his green harvest-plot, Flow the coof lake-waves: The mountains ring them.

They see the Scythian
On the wide Stepp, unharnessing
His wheel'd house at noon.

He tethers his beast down, and makes his meal.

Mare's milk, and bread
Baked on the embers:—all around
The boundless waving grass-plains stretch,
thick-starr'd

With saffron and the yellow hollyhock And flag-leav'd iris flowers.

Sitting in his cart

He makes his meal: before him, for long miles,

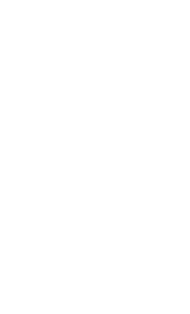
Alive with bright green lizards,
And the springing bustard fowl,
The track, a straight black line,
Furrows the rich soil: here and there
Clusters of lonely mounds
Topp'd with rough-hewn
Gray, rain-blear'd statues, overpeer

The sunny Waste.
They see the Ferry
On the broad, clay-laden
Lone Chorasmian stream: thereon,
With snort and strain,

Two horses, strongly swimming, tow The ferry-boat, with woven ropes To either how

Firm harness'd by the mane:—a chief,
With shout and shaken spear

Stands at the prow, and guides them: but astern,



His dark foreboding. His scorn'd white hairs; Bear Hera's anger Through a life lengthen'd To seven ages.

They see the centaurs
On Pelion:—then they feel,
They too, the maddening wine
Swell their large veins to bursting: in
wild pain
They feel the biting access

They feel the biting spears
Of the grim Lapithæ, and Theseus, drive,
Drive crashing through their bones: they
feel

High on a jutting rock in the red stream Alcmena's dreadful son
Ply his bow:—such a price
The Gods exact for song;
To become what we sing.

They see the Indian
On his mountain lake:—but squalls
Make their skiff reel, and worms
I' the unkind spring have gnaw'd
Their melon-harvest to the heart: They
see

The Scythian:—but long frosts



Sitting by me, while his Fauns Down at the water side Sprinkled and smooth'd His drooping garland, He told me these things.

But I, Ulysses,
Sitting on the warm steps,
Looking over the valley,
All day long, have seen,
Without pain, without labour,
Sometimes a wild-hair'd Mænad;
Sometimes a Faun with torches;
And sometimes, for a moment,
Passing through the dark stems
Flowing-robed—the beloved,
The desired, the divine,
Beloved Jacchus.

Ah cool night-wind, tremulous stars!

Ah glimmering water—

Fitful earth-murmur—

Dreaming woods!

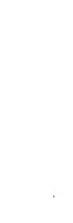
Ah golden-hair'd, strangely-smiling Goddess,

And thou proved much enduring.

And thou, proved, much enduring,
Wave-toss'd Wanderer!
Who can stand still?

Ye fade, ye swim, ye waver before me.

The cup again!



Philomela

Hark! ah, the Nightingale!
The tawny-throated!
Hark! from that moonlit cedar what a burst!
What triumph! hark—what pain!

O Wanderer from a Grecian shore, Still, after many years, in distant lands, Still nourishing in thy bewilder'd brain That wild, unquench'd, deep-sunken, oldworld pain—

Say, will it never heal?
And can this fragrant lawn
With its cool trees, and night,
And the sweet, tranquil Thames,
And moonshine, and the dew,
To thy rack'd heart and brain
Afford no balm?

Dost thou to-night behold Here, through the moonlight on this English grass,

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PHILONIELA

The unfriendly palace in the Thracian wild?

Dost thou again peruse With hot cheeks and sear'd eyes The too clear web, and thy dumb Sister's'

shame?

Dost thou once more assay
Thy flight, and feel come over thee,
Poor Fugitive, the feathery change
Once more, and once more seem to make
resound

With love and hate, triumph and agony, Lone Daulis, and the high Cephissian vale?

Listen, Eugenia—
How thick the bursts come crowding through the leaves!

Again-thou hearest!

Eternal Paint

Stagirius

Thou, who dost dwell alone—
Thou, who dost know thine own—
Thou, to whom all are known
From the cradle to the grave—
Save, oh, save.
From the world's temptations,
From tribulations;
From that fierce anguish
Wherein we languish;
From that torpor deep
Wherein we lie asleep,
Heavy as death, cold as the grave;
Save, oh, save.

When the Soul, growing clearer,
Sees God no nearer:
When the Soul, mounting higher,
To God comes no nigher:
But the arch-fiend Pride
Mounts at her side,
Foiling her high emprize,
Sealing her eagle eyes,

STAGIRIUS And, when she fain would soar,

Makes idols to adore. Changing the pure emotion Of her high devotion, To a skin-deep sense Of her own eloquence: Strong to deceive, strong to enslave-Save. ob. save.

From the incrain'd fashion

Of this earthly nature That mars thy creature. From grief, that is but passion: From mirth that is but feigning: From tears that bring no healing; From wild and weak complaining; Thine old strength revealing, Save, oh, save, From doubt, where all is double: Where wise men are not strong: Where comfort turns to trouble: Where just men suffer wrong: Where sorrow treads on joy: Where sweet things soonest cloy:

sca: Oh, set us free.

Where faiths are built on dust: Where Love is half mistrust.

STAGIRIUS

O let the false dream fly, Where our sick souls do lie Tossing continually.

> O where thy voice doth come Let all doubts be dumb; Let all words be mild; All strifes be reconciled; All pains beguiled.

Light bring no blindness;
Love no unkindness;
Knowledge no ruin;
Fear no undoing.
From the cradle to the grave,
Save, oh, save.

